

KAUPELANESE-ENGLISH DICTIONARY

June 2016 – 31st edition – 1,376 entries

Abbreviations of Language Identification

Ar	Arabic
Bg	Buginese
C	Chinese
D	Dutch
En	English
Hk	Hakereh
In	Indonesian, from 1901
MK	Middle Kaupelanese, from 1401 to 1800
Kp	Palayanga (Kaupelanese dialect)
Kw	Wisanu (Kaupelanese dialect)
Mn	Moinate
OJ	Old Javanese
OK	Old Kaupelanese (Raja), until 1400
OM	Old Malay, until 1900
Pg	Portuguese
Sd	Suduk
Sk	Sanskrit
Tm	Taumelan
Wm	Waimahui
KT	Kei-Tanimbarese

Note – The etymologies are given between brackets, in *Italic*, from the latest to the earliest attested form for words that evolved locally. Foreign words are traced just to the time they enter in the language. Each entry is preceded by the language identification (listed above) and followed by its meaning in that language. The absence of earlier form or meaning denotes no change in comparison to later stages.

A

a - that (unseen); focus [MK that, OK]
aba - age [MK, OK *abat* time, era]
adat - law; code [MK, OM tradition]
adi - rain [MK, OK *adyet*]
adimai - snow [MK white rain]
ahi - fire [MK *ahwi*]
ahitai - ashes [MK, OK *ahwitai*]
ahu - lime, limestone, calcium [MK, OK]
ahudak - heir, to inherit [MK, OK *awodak*]
ahukmara - client, customer [MK, OK
wokmara to frequent]
ahutu - weapon [MK]
ai - to [MK, OK *ait*]
ailak - to pass, path [MK, OK]
aing - strange [MK]
airi - to isolate [MK, OK *aire*]
ais - ice [En *ice*]
aiso - beyond [MK, OK *so*]
aiti - to cook [MK]
aiwanak - thanks [MK]
ajar - to learn [MK, OM *belajar* to teach]
akai - dish, plate [MK]
akaun - to sit [MK]
akelak - stonemason [MK]
akeng - palm tree [MK]
akisa - soldier; military [MK, OK *akisa*]
akisu - dream [MK]
alamai - building [MK]
alamaitulu - power plant; plant [MK]
alaur - needle [MK]
alidi - refrigerator [MK *lwidi* icy, OK *lwide* cold]
along - forest [MK *alaung*]
alu - to get, to take, to catch [MK]
alu - well (n.) [MK, OK]
alum - smoke; vapor; to evaporate [MK, OK
alu]
ama - father [MK]
amu - to want [MK]
an - self; reflexive pronoun [MK, OK]
anga - south [MK, OK]
angat - to depart [MK, OM (*ber*)*angkat*]
angi - child [MK, OK *ange*]

angin - son; daughter [MK *angi* child *n*
(possessive), OK *ange* child]
ansaur - history; to tell [MK, OK, KT]
ansu - angel [Pg *anjo*]
anti - to wait [MK, OK]
anung - smell [MK]
apa - oar, spade, blade [MK]
apau - art [MK, OK *apao* dowry, capacity]
arahi - to request, to ask for [MK *ara^hi*, OK]
araing - coal [MK, OM *arang*]
aram - soul; essence [MK, OK]
arema - entertainment; to play [MK, OK]
ari - empty; hole; vacuum [MK]
aribi - matter; subject [MK]
arim - pleasure; to please [MK, OK *arem* to like]
armada - navy [Pg]
arti - to understand [MK, OK, OJ]
arye - space [MK *arie*]
asura - devil, demon [MK, OK, Sk *asurah*]
aswalau - wolf [MK, OK *asualao* forest dog]
atai - free; to release; to relieve; to leak
[MK]
atar - fight; to fight [MK]
ataru - uncle [MK]
ate - until [Pg *até*]
ati - heart; intimate, personal [MK, OK *ate*]
ati - message; to send [MK]
atihena - jealousy [MK, OK *ate* heart *hēna*
possessor]
atihinata - anguish; anxiety [MK *ati^hinata*, OK
ate heart *h^hata* to press]
atogèsim - headhunter [Kp *atogatjim*, Sd *toga*
spirit *tjimē* capture]
atu - hundred [MK, OK]
au - I; my [MK]
augus - August [En *August*]
aur - hour [En *hour*]
ausibi - tide; flood [MK]
autari - falling tide [MK]
awahe - enchantment, charm, spell [MK]
awali - structure [MK skeleton, OK *awale*]
awarimi - harsh; bitter [MK]
ayak - to open [MK]
ayama - aunt [MK, OK *anyama*]
ayana - midwife [MK]

B

ba - early; to anticipate [MK]
bada - rhinoceros [MK, OM *badak*]
badu - health; dowry; capital [MK]
bagajim - luggage [Pg *bagagem*]
baha - front [MK]
bahaya - danger; risk [In]
bakan - timber, wood, plate [MK]
baki - wall, fence [MK]
baku - file, queue, line [Tm row, OM]
baik - bike, motorcycle [En]
bain - to kiss [MK, OK *bai*]
baiskal - bicycle [En *bicycle*]
balu - fat [MK]
banda - rich [MK, OK]
bangai - to show; to present [MK to show, OK]
bangku - bank [Pg *banco*]
bani - nothing [MK]
banik - to order, to command [MK]
bantau - leaf; sheet [MK]
banun - music [MK]
barat - west [In]
bas - bus [En *bus*]
basa - language [MK, OK, OJ]
basar - market, bazaar [MK, OK, Ar *bazar*]
bauna - spice [MK, OK *baona*]
bauri - stupid, idiot [MK]
baut - bolt [En *bolt*]
bayam - passage; translation [MK]
begamuk - vulture [MK]
bekim - hate [MK]
belahu - north [MK]
belala - storm [MK, OK]
belanu - waterfall [MK, OK]
bele - sweet, candy [MK, OK *belē*]
bèli - to buy [MK *bli*, OM *beli*]
beluk - spring [MK]
ben - to swear; promise [MK, OK *bēn*]
beri - angry; severe [MK]
berkat - blessing; to bless [Tm]
besa - to cut; to turn off [MK, OK]
beyu - deaf [MK]
biar - beer [En *beer*]
bimbi - goat [MK, OK *mbimbi*]
botika - drugstore [Pg *botica*]

bubu - grandmother [MK]
budi - to judge [MK, OK *budhi* intelligence, Sk *buddhi*]
buk - book [En *book*]
buma - crown [MK, OK *buma*]
bumi - environment; to be used to [MK, OK *bhumi* land]
bumuk - to need [MK]
burung - to call [MK]
buraing - husband [MK, OK *burai*]
butamak - helmet [MK]
buwak - manure, excrement [MK]
buwana - universe [MK, OK, OJ *buwono*]
buwau - thick; heavy [MK]

D

dadi - to become [MK, OK, OJ]
dadihi - result, effect; to result [MK *dadiʔʔi*]
dadim - sharp; acute [MK, OK *dadye*]
dahe - realm, domain, government [MK *daʔʔe* OK *daʔʔē*]
dahese - empire [MK *daʔʔese* , OK *daʔʔēsē*]
dahi - smooth [MK]
dahuk - past [MK, OK *dawok* went]
dahu - to hide [MK *daʔʔu*, OK *daʔʔut* back]
daina - colour; ink; to paint [MK]
dak - to dominate; control [MK, OK *dak*]
dali - taro [MK, OK *dalet*]
dam - boy; kid [MK]
damba - prostitute [MK]
dambu - couple; pair; to marry [MK]
dambudi - twin [MK]
damtoga - larva of sago weevil [Sd *dampe* bug *toga* spirit]
dami - girl [MK *damwi*]
danan - cinnamon [MK]
danga - skin [MK]
dangani - toy [MK, OK *damkane*]
dapi - to exchange, to substitute [MK]
dara - land, region [MK, OK *dharat* land, OJ]
darek - to thresh to smash [MK, OK *darēk*]
dasahi - descendant [MK]
dasai - family [MK]
dasak - sovereign [MK, OK]
dau - yellow [MK]

dauk - to play [MK, OK *dawok*]
dauti - soft [MK]
dawa - to perceive; to note; to observe [MK, OK *dauwa* to feel]
dawe - session [MK, OK *dawēt* period, moment]
dawedi - modern, current [MK, OK *dawēdi* now]
dawejunu - oportune [MK, OK *dawēt sunu* right time]
dawin - deal; to negotiate [MK]
dehi - post; pole; to nail [MK *deʔi*, OK *deʔe* stake]
dèkri - degree [En *degree*]
dele - soybean [OM *delai*]
dembai - theater; to act; to perform [MK]
denden - crazy [MK]
dèpatmen - department [En *department*]
dewauk - performance; to work [MK, OK *dewaok* to execute]
di - side [MK]
dikdik - rattle [MK, OK *dyekdyek*]
dimang - inverse; to invert [MK]
dining - affection; to caress [MK]
dinuhut - corpse [OK *dinuʔut*]
dipa - to turn; to pour [MK]
dira - to actuate [MK, OK to work]
diri - to scrub, to rub; friction [MK]
diwa - common; daily [MK, OK *day*, Sk *diva*]
diwais - device [En *device*]
diwi - same, the same [MK]
disembar - December [En *December*]
disik - disc [En *disc*]
dohaiti - pan, pot, saucepan [MK]
doheli - happy; happiness; to satisfy [MK *doʔeli*, OK *doʔele* to content]
dohong - vessel, pot [MK *dohaung*]
dohuni - investment; to apply [MK *dohuni*, OK *dohwone*]
doktor - doctor [En *doctor*]
dol - sale; to sell [MK, OK, OJ]
dole - trade [MK, OK *dolē*, OJ *dol* to sell]
dolwali - shop, store [MK, OK *dolwale*]
dosail - to emit, radiate, spread [MK, OK]
dosak - roof; to cover [MK, OK]
dosahe - surface [MK *dosaʔe*, OK *dosak* to cover]
dudu - grandfather [MK, OK *old man*]
duduk - beak; nipple [MK, OK *duduk*]
duhai - grandchild [MK, OK *duhae* grandfather]
duhu - to stop [MK, OK *duhut* to stay]
duhun - forecast [MK *duʔun*, OK *fortune teller*]

dui - horn [MK, OK *dui*]
dujunu - to confirm [MK, OK *duutyunu* keep right]
dulkan - backbone, spine [MK]
dulun - to serve [MK, OK]
dumu - to grow [MK, OK *body*]
duri - to mix; to blend [MK]
duta - ambassador [MK, OK, Sk]
duweng - flower [MK *duweng*]
duwit - money [MK, D *duit* coin]
dyun - semen [MK, OK *dyuu*]

E

edi - mission, role, function; to function [MK, OK *end*]
edit - to edit [En]
eduhaudi - purple [MK, OK *edut haodi* banana heart]
edyala - destination [MK, OK *edi end yala* way]
elak - flow; to flow [MK]
eleya - to invite [MK, OK *elēya*]
eli - to invoke [MK, OK *ele* to call]
elmata - to be interested; interest [MK, OK]
enga - error, to err [MK]
engkela - loin, back, sirloin [MK]
entuk - favor [MK]
epril - April [En *April*]
era - they; their; them [MK, OK]
erera - really; indeed [MK, OK *eraera*]
eri - zero; to cancel [MK]
erpor - airport [En *airport*]
etim - hair [MK]

F

faktori - factory [En *factory*]
ferwari - February [En *February*]
forti - fort; fortress [Pg *forte*]
fraide - Friday [En *Friday*]
futbol - football [En *football*]

G

gahale - hake [Kp]
gaisak - humpback [MK]
gailang - tumor [MK]
gaja - elephant [MK, OK *gajah*, Sk]
gam - about; that (the fact) [MK]
garfu - fork [Pg *garfo*]
gas - gas [En]
gawèmen - government [En]
gelai - to float [MK]
gembi - bubble; to boil [MK]
gerafa - bottle [Pg *garrafa*]
gigi - baby [MK *gwigwi*, OK *gwigwit*]
gilan - ring [MK]
gin - drop (of water); to condense [MK]
gipa - tooth; to bite [MK]
gisi - hook; to hook [MK]
gula - sugar [MK, OK, Sk]
guru - teach; to teach [MK, OK, Sk master]
guwan - to jump; to leap [MK]

H

hadim - to care; to take care; to look after [MK, OK *hadi*]
hadu - sandalwood [MK, OK *hado*]
hagi - animal food [MK]
hagong - toad [MK]
hai - four [MK, OK *haet*]
haila - headdress [MK, OK *ʔaetla*]
hailong - eagle [MK]
haima - people [MK]
haimahiwan - public; general [MK]
hain - food; to eat [MK *ʔain*, OK *ʔaen*]
hainingai - larva [MK, OK *ʔainingae*]
haira - less; worst [MK, OK *haera*]
hais - line; file [OK *ʔēis* mark; trace]
haisaha - define; definition [MK, OK *haisaha* make see which]
haitim - ugly; bad [MK]
hakum - tail [MK]
halia - to speak [MK, OK]

hami - we (excluding person addressed); our; us [MK *ʔami*, OK]
hampir - almost [MK, OM]
hamu - animal; hunt [MK, OK]
hamun - stomach [MK *ʔamu* belly *n* possess., OK]
han - elder sibling of same sex [MK *ʔa*, OK]
hanga - price [MK, OM *harga*]
hangan - quality; value; to value [MK, OM *harga* price]
hangati - to board; embarkment [MK, KT *fangat*]
hani - thing [MK, OK *hane*]
harain - crocodile [MK, OK *harai*]
harais - to draw; drawing [MK, OK]
hari - afternoon [In dia]
haruhi - rat; to steal [MK, OK *ʔaruhe*]
hasa - to loose [MK *ʔasa*]
hata - pressure; to press [MK *ʔata*, OK]
hatali - file [MK *ʔatali*, OK *ʔattale* bundle]
hate - list; series [MK *ʔate*, OK *ʔatē* sequence]
hati - near, together; to join [MK, OK *ʔati* to gather]
hasali - menu [MK *ʔasali*]
hasi - to love; love; grace [MK *ʔasi*, OK]
haudi - banana [MK, OK *haodi*]
hauk - nail; claw [MK *ʔauk*, OK *ʔaok*]
hauli - light (clear), bright [MK, OK *haole* white, dawn]
hawa - sago [MK, OK]
hawan - flock, gang [MK]
hawana - greeting; to greet [MK, OK]
hawi - leather [MK *ʔawi*, OK *ʔawit* skin]
hawin - turtle [MK, OK *hawi*]
hawiti - to touch; contact [MK *ʔawiti*, OK *ʔawiti*]
hayen - same as, like, as [MK, OK equal]
hayuli - loincloth, sarong [MK, OK *ʔaewole*]
hedok - mortar, cement; to cement [MK, OK *hēdok*]
herono - dugong, manatee [MK]
heru - mackerel [MK]
heruru - anchovies [MK]
herwange - lobster [MK]
hewasmi - bladder [MK *ʔewasmi*, OK]
hi - in (place); at; on [MK, OK]
hi ne - there [MK, OK *nē* that]
hi ye - here [MK, OK *nye* this]
hidèrjen - hydrogen [En *hydrogen*]
hili - choice; to choose; to elect; to select

[MK, OK]
hilim - watch; to watch [MK]
himawa - maiden, virgin [MK *hwimawa*, OK *mawa bud*]
hin - wife [MK, OK (*nai*)*hwin* (lord's) woman]
hina - to insult [In (*meng*)*hina*]
hinak - girl [MK *hwinak*, OK]
hinati - dense [MK *ʔinati*, OK]
hinaume - prostitute [MK *hwinaume*, OK *hwinawumē*]
hinun - container, reservoir [MK, OK]
hinuni - ownership, property [MK, OK *hune* to own]
hira - how much, how many [MK, OK]
hirama - inside [MK *hi rama*, OK *rama*]
hiri - squid [MK]
hisahi - over [MK *hi saʔi*, OK *hi saʔe*]
hisail - outside [MK *hi sail*, OK *sail* out]
hisi - content [MK]
hitu - seven [MK, OK]
hiwa - under, below [MK, OK beneath]
hiwinasa - bride [MK, OK *hwi* woman *winasa* promised]
ho - you; your [MK *ʔo*]
homi - beard [MK *ʔomi*, OK]
hondaik - (sago) pancake [MK]
hong - tower [MK]
hongalum - chimney [MK smoke tower]
honing - echo [MK *ʔoning*, OK *ʔoneng*]
hora - you; your (plural) [K *ʔora*]
hotel - hotel [En]
hudak - track; lane; band; strip [MK]
hudanda - banquet; feast [MK]
hudu - slow; delayed; late [MK]
hudya - to agree; agreement [MK, OK]
hui - hello; hi; greeting [MK, OK *hoye hail*]
huim - cat [MK, Mn *hoim* wild cat]
hul - still [MK]
hulati - to compete; dispute [MK *ʔulati*, OK]
humai - do not (imperative) [MK]
humak - sink, tank, pool [MK]
humi - urine [MK *ʔumi*, OK *ʔume*]
hun - tone [MK]
huna - hunger [MK]
huni - to own; to possess [MK, OK *hune* to own]
hunta - bow [MK, OK]
hur - calm [MK]

hura - shrimp [MK, OK]
huran - morning [MK, OK]
hurwara - recognize [MK, OK accept]
husik - navel [MK, OK *husek*]
hutisai - ten [MK, OK *hutesae*]
hutu - to hurt [MK]
hutuk - louse [MK *ʔutuk*, OK]
huwa - currency [MK, OK money]
huwai - to make; product [MK, OK *huwae*]

I

i - he, she, it; his, her, its, him [MK, OK]
ibi - full [MK]
iha - fish [MK *iʔa*]
ihi - to tie, bind; to depend [MK *iʔi*, OK *iʔet*]
ikresa - church [Pg *igreja*]
iktai - embryo [MK, OK]
ima - five [MK, OK]
imai - measure; size; dimension [MK]
iman - hand [MK, OK]
imin - thin; fine, acute [MK]
impi - bug, insect; small [MK]
imu - mold, mildew [MK, OK *imut* fungus]
imwalli - seaweed [MK, OK *imut* fungus *waele* water]
ina - that (relative pronoun) [MK, OK]
indi - dog [MK, OK *inde* animal]
indyu - native, indigenous [Pg *indio*]
inga - weak; light (weight) [MK, OK weak, left side]
ingai - breeze [MK, OK *ingae*]
ingapu - elbow [MK]
ingi - arm [MK, OK *inge*]
inglis - English [En *English*]
ingryahati - organisation; to organise [MK *ingryaʔati*, OK *ingryaʔat*]
ingya - to inhale [MK, OK to breathe]
ingyata - monster; beast [MK, OK *ingyaat* fierce]
inmu - to drink [MK, OK]
inta - crude [MK, OK]
inuri - native, natural, talent [MK, OK]
ira - red [MK, OK]
iralu - cousin [MK]
iri - slave [MK]

irmata - face; page [MK]
irun - nose [MK, OK]
is - dry [MK]
isaha - who [MK, OK]
isisa - plan, idea, design [MK, OK *isa* to plan]
islam - Islam [MK, Ar]
istana - castel, palace [MK, OK, Sk *isthana*]
ita - to see [MK, OK]
itambi - to search; to look for [MK]
iwal - similar; equal [Pg *igual*]
iwampi - swarm [MK]
iwan - whole, entire [MK]
iwe - tolerate [MK, OK *iwē* allow]

J

jaiwolahe - ritual massage [OK]
janwari - January [En *January*]
jiwa - life; to live [MK, OK, OJ, Sk *jiva*]
jun - June [En *June*]
julai - July [En *July*]

K

ka - or [MK]
kabu - load; cost; to cost [MK, OK *kabo*]
kabumala - culture [MK, OK *kabomala*]
kadam - offspring, kid, young of animal [MK]
kaduhu - station [MK, OK *kaduhut*]
kaha - nest [MK]
kahi - to stretch; to stress; stress [MK]
kai - voice [MK, OK *kai*]
kailik - to spurt; jet [MK]
kal - root; base; to firm; to stabilize [MK]
kala - snake [MK]
kalang - hut, bungalow, cabin [MK]
kaledi - rib [MK]
kalis - goblet, chalice [Pg *cálice*]
kalu - to seem [MK, OK similar]
kaluwapa - canoe [MK]
kama - bed [Pg *cama*]
kampai - healthy; to heal [MK]
kampuk - shock, impact, crash [MK]
kan - body [MK trunk, stem]

kandai - candle [Pg *candeia*]
kandauti - lazy [MK]
kanduk - influenza; infection; grippe [MK]
kangi - web; textile [MK]
kani - personal; individual [MK]
kantak - sad [MK]
kapè - cup; drinking vessel [En *cup*]
kar - car [En *car*]
karau - buffalo [MK, OK *karao*]
kari - betelnut; bright red [MK]
karta - card [Pg *carta* letter]
kasa - box [Pg *caixa*]
kasai - to exist [MK]
kasang - wardrobe; closet [MK]
kasin - crab [MK, OK *kasi*]
kastom - customs [En *customs*]
kasu - breath [MK]
kau - tree [MK, OK *kao*]
kauhi - small farm [MK]
kaul - bamboo [MK, OK *kaol*]
kaurihi - feeler, antenna, aerial [MK]
kawani - collection, group, bunch, cluster [MK]
kawi - bolt; lightning [MK]
kayun - chant; to sing [MK]
keda - knife; angle [MK]
kedera - chair [Pg *cadeira*]
kega - hole; to bore, to punch [MK]
keke - foot; to walk [MK]
kela - to ascend; to climb [MK]
kelaim - meal [MK, OK *kelaem* food]
kelau - high [MK]
kelbosu - prison [Pg *calabouço*]
kem - straw [MK]
kemau - diner [MK]
kemisa - shirt [Pg *camisa*]
kempa - rudder; to guide; to steer; rule [MK]
kemusing - to wish, to want; desire [MK]
kènal - to know; to be acquainted with [MK, OM]
kenangi - flipper [MK, OK *kēnangwi*]
kengi - meat [MK]
kengisak - rump steak [MK]
kenina - perhaps [MK]
kepètaung - captain [Pg *capitão*]
kepoti - cover; coat [Pg *capote*]
keratun - palace [MK, OK *keraton*, OJ *kraton*]

kere - deer [MK, OK *kerē*]
kerpana - sword [MK, OK *kerpana*, Sk *krpana*]
kesapè - sauce [MK, OM *kecap*]
kesi - letter (alphabet), symbol, sign [MK]
kesikani - signature [MK]
kesimahak - recall [MK]
kesu - cheese [Pg *queijo*]
ketmadun - cannibal [Hk *ritual*]
kewa - lunch [MK]
kewalu - horse [Pg *cavalo*]
kewami - leech [MK]
kewenti - vampire [MK]
kidai - if [MK]
kibuma - cockatoo [MK]
kidi - node; to tie [MK]
kigum - axle, shaft [MK]
kihi - body hair [MK]
kiki - thorn [MK]
kilak - flight; to fly [MK]
kili - wing [MK]
kiliduweng - butterfly [MK]
kilili - fly (insect) [MK, OK *kilile*]
kilun - time [MK, OK *kilu*]
kim - point [MK]
kima - muscle; fiber [MK]
kimalak - sorry [MK]
kin - bill; to count, to reckon, to calculate [MK]
kina - to allow, to let, to admit [MK]
kindai - spot [MK]
kingak - (slang) object, thing, stuff [MK]
kingau - paw [MK]
kintui - please [MK]
kira - to estimate; to guess; to evaluate [MK, OM to guess]
kiran - soon; early [MK, OK *kilran* fast]
kirihi - artificial [OK *rihi* erect]
kiru - stick [MK]
kisa - spear [MK, OK *kisa*]
kisahe - army [MK, OK *kisa* spear]
kisim - acid, sour [MK]
kisu - sting; to sting, to bite [MK]
kisulatu - alert; prompt, ready [MK]
kitu - some; any [MK]
kiwai - barbecue [MK, OK *kiwai*]
kiwi - torch [MK]
kompitar - computer [En *computer*]

kongim - nerve [MK]
kongong - (good) luck; random [MK]
kofi - coffee [En *coffee*]
koruk - core; kernel [MK]
kota - city [MK, OM *citadel*]
kran - tap; faucet [D *kraan*]
kredit - credit [En *credit*]
krim - cream [En *cream*]
krus - cross [Pg *cruz*]
kuda - organ [MK]
kudu - trek; to follow [MK, OK *kudu*]
kuhul - impulse; to beat [MK *kuʔʔul*, OK *kuʔʔul*]
kula - courage [MK]
kulum - worm; (slang) subway [MK]
kumaha - gender, sex [MK]
kumpania - company [Pg *companhia*]
kumu - compelled, due, obliged [MK]
kumung - mud; to glue [MK]
kunsu - scorpion [MK, OK *kusu*]
kupa - turn; cycle; to spin [MK]
kupai - whirlpool; to whirl [MK]
kurma - date (fruit) [MK, OK, S]
kuraing - to lessen, to subtract [MK, OM *kurang* less]
kurak - respect [MK]
kuraudi - liver [MK]
kuru - earth, ground, land; to land [MK]
kurusuk - earthquake [MK, OK]
kuruwan - valley; plain [MK]
kuwampi - roll; movie [MK]
kuwanti - screen; picture [MK]
kuwimpi - ant [MK]
kuyahi - local; to locate [MK]
kyaba - elder; old person [MK, OK *abat* time]
kyawa - magic [MK, OK]
kyuhong - good recall [MK *kyuʔʔong*]
kyuk - past; ancient [MK]

L

la - through, by [MK, OK *by*]
labi - because [MK, OK *labe*]
laha - channel [MK, OK to cross]
lahai - state, condition, level, temper, mood [MK *laʔʔai*, OK *laʔʔae* mood]

lahawi - to run [MK, OK]
lahaye - so, as [MK, OK *laʔʰanye*]
lahe - crossroad [MK, OK *lahē* cross]
lahi - sew [MK, OK *lahet*]
lahinas - complex [MK *laʔʰinas*, OK complicate]
lahudin - occident [MK, OK *lawodyen* west]
lahuk - ritual, method; to proceed [K *lahuk*, OK *lahwok* rite]
laiwaha - neck [MK, OK *lae*]
lak - mass [MK]
lakal - sweet potato [MK]
lakau - member, branch [MK branch, OK *laakao*]
lama - to last [MK, OM ancient]
lamuim - foam [MK]
lamwane - penis [OK *laamwane*]
langa - sail; to sail [MK, OK]
langi - sky [MK, OK *langit*]
lapu - hard, stiff [MK, OK *lapo*]
lasahi - orient [MK *lasaʔʰi*, OK *lasaʔʰe* east]
lasi - manner, habit [MK]
lasing - to stick, to glue; glue [MK]
lau - small, little [MK]
laum - wax [MK]
lawat - vagina [OK *laawat*]
lawe - civet, palm tree cat [MK, OK]
leak - other [MK, OR]
leha - to change, to transform [MK, OK *lēʔʰa*]
lehek - to worry; worry [MK *leʔʰek*]
lek - mind; to think [MK]
leklaim - intelligence [MK *lek* to think]
lèmaung - lemon [Pg *limāo*]
len - to create; to conceive [MK, OK]
leti - bridge [MK, OK *lete*]
lewa - difficult; to disturb [MK]
lewahe - problem; disturbance [MK]
lewahira - necklace [MK *lewahwira*, OK]
leyai - again [MK, OK *lēyaet*]
lèye - today [MK, OK *lē* day *nye* this]
lilia - to talk [MK, OK]
limbi - to disappear [MK]
limot - mushroom [Wm mushroom, fungus]
lingi - tear [MK]
lini - lament; to cry [MK]
lirai - king [MK *lwirai*, OK *lwirai* leader]
logam - metal [In]
luda - interior, brain [MK]
ludu - boar [Sd wild pig]

lui - sacred; holy [MK, OK to worship]
lumai - migrant; to migrate [MK, OK]
lumidahu - landscape; scenario [MK *lumidaʔʰu*, OK *lumidaʔʰut*]
lurus - straight [In]
lutenan - lieutenant [En *lieutenant*]
luwati - to forget [MK, OK *luwate*]
luya - to adore; to worship [MK, OK *lui*]

M

ma - to come [MK]
madan - long, length [MK, OK *mada*]
madahu - shy [MK *madaʔʰu*, OK *daʔʰut* to hide]
madau - sage [MK, OK *dau* to know]
made - against, opposite [MK]
madim - limit; coast, shore [MK, OK *maadi* boundary]
maduhe - element [MK, OK *maduhē*]
mahak - memory; to remember [MK, OK *mahak* to think]
mahakani - identity; to identify [MK]
mahal - expensive [In]
mahan - tattoo; mark; to register, to record [MK, OK *maha*]
mahara - code; alphabet; script [MK, OK]
mahawi - fast; speed [MK, OK]
mahi - nephew [MK *maʔʰi*, OK *maʔʰe*]
mahingi - creature, being [MK, OK *maingi* animal]
mai - white [MK, OK]
main - true [MK]
mainduk - complaint [MK]
mainong - praise [MK]
mais - more [Pg]
maiti - blind; to extinguish [MK, OK]
majang - tiger [MK, OK *maja*, OJ *majan*]
maju - progress; development; to advance [In]
maka - shell; hull, hoof, bark [MK]
makilu - never [MK]
makinti - guard; to protect; to defend [MK]
makum - shellfish [MK]
makuwahi - champion, winner [MK, OK *makuwa* strong people]
malawa - wide [MK, OK]
mal - powder, flour, dust [MK]

male - cock [Kw *malē* wild fowl]
mali - taboo; forbidden [MK, OK *male*]
malin - wild; isolated [MK, OK *malwin*]
malmai - honor [MK, OK nobility]
mana - place [MK]
mande - Monday [En *Monday*]
manèjar - manager; to manage [En *manager*]
manga - mango [Pg]
mangi - sibling of the opposite sex;
 brother; sister [MK]
manik - prince [MK]
manu - bird [MK, OK chicken]
marik - plain [MK, OK *marwik*]
maroa - different, to change [MK, OK other,
 again]
marsi - March [En *March*]
marum - easy [MK]
mas - gold [MK, OK, OJ]
masahi - top, peak [MK *masa^hi*, OK *masa^he* high]
masar - giant [MK, OK *mesar* big]
mata - eye [MK, OK]
matahi - attention; to be interested in [MK
mata hi, OK]
matayati - envy [MK, OK *matayaati* put bad eyes on]
mati - dead; to die [MK, OK *mate*]
matibu - shark [MK, OK *matibo*]
matingi - to accept [MK]
matua - old; mature [MK, OK]
matutu - aborigine [Pg *matuto* from countryside]
matye - death [MK, OK *matyē*]
mau - hot [MK]
maule - origin; spring [MK, OK *maolē* spring]
mauli - from [MK, OK *maole*]
maya - lie [MK, OK *mayaat* false]
mayo - nobody [MK]
mawahai - wall [MK, OK *mawaha* to defend, block]
mawiha - efficient [MK, OK]
medèsin - medicine [En *medicine*]
mei - May [En *May*]
melak - to solve; to digest [MK *pestle*, OK]
melan - beach [MK, OK *mela*]
memuk - vanish, disappear [MK]
menaing - to win [MK, OJ *menang*]
menara - tower, minaret [MK, Ar *manarah*
 lighthouse]
mendak - commander [MK, OK *mēndak*]
mene - not yet [MK]
meruhi - orphan [MK]

mesa - table [Pg]
mèsin - machine [En *machine*]
mewani - male [MK, OK *mewane*]
mian - grease, fat [MK, OK *miya*]
minahak - reason; motive [MK, OK thought]
minai - stepmother [MK, OK]
minut - minute [En *minute*]
misa - Mass [Pg *missa*]
misi - salt [MK]
mitain - without; absence [MK]
mitu - target; to arrive, to reach [MK, OK
mito]
mongi - to lie down [MK]
mogak - supply; to furnish; to provide
 [MK]
motne - bandicoot, marsupial rat [Wm]
motor - engine [En]
mujende - beggar [Mn *mudiende* help me]
mukala - noon [MK, OK *mokala*]
mukata - to hunt; hunter [MK]
mukti - independent; to liberate [MK, OK]
mulin - to wake up [MK]
mung - humid [MK]
mura - cheap [In *murah*]
muraya - rescue; to rescue [MK, OK bring back]
muri - young; fresh; youngster [MK, OK]
muryati - boy/girl friend [MK]
musim - monsoon [MK, Ar *mausim*]
musium - museum [En *museum*]
muslim - Muslim [MK, Ar]
muta - ancestor [MK, OK our ancestor]
muwiki - question; to ask [MK]

N

na - and [MK, OK]
naga - dragon [MK, OK, OJ]
naihin - queen [MK, OK *naihin* lady, lord's woman]
naihun - farm [MK, OK *nai hun* lord's property]
nangi - to swim [MK *nanngwi*, OK]
nambar - number [En *number*]
namok - bay, creek, golf, cove [MK, OR]
naranja - orange (fruit) [Ar]
narik - beginning; to begin; to start [MK]
nateri - neighbour; around, about [MK]
nau - ship [Pg]

nausi - plant; vegetable [MK]
nawek - to plant; to install; to sow [MK]
ne - that (close) [MK, OK *nē*]
nem - six [MK, OK *nēm*]
nètal - Christmas [Pg Natal]
nga - no more [MK]
ngadi - to sweep [MK, OK *ngadye* to drag]
ngadumak - team; squad; staff [MK, OK]
ngadya - group; troop; to meet [MK, OK *tribe*]
ngahe - year [MK *ngaʔe*, OK *ngaaʔē*]
ngaimba - to use; to spend; tired [MK]
ngaki - bait [MK, OK *ngake*]
ngakyen - date (time) [MK, OK *ngaklen*]
ngali - cloud [MK, OK *ngale*]
nganam - filter [MK, OK]
ngalum - enemy [MK]
ngar - to fish [MK]
ngarai - form [MK, OK *name in*]
ngaran - name [MK *ngara name*, OK]
ngawa - to take, to carry, to transport [MK, OK]
ngawi - to light; to kindle [MK, OK]
ngerehe - vibration [MK *ngērek* vibrate]
ngi - in (time); at; on [MK]
ngi ye - now [MK]
ngiba - before [MK]
ngijak - pole, pivot [MK *ngwijak*, OK]
ngili - beam, bar [MK *ngwili*, OK *ngwilet*]
nginu - rotten [MK, OK *nginut*]
nginuti - short [MK, OK]
ngisak - after [MK]
ngiti - black [MK *ngwiti*, OK *ngwite*]
ngiwa - when [MK]
ngo - then, so [MK]
ngonta - textile [MK]
ngulak - bath [MK]
nguti - scissors [MK, OK]
ngutwe - decease, death [MK, OK *fall*]
nguwa - strong; force [MK, OK *nguwat*]
nguwate - power [MK, OK *nguwatē* magic]
nguya - how [MK, OK]
nidan - able [MK]
nih - to chew [MK, OK *nihē* tooth]
nimba - to close [MK]
nimet - grace [OK *favour*]
nin - doubt, to doubt [MK]
nina - mother [MK, OK]

ninahai - fairy [MK, OK *nina ʔʔae* little mother]
nindai - hesitate [MK]
ninduk - to suspect [MK]
ninik - gnat, blackfly, sandfly [MK, OK]
nit - spirit; ghost [MK, OK]
nu - coconut [MK, OK]
nuhu - island [MK]
nuhunuhu, nuhura - archipelago [MK]
nurwese - world, Earth [MK, OK *nuurwesē*]
nus - tribe, group [MK, OK]
nusun - extreme; tip; edge [MK, OK *nuswun*]
nuwe - basin, boiler [MK, OK *nuwē*]
nwembar - November [En *November*]

O

ofis - office [En *office*]
okto - October [En *October*]
oli - be from [MK]
orkis - orchestra [En *orchestra*]
orloji - clock [D *horloge*]
osaili - dove [MK]
osigara - whiting [MK]
osihai - horizon; range of 8km [MK]

P

pahim - widow; widower [MK]
paim - sago cake; cake [MK, OK]
pain - several, various [MK]
pala - nutmeg [MK, OK]
paking - to park; parking [En *parking*]
pakji - package; bag [En *package*]
palai - dialect [MK]
pali - clean, pure [MK]
palima - village, hamlet [MK]
pana - to give [MK]
parau - low; to go down [MK]
pari - priest [Pg *padre*]
paring - poetry [MK]
pasai - dance [MK, OK]
pasp - passport [En *passport*]
paung - bread [Pg *pāo*]
pawa - to oscillate, to waver [MK, OK *pawa*]

payan - corn, maize, sorghum, grain [MK]
pen - pen [En]
pepar - paper [En *paper*]
peraing - war [MK, OM *perang* sword]
pèrak - silver [In *perak*]
perdaung - to forgive [Pg *perdão*]
pere - to flee, to escape; to leak [MK]
pèrmadani - carpet [In]
pila - tongue (mouth); to taste [MK]
pilum - to wash [MK, OK *pilu*]
pir - out [MK]
planet - planet [En *planet*]
polisi - police [En *police*]
polo - to hug [MK, OK]
ponte - bridge, viaduct [Pg]
porta - door [Pg]
portugis - Portuguese [En *Portuguese*]
pos - post [En *post*]
prata - silverware [Pg *prata*]
prau - boat [MK, Bg]
presden - president [En *president*]
prin - to print [En *print*]
puhu - to smoke [MK]
puk - master [MK, OK *mpu*, OJ]
puklaim - profession, job [MK *puk* master, OK *mpu*, OJ]
puluk - mosquito [MK]
puna - cattle; ox [MK, OK]
puran - river; to slip, to slide [MK]
puri - princess [MK, OK *putri*, Sk]
pusu - trap; to mislead [MK]
puwok - explosion; to explode [MK]
pyon - thunder [MK *piun* sound]
pyun - sound [MK *piun*]

R

raha - blood [MK *raha*]
rahai - myth [MK, OK *rahae* superstition]
rahi - dirty [MK, OK]
rahinga - ear [MK, OK *rainga*]
rai - chief, king [MK, OK chief]
raimi - cow; animal female [MK *raimwi*, OK *raemwi*]
raimwani - bull [MK, OK *raemwane*]

rain - addition; to add; plus, more [MK, OK *rein*]
raingumu - underworld, hell [MK, OK *raengumut*]
raja - monarch [MK, OK king, raja S *rajan*]
rajadahen - kingdom [MK *rajada^hen*, OK *rajada^hen* raja's domain]
rama - interior; womb [MK, OK inside]
ramba - roof; port [MK]
rame - hazard, destiny, fate [MK, OK *ramē* luck; fate; gut]
rang - with [MK]
ranguwa - anger; furious [MK *ranguwa*, OK *rahnguwat*]
ranu - lake [MK, OK]
ras - height [MK, OK]
rasi - to return [MK]
rata - mountain [MK]
rataahi - volcano [MK *rata* mountain *ahwi* fire]
ratna - jewel; marvel, wonder [OK, Sk *ratnam*]
ratu - chief, leader, mayor [MK]
ratudahen - province, district, shire [MK *ratuda^hen*]
raun - green [MK, OK *raon* leaf]
rawahuk - illusion; trick; to delude [MK *rawa^huk* to deceive, OK]
rawira - heroe [MK, OK *prawira*, OJ]
rayaing - noise [MK, OK *rayai* strange sound]
raye - zone, region; area [MK, OK *rayè* realm]
rayuk - although, though [MK]
rehek - to break [MK *re^hek*, OK *rēk*]
reljaung - religion [Pg *religião*]
renga - to hear [MK, OK]
restèran - restaurant [En *restaurant*]
rihi - erect; to stand up [MK, OK]
rinim - proof, demonstration; evidence; to prove [MK *rinwim*, OK clear, evident]
ripabèlik - republic [En *republic*]
riun - thousand [MK, OK *riwun*]
riwa - to shoot; to throw [MK]
riwi - to vomit [MK]
roa - two [MK, OK]
roda - wheel [Pg]
rongai - herb [MK *raungai*, OK *raongae*]
rot - road [En *road*]
rui - bone [MK, OK]

ruka - bad [MK]
rukui - hell [MK]
rungi - middle, half [MK, OK *runge*]
rungu - bat [MK, OK *rungo*]
rupa - image [MK, OK shape, Sk]
rusuk - to shake; to tremble [MK, OK]

S

sa - tea [C *cha*]
saha - what; any [MK, OK]
sahai - light [MK]
saham - oyster [MK, OK]
sahang - party, to celebrate [MK *sa^hang*, OK *sa^ha*]
sahera - most; better [MK *sa^hera*, OK *sa^hēra*]
sai - one [MK, OK *sae*]
saihe - cushion, pad, pillow [MK]
sail - outside; to exit, to get out [MK, OK]
saildiwa - extraordinary [MK *sail diwa*]
sailtana - international [MK *sail* outside *tanah* country]
sak - late; to delay [MK]
sakali - fin [MK]
sakima - back (hinder part) [MK]
sakimak/sakimamak - beetle [MK]
saksi - testimony [In]
sakti - energy [MK, OK, Sk *shakti*]
sala - room [Pg]
sali - option; ballot; to desire [MK, OK *sale*]
samal - sand [MK]
sambi - peace [MK]
samèrin - submarine [En *submarine*]
sampa - shape [MK]
samura - ocean [MK, OK *samudra*, Sk]
samya - pearl [MK *sahamya*]
sandar - month [MK, OK *sandra* moon, Sk *candra*]
sande - Sunday [En *Sunday*]
sani - only, just, single, unique [MK]
sangahe - sex; sexual act [MK]
sangga - clove [MK]
sangi - during; to last, to resist [MK]
sangkuru - cloth [MK]
santakasa - hospital [Pg *santa casa*]
santai - ancestral [MK, OK *santae*]
santu - saint, holy [Pg *santo*]

sapi - each [MK]
sarai - square, frame [MK, OK *sari* side *haet* four]
sari - already [MK]
sarik - to like [MK, OK]
sarsal - sea almond tree [MK, OK]
saru - hill [MK]
sarya - noble, elite [MK, OK *satrya*, Sk *ksatrya*]
sasau - mouse [MK]
satèrde - Saturday [En *Saturday*]
sati - to fry [MK]
satur - chess [MK, OK, Sk *chaturanga*]
saudi - night [MK]
saumali - invasion; to invade [MK, OK *sao* to enter *male* forbidden]
sawa - potion [MK, OK]
sawan - his/her spouse [MK, OK]
sawi - key [Pg *chave*]
sayahi - treasure; finance [MK *saya^hi*, OK *saya^he* money]
sayana - to copulate [MK, OK sex]
sayaing - tuna; skipjack [MK]
sedim - beautiful [MK, OK *sēde*]
seha - social; to associate [MK *se^ha*, OK *se^hat* group]
sehim - secret [MK *se^him*, OK *se^hem* hidden]
seklu - century [Pg *século*]
sèkul - school [En *school*]
selti - channel; strait [MK, OR *selet*]
selu - stamp [Pg *selo*]
sèmana - week [Pg *semana*]
sen - feather, plume; light (weight) [MK]
senela - window [Pg *janela*]
seni - spider [MK, OK *sene*]
sepatu - shoe [Pg *sapato*]
sepeu - hat [Pg *chapéu*]
sèpor - sport [En *sport*]
setembar - September [En *September*]
sètet - state [En *state*]
sewa - rent [MK, OM]
sia - nine [MK *swia*, OK]
sihai - end; extinguish [MK]
sikiri - left (side) [MK]
sila - honey [MK]
silempi - bee [MK]
sili - dagger [MK, OK *sile*]
silim - to stay [MK]
sim - to conquer, to succeed [MK]
simal - right (side) [MK]

simsim - to recover [MK *sim* to conquer]
simuki - always [MK, OK *simuke*]
sing - yes [Pg *sim*]
singa - lion [MK, OK *singha*, S]
singi - collect; to collect, to gather [MK]
sintu - belt [Pg *cinto*]
sira - bright; excellent [MK, OK *Sitra* shining]
siri - few, little [MK]
sistem - system [En]
siswa - student; to study [MK, OK, S]
siswahe - science [MK, OK *siswa* student, S]
siwa - poor; few [MK, OK *sewa* few]
so - far, away; to avoid [MK, OK]
soklat - chocolate [En *chocolate*]
song - to enter [MK *saung*, OK *sao*]
songi - witch [MK, OK *swange*]
sosji - sausage [En *sausage*]
su - wind; to blow [MK]
suba - waste [MK]
sudu - poison [MK, OK *sudo*]
sugupi - whirl, turbulence [MK]
suhak - to sneeze [MK]
suham - tape, film, strip, stripe [MK]
sui - where; to find [MK]
suik - tool [MK]
sulai - letter, document [MK]
sulaihi - subtitle, footer, inscription [MK]
sulatu - alert; to prepare, to warn, to train [MK]
sulik - arrow [MK, OK]
sumbali - evening; evening breeze [MK, OK *subali*]
sumbu - cave; grotto [MK]
sume - enough [MK, OK *sumē*]
sumpala - twist, tornado [MK]
sunu - right; sure; correct [MK, OK correct, right (side)]
susu - breast; to absorb; to suck [MK, OK]
suswain - milk [MK, OK *susuwaen*]
sutau - belief; to believe [MK, OK *sutao* to trust]
sutung - park [MK, OK *sutu* forest]
suwa - to pay [MK, OK *sunwa*]
suwong - hope; to hope [MK *suwaung*]
syor - mister, gentleman, lord [Pg *senhor*]
syora - lady, madam [Pg *senhora*]
syurita - girl, young lady [Pg *senhorita*]

T

taha - flat, plain [MK]
tahi - chicken [MK *tahwi*]
tahusu - pirate [Kp *tafoutju* man of the peninsula]
tala - breast [MK]
talamai - waist strip; shawl [MK]
tali - rope [MK, OK]
tambaim - also [Pg *também*]
tambar - relative, kin [MK]
tamak - shield, armour [MK]
tamu - guest [In]
tana - nation [MK *tanah*, OM land]
tanga - finger [MK, OK]
tanu - field, area, ground, level [MK, OK]
tanusambi - cemetery [MK]
tanwahu - shipyard [MK, OK]
taran - between [MK]
tarari - mask [MK, OK *tarare*]
tari - shallow [MK]
tasde - Thursday [En *Thursday*]
tasi - sea [MK]
tau - person, man, people [MK]
tawayuk - rider, horseman [MK, OK *wai* make *wok* go]
tawi - mouth [MK]
teknoloji - technology [En *technology*]
telaing - throat; to swallow [MK, OK *tēlae*]
telfon - telephone [En *telephone*]
telo - egg [MK, OK *tēlo*]
telu - three [MK, OK *tēlu*]
telwijun - television [En *television*]
temahisi - handicapped [MK, OK *temahise*]
temperètur - temperature [En *temperature*]
tempu - silence [MK]
tengi - cell; *slang* apartment [MK]
terau - beautiful [MK]
termomètar - thermometer [En *thermometer*]
terong - centre [MK *teraung*, OK *terao*]
teropu - stingy, avaricious, scrooge [MK]
tetem - work [MK]
tewarung - bunch, cluster [MK]
tewe - pepper [MK, OK *tewē*]
tī - no [MK]
tikai - but [MK]
tikit - ticket [En *ticket*]

tilik - to arise; to be born [MK]
tima - lead (metal) [MK *timah*, OM]
timur - east [In]
tingin - rainbow [MK]
tingu - to kidnap; hijack, to steal [K]
tiraik - until; even [MK, OK *tiraek*]
tirari - to laugh [MK]
tirkya - net, mesh, hammock [MK]
tisim - time; turn [MK]
todak - driver [MK *tau* person *da'* to control]
tohuni - owner [MK *tau* person *huni* to own]
tokeke - pedestrian [MK]
tolong - to help [In]
topèraing - warrior [MK]
torai - citizen, civilian [K *tau rai*]
toyatahi - surgeon [MK, OK *yaatahwi* heal]
tras - behind [Pg *trás*]
tren - train [En *train*]
tua - elder; minister [MK, OK]
tuamu - god [MK]
tulis - to write [MK, OM]
tulu - to generate [MK]
tunju - to indicate [MK, OM *tunjuk*]
turo - to sleep [MK, OK]
twawa - healer; wizard [MK *tau* person *awa* magic]
tya - to kill [MK]
tyampu - to fall [MK]
tyusde - Tuesday [En *Tuesday*]

U

ua - fruit [MK, OK *woa*]
uahara - fig [MK, OK *woa hara*, OJ *hara*]
udak - to happen, to succeed, to occur [MK, OK *wodak* to follow]
udin - repose; to rest [MK, OK *wodyen* to sleep]
udoke - octopus [MK, OK *wodokē*]
udupu - knee [MK]
uhaiso - to overcome; to surpass [MK, OK *wokaiso* go beyond]
uhaimai - to shuttle; to move back and forth [MK *uʔaimai*]
uhanai - goodbye, farewell [MK *uʔanai*]
uhau - to obey [MK, OK *wok* to go *hao* under]
uhedi - to conclude, to infer [MK, OK *edi* end]

uhimata - to witness, to verify [MK *uʔimata*, OK *wok* go *mata* look]
uhisari - parallel, simultaneous, to scort, to follow [MK, OK *wok* to go *sari* side]
uhuk - wire, cable [MK, OK *wuk* hair]
uji - test; to test; to verify [MK, OM]
ujirame - gamble; to bet [MK, OK *uji* test *ramē* luck]
ujita - challenge, to doubt [MK, OK *uji* to test *ita* to see]
ukain - to go [MK, OK]
ukdau - consultation; to consult [MK, OK *wok* to go *dau* to know]
ukla - to propagate [MK, OK *wok* to go *la* through]
ukmaluk - precede [MK, OK *wok* to go *maluk* before]
ukmawi - emergency [MK, OK *wokmawi* speed]
uknuhu - to disembark; disembarkment [MK, OK *wok* to go to *nuhu* land]
ukrama - to dive; dive [MK, OK *wokrama*]
ukuk - infinity [MK *ukuk*, OK *wokwok* to go always]
ukya - failure; to fail [MK error, OK *wok* to go *yaat* wrong]
ukyo - absence; lack [MK, OK *woklo* to falter]
ula - ball; round, circle [MK, OK *wulat*]
ulu - head [MK, OK]
uluk - skull [MK, OK *ulu* head]
ulus - eel, moray [MK, OK *wolus*]
uluti - belly [MK]
ulwahit - orange (colour) [Wm *ulo rahit* headdress]
ulwai - wave [MK, OK *ulwae*]
uma - house [MK, OK]
umahai - business; to negotiate [MK, OK *umahaē* hunting]
umana - of; belonging to [MK, OK]
umasine - cinema, theater [MK *uma* house En *cinema*]
umisi - to adapt [MK, OK *wumise*]
umpu - to retire [MK, OK *wok mpu* become master]
unduk - loss, disadvantage [MK]
ungi - dark [MK, OK *wongi* night]
uni - for [MK, OK *wone*]
unin - moon [MK]
uniwersiti - university [En *university*]
unta - to put [MK]
untan - item, ingredient [MK]
untik - rest, residue, remnants; to remain [MK]
unyong - favourable; benefit, interest [K]

uradau - to repeat [K, R *wuradao* retake]
uraman - brain [MK, OK *ulu raman*]
uri - anus [MK, OK *worit*]
uru - to ferment [MK, OK *wuro*]
uruk - mark, spot [MK, OK *wuruk* colour]
usahi - to attack [MK *usaʔi*, OK *wok* to go *saʔe* over]
uso - too; excessive [MK, OK *wok* to go *so far*]
utan - leg [MK]
utang - debt [MK, OK]
utem - step, grade [MK]
uteme - stair; graduation [MK]
uwa - lineage; species, class; to pulse [MK, OK *uwat* vein]
uwan - deep; depth [MK]

W

wa - day [MK]
waba - yesterday [MK]
wadanai - tax [MK, OK]
wadar - possum; cuscus [MK]
wadau - to gain; to receive [MK, OK to catch]
wade - lizard [Kw *wadē*]
wadi - younger sibling of the same sex [MK, OK]
wadu - to walk [MK]
wagin - frequent; often [MK]
waha - punishment; to support, to withstand, to suffer [MK, OK to endure]
wahai - standard; to establish, to settle [MK *waʔai*, OK]
wahi - pig [MK *wahwi*, OK]
wahu - craft, ship [MK, OK canoe]
wahulangi - airplane [MK *wahu* ship *langi* sky]
wai - to burn [MK]
waubudi - to decide [MK, OK *wai* to make *budhi* to judge]
waidau - news; to inform [MK, OK *wai* to make *dau* to know]
waidauti - to relax, to soften [MK]
waidira - to motivate; to stimulate; to incite [MK, OK *wai* to make *dira* to work]
waiduhu - to turn off [MK, OK *wai* to make *duhu* to stay]
waiha - to stick, to put together [MK, OK *wai hat*]
waihanga - to evaluate [MK, OM *harga* price]

waihayen - to mean [MK, OK *wai* to make *hayen* same]
waihem - to reduce [MK *waiʔem*, OK *wai* to make *ʔae* small]
waikabu - to bear; to load [MK]
waikalu - to simulate [MK to imitate]
waikempa - to instruct [MK]
waili - water [MK, OK *waele*]
waim - shadow [MK, OK *wayem*, OJ *wayam*]
waimade - to react [MK]
waimai - to bring; to pull [MK, OK *wai* to make *mai* come]
waimata - to monitor, to watch [MK]
waimitu - report; to report, to narrate [MK]
waimlaim - twilight [MK, OK *wayem*, OJ *wayam*]
wain - liquid; juice; to melt [MK juice, OK *wae*]
wainguwa - to force; to try [MK]
waingutu - to destroy [MK, OK *wai* to make *ngutu* fall]
waipain - to multiply [MK]
waira - to ensure, to guarantee [MK, OK *wai* to make *ra* safe]
wairahi - to dirty; to contaminate, to infect [MK]
wairama - to input [MK, OK *wai* to make *rama* inside]
wairame - to condemn, to doom, [MK, OK *wai* to make *ramē* fate]
wairasi - to answer; to reply, to respond, to come back with [MK]
wairihi - to build; to produce [OK *rihi* erect]
wairus - virus; to infect [En *virus*]
waisai - to unite; to bind [MK, OK *wai sae*]
waisail - to remove; to exclude [MK]
waisi - onion [MK, OK *waise* onion, garlic]
waisuba - to waste; to throw away; to discard; to remove [MK]
waisilim - to lay, to leave, to deliver [MK]
waitai - to deny, to reject, to refuse [MK, OK *wai* to make *tae*, *te no*]
waitaran - to form relationship; to relate; to correlate [MK]
waitetem - to turn on; to run [MK]
waiti - word; to say [MK, OK *waitwi* to say]
waiwaha - to punish; to submit [MK, OK *wai* to make *waha* to endure]
waiwalayen - to compensate [MK, OK *wai* to make *walayen* balance]
wakak - duck [MK, OK]
wake - monkey [MK, OK]

wakim - quantity; to measure [MK, OK *wake* number]
wakudu - journey, daytrip, travel; distance of 30 km [MK]
wal - come back; also; again [MK, OK]
wala - weight; importance [MK, OK *walat*]
walai - box, case, suitcase [MK]
walak - oil [MK]
walani - home; to go home [MK]
walata - opinion [MK, OK to ponder]
walayen - to balance [MK, OK]
wali - chamber, room [MK, OK *wale* house, bungalow]
walin - cold [MK, OK *wali*]
walinmu - bar, kiosk [MK *wali inmu* drink house]
walu - eight [MK, OK]
walungi - brothel [MK, OK *wali* house *wongi* night]
wana - woman, female [MK]
wanaji - steak [*watnaji* Wm]
wani - many; much; very [MK]
wangi - slice, share; to share; to divide [MK, OK *wange*]
wangiwese - general; broad [MK *wangi* share *wese* all]
wari - rice field [MK]
warili - to discover, reveal [MK, OK *warwile* to open]
warong - mean, average [MK *waraung*]
wartu - bedroom [Pg *quarto*]
waruhi - parent; origin [MK]
warungi - noon [MK]
was - rice [MK, OK *weas*]
wasai - family member, relative [MK]
wasak - tomorrow [MK]
wasi - iron [MK, OK, OJ]
wasum - to keep, to maintain [MK, OK *wasu*]
wata - to read [MK, OK to read, word]
watahi - discussion [MK *watahwi*, OK *wataahwit*]
watampu - council; counsel, advice [MK, OK word of master]
watera - sun [MK]
wati - moment [MK]
watu - stone [MK, OK]
waturamuk - grave, tomb [MK, OK *ramok* to bury]
watwali - to store; to deposit [MK, OK *watwale* bam]
waumanda - crew; troop [MK, OK *waomanda*]
wautasar - foot fighting [MK]

wayambak - to save [MK]
wayari - drain, sewer; to drain [MK]
wayarti - to translate, interpret; explain [MK, OK *wai* make *arti* understand]
wayajar - to teach [MK]
wayawi - to accelerate [MK]
wayen - to copy [MK, OK *wai* to make *yen* similar]
wayua - to fecundate, to fertilize [MK, OK *wai* to make *woa* fruit]
wayudak - to cause [MK]
wayuk - to ride, to drive, to push [MK *waiuk*, OK *wai* to make *wok* to go]
wayula - to communicate [MK]
wayum - to roast [MK, OK *wayu*]
wayunga - menace [MK *waiyunga*]
wayuni - to represent, to advocate [MK *waiuni*]
wayuri - to violate [MK]
wayutam - to promote [MK, OK *wotam* go ahead]
wayuti - to improve [MK, OK *yut* more]
weda - fictitious, to invent; to imagine [MK, OK *wēda*]
wedoru - COIN [Pg *moeda d'ouro* gold coin]
wehe - bag; handbag [MK]
wenak - lamb; kid [MK, OK *wēnnak*]
weng - to dry [MK]
wenira - floor [MK *wenwira*, OK *wētnwira*]
wera - embers, live coal [MK]
weru - new [MK, OK]
wesa - weather [MK, OK]
wesde -Wednesday [En *Wednesday*]
wese - all [MK, OK *wesē*]
wi - to offer [MK, OK *we* to give]
wia - good [MK, OK]
widik - grain, seed [MK, OK seed]
widèru - glass [Pg *vidro*]
widyo - video [En *video*]
wihangan - gift; reward [MK, OK *we* to give *hangan* value]
wiki - to know [MK]
wilu - friend [MK, OK]
wina - to ask for; to ask [MK]
winara - fact [MK, OK *wara* to exist]
winata - legend, myth, tale [MK, OK *winata* be read]
wineru - surprise [MK, OK *wineru* innovated]
wiraha - sacrifice [MK, OK *we* offer *raha* blood]
wiri - we (including person addressed); our; us [MK]

wisi - star [MK, OK *wise*]
wisit - visit [En *visit*]
wituin - heavenly body [MK, OK *wituen* star]
wiu - wine [Pg *vinho*]
wong - to connect [MK *waung*]
wongi - period, cycle [MK *waungi*]

Y

yaahi - inflammable [MK, OK *ahwi* fire]
yabidi - dawn [MK, OK *yabide*]
yada - betrayal, infidelity, treachery; to betray [MK, OK *yaada*]
yadose - entire; perfect; complete [MK, OK *dosē* to fill]
yadutilor - castaway [MK, OK *dutilor* wreck]
yagambu - guilt; to accuse [MK]
yaguru - heaven; paradise [MK]
yahanti - pregnant [MK, OK *anti* to wait]
yahari - ignorant; to ignore [MK]
yahatai - available [MK]
yahe - instrument, equipment [MK, OK *yahē*]
yahumai - future [MK, OK *wokmai* to come]
yahuk - vehicle [MK, OK *yawok* chariot]
yahuwa - special [MK, OK *uwat* vein]
yai - to scream; to cry; to weep [MK]
yaing - blue; blue sky [MK]
yairi - innocent [MK]
yakabu - busy [MK]
yakina - official [MK]
yala - street; way [MK, OK]
yalek - intelligent; smart [MK]
yalu - fog, mist [MK]
yalui - amulet [MK, OK *yalui*]
yamain - prayer; to pray; to plead [MK]
yamanik - main [MK *manik* prince]
yamesari - wonderful [K *mesari* wonder]
yambak - safe [MK, OK protector spirit]
yan - spirit; ghost; wraith [MK *ya*]
yanarik - first [MK]
yang - to breathe; air [MK]
yanin - insecure; doubtful [MK]
yapu - solid, firm; to solidify [MK]
yara - real [MK, OK true]
yaru - dwarf [MK, OK *yaro*]

yasaina - military [MK, OK, Sk *sainya* soldier]
yasani - lonely, single, unmarried [MK]
yasen - happy [MK]
yasihai - last [MK]
yasik - cold (ailment) [MK]
yasui - address [MK]
yata - to infect; infection [MK, OK *yaata*]
yate - ill, sickness [MK, OK *yaatē*]
yatyalan - temptation [MK, OK *yaat yalan* evil way]
yaubek - miracle [MK]
yauhiwedi - stealth, discrete, to hide [MK *uʔiwedi* to hide, OK *wēde* shadow, dusk, twilight]
yaur - to feel [MK]
yaurong - comfort; to accommodate [MK]
yauruk - annoyance; to be annoyed [MK]
yawai - fuel [MK]
yawala - important, serious [MK, OK *walat* weight]
yaweyu - generous [MK, OK *weyut* be generous]
yawongi - review, magazine [MK *yawaungi*]
ye - this [MK, OK *nye*]
yehai - part; piece [MK *yeʔʔai*, OK *yeʔʔae*]
yeli - to slip; to slide [MK, OK *nyelet*]
yeme - cassowary [MK, OK *yemē*]
yen - than, as, like, compared to [MK, OK]
yoka - tent, shelter [MK]
yokabakan - bungalow, hut, chalet [K]
yomanik - virtue [MK]
yoti - fair; righteous [MK, OK honest]
yu - evil spirit, demon [MK]
yudami - exorcism; to exorcise [MK]
yudim - eruption; to spit [MK, OK *yudi*]
yugau - pain [MK]
yuhur - vengeance [MK]
yukyawa - curse; to curse [MK]
yumala - sickness [MK]
yumau - fever [MK]
yunga - afraid; to fear [MK]
yunti - big [MK]
yusu - typhoon, hurricane [MK]
yuta - million [MK, OK, OJ]
yutem - plague, pest [MK]
yuti - prefer [MK, OK *yut* more]
yuwanik - vice; crime [MK]