

# KAUPELANESE-ENGLISH DICTIONARY

February 2024 – 44<sup>th</sup> edition – 1,585 entries

## Abbreviations of Language Identification

Ar	Arabic
Bg	Buginese
C	Chinese
D	Dutch
En	English
Hk	Hakereh
In	Indonesian, from 1901
MK	Middle Kaupelanese, from 1401 to 1800
Kp	Palayanga (Kaupelanese dialect)
Kw	Wisanu (Kaupelanese dialect)
Mn	Moinate
OJ	Old Javanese
OK	Old Kaupelanese (Raja), until 1400
OM	Old Malay, until 1900
Pe	Persian
Pg	Portuguese
Sd	Suduk
Sk	Sanskrit
Tm	Taumelan
Wm	Waimahui
KT	Kei-Tanimbarese

**Note** – The etymologies are given between brackets, in *Italic*, from the latest to the earliest attested form for words that evolved locally. Foreign words are traced just to the time they enter in the language. Each entry is preceded by the language identification (listed above) and followed by its meaning in that language. The absence of earlier form or meaning denotes no change in comparison to later stages.

## A

**a** - that (unseen); focus [MK that, OK]  
**aba** - age [MK, OK *abat* time, era]  
**abesa** - axe; adze [MK]  
**adat** - law; code [MK, OM tradition]  
**adi** - rain [MK]  
**adimai** - SNOW [MK white rain]  
**ahai** - to seek; to search [MK, OK *ahae* to hunt]  
**ahi** - fire [MK *ahwi*]  
**ahitai** - ashes [MK, OK *ahwitai*]  
**ahiwan** - ember, glowing coal [MK, OK *ahwi wān*]  
**ahu** - lime, limestone, calcium [MK, OK]  
**ahudak** - heir, to inherit [MK, OK *awodak*]  
**ahukmara** - client, customer [MK, OK *wokmara* to frequent]  
**ahutu** - weapon [MK]  
**ahuyeni** - stove [MK, OK *ahwiene*]  
**ai** - to [MK, OK *ait*]  
**ailak** - to pass, path [MK, OK]  
**aing** - strange [MK]  
**airi** - to isolate [MK, OK *aire*]  
**ais** - ice [En *ice*]  
**aiso** - beyond [MK, OK *so far*]  
**aitam** - ahead [MK, OK *ait tam*]  
**aiti** - to cook [MK]  
**aiwanak** - thanks [MK]  
**ajar** - to learn [MK, OM *belajar* to teach]  
**akai** - dish, plate [MK]  
**akaun** - to sit [MK]  
**akelak** - mason; bricklayer [MK]  
**akeng** - palm tree [MK]  
**akisa** - soldier; military [MK, OK *akisa*]  
**akisu** - dream [MK]  
**akisuruk** - nightmare [MK]  
**alamai** - building [MK]  
**alamaitulu** - power plant; plant [MK]  
**alaur** - needle [MK]  
**alidi** - refrigerator [MK *lwidi* icy, OK *lwide* cold]  
**almana** - to occupy [MK, OK *alumana*]  
**along** - forest; wood [MK *alaung*]  
**alu** - to get, to take, to catch [MK]  
**alu** - well (n.) [MK, OK]  
**aluin** - to assume, suppose; presumption, assumption [MK, OK *aluen*]

**alum** - smoke; vapor; to evaporate [MK, OK *alu*]  
**alya** - to corrupt [MK, OK *aluyāt* get evil]  
**ama** - father [MK, OK]  
**amai** - stepfather [MK, OK]  
**amu** - to want [MK]  
**an** - self; reflexive pronoun [MK, OK]  
**anduk** - stink; stinky [MK]  
**anga** - south [MK, OK ]  
**angat** - to depart [MK, OM (*ber*)*angkat*]  
**angi** - child [MK, OK *ange*]  
**angin** - son; daughter [MK *angi* child *n* (possessive), OK *ange* child]  
**angur** - grape [MK, OK, Pe]  
**ani** - maid; servant [MK aunt]  
**ansaur** - history; to tell [MK, OK, KT]  
**ansu** - angel [Pg *anjo*]  
**anti** - to wait [MK, OK]  
**anung** - smell; to smell [MK]  
**anwong** - aroma; fragrance; perfume [MK]  
**apa** - oar, spade, blade [MK]  
**apau** - art [MK, OK *apao* dowry, capacity]  
**ar** - to dig, to excavate [MK]  
**arahi** - to request, to ask for [MK *araʔi*, OK]  
**araing** - coal [MK, OM *arang*]  
**arakili** - drone (male bee) [MK]  
**aram** - soul; essence [MK, OK]  
**arema** - entertainment; to play [MK, OK]  
**ari** - empty; hole; vacuum [MK]  
**aribi** - matter; subject [MK]  
**arim** - pleasure; to please [MK, OK *arem* to like]  
**armada** - navy [Pg]  
**arti** - to understand [MK, OK, OJ]  
**aru** - to arrange, pack, put in order [MK]  
**arye** - space [MK *arie*]  
**asura** - devil, demon [MK, OK, Sk *asurah*]  
**aswesi** - wolf [MK, OK *aswesi* jungle dog]  
**atai** - free; to release; to relieve; to leak [MK]  
**atar** - fight; to fight [MK]  
**ataru** - uncle [MK]  
**ate** - until [Pg *ate*]  
**ati** - heart; intimate, personal [MK, OK *ate*]  
**ati** - message; to send [MK]  
**atihena** - jealousy [MK, OK *ate* heart *hēna* possessor]

**atihinata** - anguish; anxiety [MK *ati?inata*, OK *ate* heart *?ata* to press]  
**atogèsim** - headhunter [Kp *atogatjim*, Sd *toga* spirit *tjimē* capture]  
**atu** - hundred [MK, OK]  
**au** - I; my [MK]  
**augus** - August [En *August*]  
**aur** - hour [En *hour*]  
**ausibi** - tide; flood [MK]  
**autari** - falling tide [MK]  
**awahe** - enchantment, charm, spell [MK]  
**awaikamu** - predator [MK]  
**awali** - structure [MK *skeleton*, OK *awale*]  
**awarimi** - harsh; bitter [MK]  
**ayak** - to open [MK]  
**ayama** - aunt [MK, OK *anyama*]  
**ayana** - midwife [MK]  
**aye tuk** - cheers [MK, OK *ait nye twok*]  
**ayoti** - rights (noun) [MK, OK *anyoti*]

## B

**ba** - early; to anticipate [MK]  
**bada** - rhinoceros [MK, OM *badak*]  
**badu** - wealth; dowry; capital [MK]  
**bagajim** - luggage [Pg *bagagem*]  
**baha** - front [MK]  
**bahaya** - danger; risk [In]  
**bakan** - timber, wood, plate [MK]  
**baki** - wall, fence [MK]  
**baku** - file, queue, line [Tm row, OM]  
**bai** - tale; to tell; to say [MK]  
**baik** - bike, motorcycle [En]  
**bain** - to kiss [MK, OK *bai*]  
**baingam** - comment; to comment [MK]  
**baiskal** - bicycle [En *bicycle*]  
**balu** - fat [MK]  
**banda** - rich [MK, OK]  
**bangai** - to show; to present [MK to show, OK]  
**bangku** - bank [Pg *banco*]  
**bani** - nothing [MK]  
**banik** - to order, to command [MK]  
**bantau** - leaf; sheet [MK]  
**banun** - music [MK]  
**barat** - west [In]  
**barwang** - bear (animal) [MK, OK, OJ]

**bas** - bus [En *bus*]  
**basa** - language [MK, OK, OJ *bhāṣa*]  
**basar** - market, bazaar [MK, OK, Ar *bazar*]  
**bata** - husband [MK]  
**bauna** - spice [MK, OK *baona*]  
**bauri** - stupid, idiot [MK]  
**baut** - bolt [En *bolt*]  
**bayam** - passage; transfer [MK]  
**begamuk** - vulture [MK]  
**bekim** - hate [MK]  
**belahu** - north [MK]  
**belala** - storm [MK, OK]  
**belanu** - waterfall [MK, OK]  
**bele** - sweet, candy [MK, OK *belē*]  
**bèleya** - whale [Pg *baleia*]  
**bèli** - to buy [MK *bli*, OM *beli*]  
**beluk** - spring [MK]  
**ben** - to swear; promise [MK, OK *bēn*]  
**bèndera** - flag [MK, Pg *bandeira*]  
**beram** - violent, aggressive; violence; to be aggressive [MK]  
**beri** - angry; severe [MK]  
**berkat** - blessing; to bless [Tm]  
**besa** - to cut; to turn off [MK, OK]  
**beyu** - deaf [MK]  
**biar** - beer [En *beer*]  
**bimbi** - goat [MK, OK *mbimbi*]  
**boi** - cattle; ox [MK, Pg *boi*]  
**boneka** - doll [MK, Pg *bonecā*]  
**botika** - drugstore [MK, Pg *botica*]  
**bubu** - grandmother [MK]  
**budi** - to judge [MK, OK *budhi* intelligence, Sk *buddhi*]  
**buk** - book [En *book*]  
**buktulis** - notebook [En *book*]  
**buma** - crown [MK, OK *buma*]  
**bumi** - environment; to be used to [MK, OK *bhumi* land]  
**bumuk** - to need [MK]  
**burung** - to call [MK]  
**butamak** - helmet [MK]  
**buwak** - manure, excrement [MK]  
**buwana** - universe [MK, OK *bhuwana*, OJ world]  
**buwau** - thick; bass; thickness [MK]  
**bwangari** - bald, bald head [MK]

## D

**dadi** - to become [MK, OK, OJ]  
**dadihi** - result, effect; to result [MK *dadiʔi*]  
**dadim** - sharp; acute [MK, OK *dadye*]  
**dahe** - realm, domain, government [MK *daʔe*  
OK *daʔē*]  
**dahese** - empire [MK *daʔese*, OK *daʔēsē*]  
**dahi** - smooth [MK]  
**dahuk** - past [MK, OK *dawok* went]  
**dahu** - to hide [MK *daʔu*, OK *daʔut* back]  
**dai** - colour; ink; to paint [MK]  
**daimas** - golden [MK, OK *mas* gold, OJ]  
**daimea** - pink [MK, OK *mea* red]  
**dak** - to dominate; control [MK, OK *dak*]  
**dam** - boy; kid; cub [MK]  
**damba** - prostitute [MK]  
**dambu** - couple; pair; to marry [MK]  
**dambudi** - twin [MK]  
**damtoga** - larva of sago weevil [Sd *dampe* bug  
*toga* spirit]  
**dami** - girl [MK *damwi*]  
**danan** - cinnamon [MK]  
**danga** - skin [MK]  
**dangani** - toy [MK, OK *damkane*]  
**dapi** - to exchange, to substitute [MK]  
**dara** - land, region, planet Earth [MK, OK  
*dharat* land, OJ]  
**darek** - to thresh to smash [MK, OK *darēk*]  
**dasahi** - descendant [MK]  
**dasai** - family [MK]  
**dasak** - sovereign [MK, OK]  
**dau** - yellow [MK]  
**dauk** - to play [MK, OK *dawok*]  
**dauti** - soft [MK]  
**dawa** - to perceive; to note; to observe  
[MK, OK *dauwa* to feel]  
**dawe** - session [MK, OK *dawēt* period, moment]  
**dawedi** - modern, current [MK, OK *dawēdi* now]  
**dawehau** - temporary, provisory [MK, OK  
*dawēthao*]  
**dawejunu** - oportune [MK, OK *dawēt sunu* right  
time]  
**dawin** - deal; to negotiate [MK]  
**dayu** - permanent; lasting; constant [MK,  
OK *dayūt*]  
**dehi** - post; pole; to nail [MK *deʔi*, OK *deʔe*  
stake]  
**dekme** - impossible [MK]

**dèkri** - degree [En *degree*]  
**dele** - soybean [OM *delai*]  
**dembai** - theater; to act; to perform [MK]  
**denden** - crazy [MK]  
**dèpatmen** - department [En *department*]  
**dewauk** - performance; to work [MK, OK  
*dewaok* to execute]  
**di** - side [MK]  
**dikdik** - rattle [MK, OK *dyekdyek*]  
**dimang** - inverse; to invert [MK]  
**dining** - affection; to caress [MK]  
**dinuhut** - corpse [OK *dinuʔut*]  
**dipa** - to turn; to pour [MK]  
**dira** - to actuate [MK, OK to work]  
**dirali** - to scrape; to shave; to scratch [MK]  
**diri** - to scrub, to rub; friction [MK]  
**diwa** - common; daily [MK, OK *day*, Sk *divasa*]  
**diwais** - device [En *device*]  
**diwi** - same, the same [MK]  
**disembar** - December [En *December*]  
**disik** - disc [En *disc*]  
**dohaiti** - pan, pot, saucepan [MK]  
**dohas** - to segregate; to separate; to break  
apart [MK *doʔas*, OK]  
**doheli** - happy; happiness; to satisfy [MK  
*doʔeli*, OK *doʔele* to content]  
**dohong** - vessel, pot [MK *dohaung*]  
**dohuni** - investment; to apply [MK *doʔuni*, OK  
*doʔwone*]  
**doktor** - doctor [En *doctor*]  
**dol** - sale; to sell [MK, OK, OJ]  
**dole** - trade [MK, OK *dolē*, OJ *dol* to sell]  
**dolwali** - shop, store [MK, OK *dolwale*]  
**dosail** - to emit, radiate, spread [MK, OK]  
**dosak** - roof; to cover [MK, OK]  
**dosahē** - surface [MK *dosaʔe*, OK *dosak* to cover]  
**dudu** - grandfather [MK, OK old man]  
**duduk** - beak; nipple [MK, OK *duduk*]  
**duhai** - grandchild [MK, OK *duhae* grandfather]  
**duhu** - to stop [MK, OK *duhut* to stay]  
**duhun** - forecast [MK *duʔun*, OK fortune teller]  
**dui** - horn [MK, OK *dui*]  
**duirono** - babirusa [MK, OK *rono* wild pig]  
**duiwa** - lap; put on the lap [MK, OK *doiwa*]  
**dujunu** - to confirm [MK, OK *duutyunu* keep right]  
**dulkan** - backbone, spine [MK]  
**dulun** - to serve [MK, OK]  
**dumu** - to grow [MK, OK]

**duri** - to mix; to blend [MK]  
**duta** - ambassador [MK, OK, Sk]  
**duweng** - flower [MK *duweng*]  
**duwit** - money [MK, D *duit* coin]

## E

**edi** - mission, role, function; to function [MK, OK end]  
**edit** - to edit [En]  
**eduhudi** - purple [MK, OK *edut hudi* heart of banana]  
**edyala** - destination [MK, OK *edi* end *yala* way]  
**elak** - flow; to flow [MK]  
**eleya** - to invite [MK, OK *elēya*]  
**eli** - to invoke [MK, OK *ele* to call]  
**elmata** - to be interested; interest [MK, OK]  
**enga** - error, to err [MK]  
**engkela** - loin, back, sirloin [MK]  
**entuk** - favor [MK]  
**epril** - April [En *April*]  
**era** - they; their; them [MK, OK]  
**erera** - really; indeed [MK, OK *eraera*]  
**eri** - zero; to cancel [MK]  
**erpor** - airport [En *airport*]  
**etim** - hair [MK]

## F

**faktori** - factory [En *factory*]  
**ferwari** - February [En *February*]  
**forti** - fort; fortress [Pg *forte*]  
**fraide** - Friday [En *Friday*]  
**futbol** - football [En *football*]

## G

**gahele** - hake [Kp]  
**gaisak** - humpback [MK]  
**gailang** - tumor [MK]  
**gaja** - elephant [MK, OK *gajah*, Sk]  
**garfu** - fork [Pg *garfo*]  
**gas** - gas [En]

**gawèmen** - government [En]  
**gelai** - to float [MK]  
**gembu** - bubble; to boil [MK]  
**gerafa** - bottle [Pg *garrafa*]  
**gilan** - ring [MK]  
**gin** - drop (of water); to condense [MK]  
**gipa** - tooth; to bite [MK]  
**giseru** - seahorse [MK]  
**gisi** - hook; to hook [MK]  
**gula** - sugar [MK, OK, Sk]  
**guru** - teach; to teach [MK, OK, Sk master]  
**guwan** - to jump; to leap [MK]

## H

**ha** - four [MK, OK *hāt*]  
**hadim** - to care; to take care; to look after [MK, OK *hadi*]  
**hadu** - sandalwood [MK, OK *hado*]  
**hagi** - animal food [MK]  
**hagong** - frog, toad [MK]  
**haila** - headdress [MK, OK *ʔaela*]  
**hailong** - eagle [MK]  
**haima** - people [MK]  
**haimahiwan** - public; general [MK]  
**hain** - food; to eat [MK *ʔain*, OK *ʔaen*]  
**haingi** - job, task [MK, OK *hainge*]  
**hainingai** - larva [MK, OK *ʔainingae*]  
**haira** - least; worst [MK, OK *haera*]  
**hais** - line; file [OK *ʔeis* mark; trace]  
**haisaha** - define; definition [MK, OK *haisaha* make see which]  
**haisi** - silk [OK *ʔaesi*; C *si*]  
**haita** - to distinguish, discriminate [MK, OK]  
**haitim** - ugly; bad [MK]  
**hakum** - tail [MK]  
**halia** - to speak [MK, OK]  
**haidi** - to cool down [MK, OK *halwide*]  
**hami** - we (excluding person addressed); our; us [MK *ʔami*, OK]  
**hampir** - almost [MK, OM]  
**hamu** - animal; hunt [MK, OK]  
**hamun** - stomach [MK *ʔamu* belly *n* possess., OK]  
**han** - elder sibling of same sex [MK *ʔa*, OK]  
**hanga** - price [MK, OM *harga*]  
**hangan** - quality; value; to value [MK, OM]

*harga* price]

**hangati** - to board; embarkment [MK, KT *fangat*]

**hani** - thing [MK, OK *hane*]

**hanis** - to heat; to warm up [MK, OK *hanes*]

**harain** - crocodile [MK, OK *harai*]

**harais** - to draw; drawing [MK, OK]

**harang** - crab [MK, OK *ʔarang*]

**harek** - damage; to harm [MK, OK *harēk*]

**hari** - afternoon [In *dia*]

**haruhi** - rat; to steal [MK, OK *ʔaruhe*]

**hasa** - to lose [MK *ʔasa*]

**hasali** - menu [MK *ʔasali*]

**hasi** - to love; love; grace [MK *ʔasi*, OK]

**hasua** - abortion; abort [MK, OK *ʔaswua*]

**hata** - pressure; to press [MK *ʔata*, OK]

**hatali** - file [MK *ʔatali*, OK *ʔattale* bundle]

**hate** - list; series [MK *ʔate*, OK *ʔatē* sequence]

**hati** - near, together; narrow; tight; to join [MK, OK *ʔati* to gather]

**hauk** - nail; claw [MK *ʔauk*, OK *ʔaok*]

**hauli** - light (clear), bright [MK, OK *haole* light, dawn]

**hawa** - sago [MK, OK]

**hawan** - flock, gang [MK]

**hawana** - greeting; to greet [MK, OK]

**hawana maye** - welcome [MK, OK *hawana mayē*]

**hawedi** - reflex; to reflect [MK, OK *hawēde*]

**hawi** - leather [MK *ʔawi*, OK *ʔawit* skin]

**hawin** - sea turtle [MK, OK *hawi*]

**hawiti** - to touch; contact [MK *ʔawiti*, OK *ʔawiti*]

**haya** - get dressed; wear; cloth [MK *ʔaya*, OK *ʔaea*]

**hayen** - same as, like, as [MK, OK equal]

**hayuli** - loincloth, sarong [MK, OK *ʔaewole*]

**hayung** - monster [MK]

**hedok** - mortar, cement [MK, OK *hēdok*]

**helidau** - curious; curiosity [MK *ʔelidau*, OK *ʔeledau* want to know]

**helin** - thigh [MK *ʔelin*, OK *ʔelen*]

**hem** - less [MK *ʔem*, OK *ʔae* small]

**hermai** - shark [MK]

**herono** - dugong, manatee [MK]

**heru** - mackerel [MK]

**heruru** - anchovies [MK]

**herwange** - lobster [MK]

**hetai** - to weave [MK *ʔetai*, OK *ʔetae*]

**heti** - crooked; tortuous [MK]

**hetu** - taro [MK *ʔetu*, OK]

**hewasmi** - bladder [MK *ʔewasmi*, OK]

**hi** - in (place); at; on [MK, OK]

**hi ne** - there [MK, OK *nē* that]

**hi ye** - here [MK, OK *nye* this]

**hidèrjen** - hydrogen [En *hydrogen*]

**hik, hik-hik** - chick; bird chick [MK]

**hili** - choice; to choose; to elect; to select [MK, OK]

**hilim** - watch; to watch [MK]

**himawa** - maiden, virgin [MK *hwimawa*, OK *mawa* bud]

**hin** - wife [MK, OK *hwi-n*]

**hina** - to insult [In (*meng*)*hina*]

**hinak** - girl [MK *hwinak*, OK]

**hinati** - dense [MK *ʔinati*, OK]

**hinaume** - prostitute [MK *hwinaume*, OK *hwinawumē*]

**hini** - sap, resin [MK]

**hinti** - blind; to extinguish [MK, OK]

**hinun** - container, reservoir [MK, OK]

**hira** - how much, how many [MK, OK]

**hirama** - inside [MK *hi rama*, OK *rama*]

**hiri** - squid [MK]

**hisahi** - over [MK *hi saʔi*, OK *hi saʔe*]

**hisail** - outside [MK *hi sail*, OK *sail* out]

**hisi** - content [MK]

**hitu** - seven [MK, OK]

**hiwa** - under, below [MK, OK beneath]

**hiwinasa** - bride [MK, OK *hwi* woman *winasa* promised]

**ho** - you; your [MK *ʔo*]

**homi** - beard [MK *ʔomi*, OK]

**hondaik** - (sago) pancake [MK]

**hong** - tower [MK]

**hongalum** - chimney [MK smoke tower]

**honing** - echo [MK *ʔoning*, OK *ʔoneng*]

**hora** - you; your (plural) [K *ʔora*]

**hotel** - hotel [En]

**hudak** - track; lane; band; strip [MK]

**hudanda** - banquet; feast [MK]

**hudi** - banana [MK, OK *hudi*]

**hudu** - slow; delayed; late [MK]

**hudya** - to agree; agreement [MK, OK]

**hui** - hello; hi; greeting [MK, OK *hoye* hail]

**huim** - cat [MK, Mn *hoim* wild cat]

**hul** - still [MK]

**hulis** - to twist, torsion [MK, OK *hules*]

**hulati** - to compete; dispute [MK *ʔulati*, OK]  
**humai** - do not (imperative) [MK]  
**humak** - sink, tank, pool [MK]  
**humi** - urine [MK *ʔumi*, OK]  
**hun** - tone [MK]  
**huna** - hunger [MK]  
**hunta** - bow [MK, OK]  
**hur** - calm [MK]  
**huran** - morning [MK, OK]  
**hurwara** - recognize [MK, OK accept]  
**husi** - navel [MK, OK *huse*]  
**hutisai** - ten [MK, OK *hutesae*]  
**hutu** - to hurt [MK]  
**hutuk** - louse [MK *ʔutuk*, OK]  
**huwa** - currency [MK, OK money]  
**huwai** - to make; product [MK, OK *huwae*]  
**huwe** - possession, property [MK, OK *huwē*]

## I

**i** - he, she, it; his, her, its, him [MK, OK]  
**ibi** - full [MK]  
**iha** - fish [MK *iʔa*]  
**ihai** - embryo [MK *iʔai*, OK *iʔae* little fish, embryo]  
**ihi** - to tie, bind; to depend [MK *iʔi*, OK *iʔet*]  
**ikresa** - church [Pg *igreja*]  
**ima** - five [MK, OK]  
**imahatan** - ritual massage [MK, OK *imaʔatan*]  
**imai** - measure; size; dimension [MK]  
**iman** - hand [MK, OK]  
**imin** - thin; fine, acute [MK]  
**impi** - bug, insect; small [MK]  
**imu** - mold, mildew [MK, OK *imut* fungus]  
**imwaili** - seaweed [MK, OK *imut* fungus *waele* water]  
**ina** - that (relative pronoun) [MK, OK]  
**indi** - dog [MK, OK *inde* animal]  
**indyu** - native, indigenous [Pg *indio*]  
**inga** - weak; light (weight) [MK, OK weak, left side]  
**ingai** - breeze [MK, OK *ingae*]  
**ingaupu** - elbow [MK]  
**ingi** - arm [MK, OK *inge*]  
**ingim** - flea [MK]  
**inglis** - English [En *English*]

**ingryahati** - organisation; to organise [MK *ingryaʔati*, OK *ingryaʔat*]  
**ingya** - to inhale [MK, OK to breathe]  
**ingyata** - monster; beast [MK, OK *ingyāt* fierce]  
**inmu** - to drink [MK, OK]  
**inta** - crude [MK, OK]  
**inuri** - native, natural, talent [MK, OK]  
**ira** - red [MK, OK]  
**iralu** - cousin [MK]  
**iri** - slave [MK]  
**irmata** - face; page [MK]  
**irun** - nose [MK, OK]  
**is** - dry [MK]  
**isaha** - who [MK, OK]  
**isisa** - plan, idea, design [MK, OK *isa* to plan]  
**islam** - Islam [MK, Ar]  
**istana** - castel, palace [MK, OK, Sk *isthana*]  
**isu** - mortar (pestle) [MK, OK]  
**ita** - to see [MK, OK]  
**itambi** - to search; to look for [MK]  
**iwal** - similar; equal [Pg *igual*]  
**iwampi** - swarm [MK]  
**iwan** - whole, entire [MK]  
**iwe** - tolerate [MK, OK *iwē* allow]

## J

**janwari** - January [En *January*]  
**jiwa** - life [MK, OK, OJ, Sk *jiva*]  
**jun** - June [En *June*]  
**julai** - July [En *July*]

## K

**kabu** - load; cost; to cost [MK, OK *kabo*]  
**kabumala** - culture [MK, OK *kabomala*]  
**kadam** - offspring, kid, cub, puppy, young of animal [MK]  
**kaduhu** - station [MK, OK *kaduhut*]  
**kaha** - nest [MK]  
**kahaiti** - kitchen [MK]  
**kahi** - to stretch; to stress; stress [MK]  
**kai** - voice [MK, OK *kai*]  
**kailik** - to spurt; jet [MK]

**kal** - root; base; to firm; to stabilize [MK]  
**kala** - snake [MK]  
**kalang** - hut, bungalow, cabin [MK]  
**kaledi** - rib [MK]  
**kalis** - goblet, chalice [Pg *cálice*]  
**kalsas** - trouser [Pg *calças*]  
**kalu** - to seem [MK, OK similar]  
**kalwapa** - canoe [MK]  
**kama** - bed [Pg *cama*]  
**kampai** - healthy; to heal [MK]  
**kampuk** - shock, impact, crash [MK]  
**kamu** - prey; victim [MK]  
**kan** - body [MK trunk, stem]  
**kandai** - candle [Pg *candeia*]  
**kandauti** - lazy [MK]  
**kanduk** - influenza; infection; grippe [MK]  
**kangi** - web; tissue [MK]  
**kani** - personal; individual [MK]  
**kantak** - sad [MK]  
**kapas** - cotton [MK, OK, OJ, Sk *karpása*]  
**kapè** - cup; drinking vessel [En *cup*]  
**kapi** - loop, circuit, lap [MK]  
**kar** - car [En *car*]  
**kari** - betelnut; bright red [MK]  
**karta** - card [Pg *carta* letter]  
**karwau** - buffalo [MK, OM *kerbao*]  
**kasa** - box [Pg *caixa*]  
**kasai** - to exist [MK]  
**kasang** - wardrobe; closet [MK]  
**kasin** - crab [MK, OK *kasi*]  
**kastom** - customs [En *customs*]  
**kasu** - breath [MK]  
**kaswedi** - mirror [MK, OK *kaswēde*, OJ *kaca* glass]  
**kau** - tree [MK, OK *kao*]  
**kaul** - bamboo [MK, OK *kaol*]  
**kaurihi** - feeler, antenna, aerial [MK]  
**kawani** - collection, group, bunch, cluster [MK]  
**kawi** - bolt; lightning [MK]  
**kayun** - chant; to sing [MK]  
**kea** - ball, globe, sphere [MK]  
**keda** - knife; angle [MK]  
**kedera** - chair [Pg *cadeira*]  
**kega** - hole; to bore, to punch [MK]  
**kehuran** - breakfast [MK]  
**keke** - foot; to walk [MK]

**kela** - to ascend; to climb; to rise [MK]  
**kelau** - high [MK]  
**kelbosu** - prison [Pg *calabouço*]  
**kem** - straw [MK]  
**kemau** - diner [MK]  
**kemisa** - shirt [Pg *camisa*]  
**kempa** - rudder; to guide; to steer; rule [MK]  
**kemusing** - to wish, to want; desire [MK]  
**kènal** - to know; to be acquainted with [MK, OM]  
**kenangi** - flipper [MK, OK *kēnangwi*]  
**kengi** - meat [MK]  
**kengisak** - rump steak [MK]  
**kenina** - perhaps [MK]  
**kepètaung** - captain [Pg *capitão*]  
**kepoti** - cover; coat [Pg *capote*]  
**keratun** - palace [MK, OK *keraton*, OJ *kraton*]  
**kere** - deer [MK, OK *kerē*]  
**kerpana** - sword [MK, OK *kerpana*, Sk *krpana*]  
**keru** - calf (of cow, deer, etc.) [MK]  
**kesapè** - sauce [MK, OM *kecap*]  
**kesi** - letter (alphabet), symbol, sign [MK]  
**kesikani** - signature [MK]  
**kesimahak** - recall [MK]  
**kesu** - cheese [Pg *queijo*]  
**ketmadun** - cannibal [Hk ritual]  
**kewa** - lunch [MK]  
**kewalu** - horse [Pg *cavalo*]  
**kewami** - leech [MK]  
**kewenti** - vampire [MK]  
**kèyer** - spoon [Pg *colher*]  
**kidai** - if [MK]  
**kibuma** - cockatoo [MK]  
**kidi** - node; to tie [MK]  
**kigum** - axle, shaft [MK]  
**kihi** - body hair [MK]  
**kiki** - thorn [MK]  
**kilak** - flight; to fly [MK]  
**kili** - wing [MK]  
**kiliduweng** - butterfly [MK]  
**kilili** - fly (insect) [MK, OK *kilile*]  
**kilun** - time [MK, OK *kilu*]  
**kim** - point [MK]  
**kima** - muscle; fiber [MK]  
**kimalak** - sorry [MK]  
**kimateli** - famous [MK, OK *mātele* to acclaim; fame]



**kin** - bill; to count, to reckon, to calculate [MK]  
**kina** - to allow, to let, to admit [MK]  
**kindai** - spot [MK]  
**kingak** - (slang) object, thing, stuff [MK]  
**kingau** - paw [MK]  
**kintui** - please [MK]  
**kira** - to estimate; to guess; to evaluate [MK, OM to guess]  
**kiran** - soon; early [MK, OK *kilran* fast]  
**kirihi** - artificial [OK *rihi* erect]  
**kiru** - stick [MK]  
**kisa** - spear; to lauch [MK, OK *kisa* spear]  
**kisahe** - army [MK, OK *kisa* spear]  
**kisim** - acid, sour [MK]  
**kisu** - sting; to sting, to bite [MK]  
**kisulatu** - alert; prompt, ready [MK]  
**kitu** - some; any [MK]  
**kiwai** - barbecue [MK, OK *kiwai*]  
**kiwi** - torch [MK]  
**kofi** - coffee [En *coffee*]  
**kompitar** - computer [En *computer*]  
**kongim** - nerve [MK]  
**kongong** - (good) luck; random [MK]  
**kongruk** - accident; bad luck [MK]  
**koromai** - breadnut (seed breadfruit) [MK]  
**koruk** - core; kernel [MK]  
**kota** - city [MK, OM *citadel*]  
**kran** - tap; faucet [D *kraan*]  
**kredit** - credit [En *credit*]  
**krim** - cream [En *cream*]  
**krus** - CROSS [Pg *cruz*]  
**kudu** - trek; to follow [MK, OK *kudu*]  
**kuhul** - impulse; to beat [MK *ku?ul*, OK *kul?ul*]  
**kui** - should (mood particle) [MK]  
**kula** - courage; brave; to dare [MK]  
**kulum** - worm; (slang) subway [MK]  
**kumaha** - gender, sex [MK]  
**kumpania** - company [Pg *companhia*]  
**kumu** - compelled, due, obliged [MK]  
**kumung** - mud; to glue [MK]  
**kungan** - wasp [MK]  
**kunsu** - scorpion [MK, OK *kusu*]  
**kupa** - turn; cycle; loop; to spin [MK]  
**kupai** - whirlpool; to whirl [MK]  
**kurma** - date (fruit) [MK, OK, S]  
**kuraing** - to lessen, to subtract [MK, OM *kurang* less]

**kurak** - respect [MK]  
**kure** - viscera; entrails; gut [MK]  
**kurewi** - liver [MK]  
**kursak** - small farm [MK]  
**kuru** - earth, ground, land; to land [MK]  
**kurusuk** - earthquake [MK, OK]  
**kuruwan** - valley; plain [MK]  
**kurwari** - desert [MK, OK *kuruare*]  
**kurweng** - clay [MK]  
**kuwampi** - roll; movie [MK]  
**kuwanti** - screen; picture [MK]  
**kuwimpi** - ant [MK]  
**kuyahi** - local; to locate [MK]  
**kwelu** - rabbit [Pg *coelho*]  
**kyaba** - elder; old person [MK, OK *abat* time]  
**kyawa** - magic [MK, OK]  
**kyehe** - lung [MK, OK *kyeahē*]  
**kyel** - to raise; to lift [MK]  
**kyuhong** - good recall [MK *kyu?ong*]  
**kyuk** - past; ancient [MK]

## L

**la** - through, by [MK, OK *by*]  
**labi** - because [MK, OK *labe*]  
**laha** - channel [MK, OK *to cross*]  
**lahai** - state, condition, level, temper, mood [MK *la?ai*, OK *la?ae* mood]  
**lahawi** - to run [MK, OK]  
**lahaye** - so, as [MK, OK *la?anye*]  
**lahe** - crossroad [MK, OK *lahē* cross]  
**lahi** - sew [MK, OK *lahet*]  
**lahinas** - complex [MK *la?inas*, OK *complicate*]  
**lahudin** - occident; sunset [MK, OK *lawodyen* west]  
**lahuk** - ritual, method; to proceed [MK, OK *lawok* rite]  
**laiwaha** - neck [MK, OK *lae*]  
**lak** - mass [MK]  
**lakal (mèlai)** - potato; tuber [MK]  
**lakau** - member, branch [MK *branch*, OK *lākao*]  
**lama** - to last [MK, OM *ancient*]  
**lampe** - lamp [En *lamp*]  
**lamuim** - foam [MK]  
**lamwane** - penis [OK *lāmwane*]  
**langa** - sail; to sail [MK, OK]

**langi** - sky [MK, OK *langit*]  
**lapu** - hard, stiff [MK, OK *lapo*]  
**lasahi** - orient; sunrise [MK *lasaʔi*, OK *lasaʔe* east]  
**lasi** - manner, habit [MK]  
**lasing** - to stick, to glue; glue [MK]  
**lau** - small, little [MK]  
**laum** - wax [MK]  
**lawat** - vagina [OK *lāwat*]  
**lawe** - civet, palm tree cat [MK, OK]  
**leak** - other [MK, OR]  
**leha** - to change, to transform [MK, OK *lēʔa*]  
**lehe** - intelligence [MK *lek* to think]  
**lehek** - to worry; worry [MK *leʔek*]  
**lek** - mind; to think [MK]  
**lèmaung** - lemon [Pg *limāo*]  
**len** - to create; to conceive [MK, OK]  
**leti** - bridge [MK, OK *lete*]  
**leuma** - drone (unmanned vehicle) [MK, OK *leumāt* without people]  
**lewa** - difficult; to disturb [MK]  
**lewahe** - problem; disturbance [MK]  
**lewahira** - necklace [MK *lewahwira*, OK]  
**lewala** - free of charge [MK, OK *lewalat* no cost]  
**lewarim** - frustration, disappointment; to frustrate [MK, OK *lewarem*]  
**leyai** - again [MK, OK *lēyaet*]  
**lèye** - today [MK, OK *lē* day *nye* this]  
**lilia** - to talk [MK, OK]  
**limbi** - to disappear [MK]  
**limbu** - reef; coral reef [MK]  
**limot** - mushroom [Wm mushroom, fungus]  
**lingi** - tear [MK]  
**lini** - lament; to cry [MK]  
**lirai** - king, high king [MK *lwirai*, OJ *lāwih* more]  
**logam** - metal [In]  
**lomaha** - hive, honeycomb [MK]  
**luda** - interior, brain [MK]  
**ludu** - boar [Sd wild pig]  
**lui** - sacred; holy [MK, OK to worship]  
**lumai** - migrant; to migrate [MK, OK]  
**lumidahu** - landscape; scenario [MK *lumidaʔu*, OK *lumidaʔut*]  
**lungu** - dove, pigeon [MK, OK *lungwite*]  
**lurus** - straight [In]  
**lurwe** - beginning [MK, OK *lurwē*]  
**lutenan** - lieutenant [En *lieutenant*]  
**luwati** - to forget [MK, OK *luwate*]

**luya** - to adore; to worship [MK, OK *lui*]  
**lwedi** - eternal; forever [MK, OK *luēdi*]

## M

**ma** - to come [MK]  
**madan** - long, length [MK, OK *mada*]  
**madahu** - shy [MK *madaʔu*, OK *daʔut* to hide]  
**madau** - sage [MK, OK *dau* to know]  
**made** - against, opposite [MK]  
**madim** - limit; coast, shore [MK, OK *mādi* boundary]  
**maduhe** - element [MK, OK *maduhē*]  
**mahaili** - advertising; to announce; to proclaim [MK, OK *mahaete* to announce]  
**mahak** - memory; to remember [MK, OK *mahak* to think]  
**mahakani** - identity; to identify [MK]  
**mahal** - expensive [In]  
**mahan** - tattoo; mark; to register, to record [MK, OK *maha*]  
**mahara** - code; alphabet; script [MK, OK]  
**mahawi** - fast; speed [MK, OK]  
**mahi** - nephew [MK *maʔi*, OK *maʔe*]  
**mahingi** - creature, being [MK, OK *maingi* animal]  
**mahuk** - possible [MK *maʔuk*, OK *maʔwok*]  
**mai** - white [MK]  
**main** - true [MK]  
**mainduk** - complaint [MK]  
**mainong** - praise [MK]  
**mais** - more [Pg]  
**maju** - progress; development; to advance [In]  
**mak** - that (relative pronoun) [MK, OK]  
**maka** - shell; hull, hoof, bark [MK]  
**makilu** - never [MK]  
**makinti** - guard; to protect; to defend [MK]  
**makum** - shellfish [MK]  
**maku-maku** - snail; slug [MK]  
**makuwahi** - champion, winner [MK, OK *makuwa* strong people]  
**makyewisi** - disabled [MK, OK *maklewise*]  
**malawa** - wide; width [MK, OK]  
**mal** - powder, flour, dust [MK]  
**male** - cock [Kw *malē* wild fowl]

**mali** - taboo; forbidden [MK, OK *male*]  
**malin** - wild; isolated [MK, OK *malwin*]  
**malmai** - honor [MK, OK nobility]  
**malu** - mild, gentle, tender [MK]  
**mamis** - tasteless, fresh (water) [MK, OK]  
**mana** - place [MK]  
**manam** - tasty; taste, flavour [MK]  
**mande** - Monday [En *Monday*]  
**manèjar** - manager; to manage [En *manager*]  
**manga** - mango [OM *mangga*]  
**mangi** - sibling of the opposite sex; brother; sister [MK]  
**manik** - prince [MK]  
**mansya** - mankind [MK, OK, Sk *manuṣya*]  
**manu** - bird [MK, OK chicken]  
**manu kuruk** - owl [MK]  
**mapa** - map [Pg]  
**mari** - companion, partner [MK]  
**marik** - plain [MK, OK *marwik*]  
**marin** - sibling (same sex), siblings [MK]  
**maroa** - different, to change; to convert [MK, OK other, again]  
**marsi** - March [En *March*]  
**marum** - easy [MK]  
**mas** - gold [MK, OK, OJ]  
**masahi** - top, peak [MK *masaʔi*, OK *masaʔe* high]  
**masan** - tiger [MK, OK, OJ *macan*]  
**masar** - giant [MK, OK *mesar* big]  
**mata** - eye [MK, OK]  
**matahi** - attention; to be interested in [MK *mata hi*, OK]  
**matayati** - envy [MK, OK *matayāti* put bad eyes on]  
**mati** - dead; to die [MK, OK *mate*]  
**matangi** - to accept [MK]  
**matmar** - northwest [MK, OK *matmār* north wind]  
**matua** - old; mature [MK, OK]  
**matutu** - aborigine [Pg *matuto* from countryside]  
**matye** - death [MK, OK *matyē*]  
**mau** - hot [MK]  
**maukwal** - mutual; reciprocal; two ways [MK, OK *mawokwal*]  
**maule** - origin; spring [MK, OK *maolē* spring]  
**mauli** - from [MK, OK *maole*]  
**mawahai** - wall [MK, OK *mawaha* to defend, block]  
**mawia** - efficient [MK, OK]  
**maya** - lie [MK, OK *mayāt* false]  
**mayo** - nobody [MK]  
**mea** - not (past tense) [MK]

**medèsin** - medicine [En *medicine*]  
**mei** - May [En *May*]  
**mekeng** - meal, food [MK]  
**mèlai** - foreigner [MK]  
**melak** - to solve; to digest [MK *pestle*, OK]  
**melan** - beach [MK, OK *mela*]  
**memuk** - vanish, disappear [MK]  
**menaing** - to win [MK, OJ *menang*]  
**menara** - tower, minaret [MK, Ar *manarah* lighthouse]  
**menari** - craftsman, worker [MK, OK *mēnhari*]  
**mendak** - commander [MK, OK *mēndak*]  
**mene** - not yet [MK]  
**mèntega** - butter [Pg *manteiga*]  
**meruhi** - orphan [MK]  
**mesa** - table [Pg]  
**mèsan** - apple [Pg *maçā*]  
**mèsin** - machine [En *machine*]  
**mewani** - male [MK, OK *mewane*]  
**mian** - grease, fat [MK, OK *miya*]  
**minahak** - reason; motive [MK, OK thought]  
**minut** - minute [En *minute*]  
**misa** - Mass [Pg *missa*]  
**misi** - salt [MK]  
**mitain** - without; absence [MK]  
**mitu** - target; to arrive, to reach [MK, OK *mito*]  
**mok** - to block; to clog; to stick [MK]  
**mongi** - to lie down [MK]  
**mogak** - supply; to furnish; to provide [MK]  
**motne** - bandicoot, marsupial rat [Wm]  
**motor** - engine [En]  
**mujende** - beggar [Mn *mudiemde* help me]  
**mukala** - noon [MK, OK *mokala*]  
**mukata** - to hunt; hunter [MK]  
**mukti** - independent; to liberate [MK, OK]  
**mulin** - to wake up [MK]  
**mung** - humid [MK]  
**mura** - cheap [In *murah*]  
**muraya** - rescue; to rescue [MK, OK bring back]  
**muri** - young; fresh; youngster [MK, OK]  
**muri** - to live [MK, OK]  
**murlen** - birthday, anniversary [MK, OK *murilēn*]  
**murui ho** - goodbye, farewell [MK *murui ʔo*, OK *murowe ʔo*]  
**muryati** - boy/girl friend [MK]

**muryu** - semen, sperm [MK,OK]  
**muryuan** - organic [MK,OK *muri* life *uan* fruit]  
**musim** - monsoon [MK, Ar *mausim*]  
**musium** - museum [En *museum*]  
**muslim** - Muslim [MK, Ar]  
**musmusu** - whisper [MK, OK *musumusu*]  
**muta** - ancestor [MK, OK our ancestor]  
**mwahai** - lizard [MK *mwa?ai*, OK *mwua?ae*]  
**mweda** - coin [Pg *moeda*]  
**mwiki** - question; to ask [MK]

## N

**na** - and [MK, OK]  
**naga** - dragon [MK, OK, OJ]  
**nairayen** - farm [MK, OK *nai rayē* lord's domain]  
**nangi** - to swim [MK *nangwi*, OK]  
**nambar** - number [En *number*]  
**namok** - bay, creek, golf, cove [MK, OR]  
**naranja** - orange (fruit) [Ar]  
**narik** - beginning; to begin; to start [MK]  
**nateri** - neighbour; around, about [MK]  
**nau** - ship [Pg]  
**nausi** - plant; vegetable [MK]  
**nawek** - to plant; to install; to sow [MK]  
**ne** - that (close) [MK, OK *nē*]  
**nekru** - native [Pg *negro* black]  
**nem** - six [MK, OK *nēm*]  
**nètal** - Christmas [Pg Natal]  
**nga** - no more [MK]  
**ngadi** - to sweep [MK, OK *ngadye* to drag]  
**ngadumak** - team; squad; staff [MK, OK]  
**ngadya** - group; troop; to meet [MK, OK tribe]  
**ngahe** - year [MK *nga?e*, OK *ngā?ē*]  
**ngaimba** - to use; to spend; tired [MK]  
**ngaki** - bait [MK, OK *ngake*]  
**ngakdawe** - calendar [MK, OK *ngākdawēt*]  
**ngakyen** - date (time) [MK, OK *ngāklen*]  
**ngali** - cloud [MK, OK *ngale*]  
**ngalum** - enemy [MK]  
**ngam** - about; that (the fact) [MK]  
**ngan** - to go through; through [MK]  
**nganam** - filter [MK, OK]  
**ngar** - to fish [MK]  
**ngarai** - form [MK, OK name in]

**ngaran** - name [MK *ngara* name, OK]  
**ngawa** - to take, to carry, to transport [MK, OK]  
**ngawi** - to light; to kindle [MK, OK]  
**ngerehe** - vibration [MK *ngērek* vibrate]  
**ngi** - in (time); at; on [MK]  
**ngi ye** - now [MK]  
**ngiba** - before [MK]  
**ngidik** - pole, pivot [MK *ngwidik*, OK *ngwidek*]  
**ngili** - beam, bar [MK *ngwili*, OK *ngwilet*]  
**ngingi** - baby [MK, OK *angenge*]  
**nginu** - rotten [MK, OK *nginut*]  
**nginuti** - short [MK, OK]  
**ngisak** - after [MK]  
**ngiti** - black [MK *ngwiti*, OK *ngwite*]  
**ngiwa** - when [MK]  
**ngo** - then, so [MK]  
**ngonta** - fabric [MK]  
**ngulak** - bath [MK]  
**nguti** - scissors [MK, OK]  
**ngutwe** - decease, death [MK, OK fall]  
**nguwa** - strong; force [MK, OK *nguwat*]  
**nguya** - how [MK, OK]  
**ngwate** - power [MK, OK *nguwatē* magic]  
**nidan** - able [MK]  
**nihi** - to chew [MK, OK *nihe* tooth]  
**nimai** - stepmother [MK, OK]  
**nimba** - to close [MK]  
**nimet** - grace [OK favour]  
**nin** - doubt, to doubt [MK]  
**nina** - mother [MK, OK]  
**ninahai** - fairy [MK, OK *nina ?ae* little mother]  
**nindai** - hesitate [MK]  
**ninduk** - to suspect [MK]  
**ninik** - gnat, blackfly, sandfly [MK, OK]  
**nitu** - spirit; ghost [MK, OK]  
**nu** - coconut [MK, OK]  
**nuhu** - island [MK]  
**nuhunuhu, nuhura** - archipelago [MK]  
**nurwese** - world [MK, OK *nuurwesē*]  
**nurweset** - Earth [MK, OK *nuurwesē-t* our world]  
**nus** - tribe, group [MK, OK]  
**nusail** - foreign, foreigner [MK, OK]  
**nusun** - extreme; tip; edge [MK, OK *nuswun*]  
**nuwe** - basin, boiler [MK, OK *nuwē*]  
**nwembar** - November [En *November*]

## O

**ofis** - office [En *office*]  
**oktobar** - October [En *October*]  
**oli** - be from [MK]  
**orkis** - orchestra [En *orchestra*]  
**orloji** - clock [D *horloge*]  
**osaili** - seagull, gull [MK]  
**osigara** - whiting [MK]  
**osihai** - horizon; range of 8km [MK]

## P

**pahim** - widow; widower [MK]  
**paim** - sago cake; cake [MK, OK]  
**pain** - several, various [MK]  
**pala** - nutmeg [MK, OK]  
**paking** - to park; parking [En *parking*]  
**pakji** - package; bag [En *package*]  
**palai** - dialect [MK]  
**pali** - clean, pure [MK]  
**palima** - village, hamlet [MK]  
**palimadim** - suburb, outskirt [MK *palima madim* border village]  
**pana** - to give [MK]  
**parau** - low; to go down [MK]  
**pari** - priest [Pg *padre*]  
**paring** - poetry [MK]  
**pasai** - dance [MK, OK]  
**paspør** - passport [En *passport*]  
**paung** - bread [Pg *pão*]  
**pawa** - to oscillate, to waver [MK, OK *pawa*]  
**payan** - corn, maize, sorghum, grain [MK]  
**pen** - pen [En]  
**pepar** - paper [En *paper*]  
**peraing** - war [MK, OM *perang* sword]  
**pèrak** - silver [In *perak*]  
**perdaung** - to forgive [Pg *perdão*]  
**pere** - to flee, to escape; to leak [MK]  
**pèrmadani** - carpet [In]  
**pila** - tongue (mouth); to taste [MK]  
**pilum** - to wash [MK, OK *pilu*]  
**pir** - out; to be out of [MK]  
**planet** - planet [En *planet*]  
**polisi** - police [En *police*]

**polo** - to hug [MK, OK]  
**ponte** - bridge, viaduct [Pg]  
**porta** - door [Pg]  
**portu** - port [Pg *porto*]  
**portugis** - Portuguese [En *Portuguese*]  
**pos** - post [En *post*]  
**prasa** - square [Pg *praça*]  
**prata** - silverware; cutlery [Pg *prata*]  
**prau** - boat [MK, Bg]  
**presden** - president [En *president*]  
**prin** - to print [En *print*]  
**puhani** - profession, job [MK *puk* master, OK *mpu*, OJ]  
**puhu** - to smoke [MK]  
**puk** - master [MK, OK *mpu*, OJ]  
**puluk** - mosquito [MK]  
**puran** - river; to slip, to slide [MK]  
**puri** - princess [MK, OK *putri*, Sk]  
**pusu** - trap; to mislead [MK]  
**puwok** - explosion; to explode [MK]  
**pyon** - thunder [MK *piun* sound]  
**pyun** - sound [MK *piun*]

## R

**raha** - blood [MK *raha*]  
**rahai** - myth [MK, OK *rahae* superstition]  
**rahi** - dirty [MK *ra?i*, OK]  
**rai** - chief, king, chieftain [MK]  
**raidahese** - emperor [MK *da?ese* empire, OK *da?ēsē*]  
**raihati** - resonance; to resonate [MK *rai?ati*, OK *rae?ati*]  
**raimi** - cow; animal female [MK *raimwi*, OK *raemwi*]  
**raimwani** - bull [MK, OK *raemwane*]  
**rain** - addition; to add; to include; plus, more [MK, OK *rein*]  
**raingumu** - underworld, hell [MK, OK *rayēngumut*]  
**raja** - monarch [MK, OK king, raja S *rajan*]  
**rajadahen** - kingdom [MK *rajada?en*, OK *rajada?ēn* raja's domain]  
**rama** - interior; womb; to be inside [MK, OK inside]  
**ramba** - roof; port [MK]  
**rame** - hazard, destiny, fate [MK, OK *ramē* luck; fate; gut]

**rang** - with [MK]  
**ranguwa** - anger; furious [MK, OK *rānguwat*]  
**ranu** - lake [MK, OK]  
**ras** - tall; height [MK, OK]  
**rasi** - to return [MK]  
**rata** - mountain [MK]  
**rataahi** - volcano [MK *rata* mountain *ahwi* fire]  
**ratna** - jewel; marvel, wonder [OK, Sk *ratnam*]  
**ratu** - chief, leader, mayor [MK]  
**ratudahen** - province, district, shire [MK *ratudaʔen*]  
**ratwin** - queen [MK, OK *ratuhwin* lady]  
**raun** - green [MK, OK *raon* leaf]  
**rawahuk** - illusion; trick; to delude [MK *rawaʔuk* to deceive, OK]  
**rawin** - bean; legumes [MK, OK *raowuen*]  
**rawira** - heroine [MK, OK *prawira*, OJ]  
**rayaing** - noise [MK, OK *rayai* strange sound]  
**raye** - zone, region; area [MK, OK *rayē* realm]  
**rayuk** - although, though [MK]  
**rehek** - to break [MK *reʔek*, OK *rēk* ]  
**reljaung** - religion [Pg *religiāo*]  
**renga** - to hear [MK, OK]  
**restèran** - restaurant [En *restaurant*]  
**rihi** - erect; to stand up [MK, OK]  
**rinim** - proof, demonstration; evidence; to prove [MK *rinwim*, OK clear, evident]  
**ripabèlik** - republic [En *republic*]  
**riun** - thousand [MK, OK *riwun*]  
**riwa** - to shoot; to throw [MK]  
**riwi** - to vomit [MK]  
**roa** - two [MK, OK]  
**roda** - wheel [Pg]  
**rondam** - piglet [MK]  
**rongai** - herb [MK *raungai*, OK *raongae*]  
**rot** - road [En *road*]  
**ru** - bone [MK, OK]  
**ruka** - bad [MK]  
**rukui** - hell [MK]  
**rungi** - half, mid [MK, OK *runge*]  
**rungu** - bat [MK, OK *rungo*]  
**rupa** - image; to forge [MK, OK shape, Sk]  
**rusuk** - to shake; to tremble [MK, OK]

## S

**sa** - tea [C *cha*]  
**sabaung** - soap [Pg *sabāo*]  
**saha** - what [MK, OK]  
**sahai** - light; to illuminate [MK]  
**saham** - oyster [MK, OK]  
**sahang** - party, to celebrate [MK *saʔang*, OK *saʔa*]  
**sahawese** - any [MK, OK *saha* what *wesē* all]  
**sahawi** - hood; cloak [MK *saʔawi*, OK *saʔawit*]  
**sahera** - most; better [MK *saʔera*, OK *saʔēra*]  
**sai** - one [MK, OK *sae*]  
**saihe** - cushion, pad, pillow [MK]  
**sail** - outside; to exit, to get out [MK, OK]  
**saildiwa** - extraordinary [MK *sail diwa*]  
**saitana** - international [MK *sail* outside *tanah* country]  
**sak** - late; to delay [MK]  
**sakali** - fin [MK]  
**sakima** - back (hinder part) [MK]  
**sakimak/sakimamak** - beetle [MK]  
**saksi** - testimony [In]  
**sakti** - energy [MK, OK, Sk *shakti*]  
**sala** - room [Pg]  
**salahe** - sin [MK, OK *sala* to sin]  
**sali** - option; ballot; to desire [MK, OK *sale*]  
**samal** - sand [MK]  
**sambi** - peace [MK]  
**samèrin** - submarine [En *submarine*]  
**sampa** - shape [MK]  
**samura** - ocean [MK, OK *samudra*, Sk]  
**samya** - pearl [MK *sahamya*]  
**sandar** - month [MK, OK *sandra* moon, Sk *candra*]  
**sande** - Sunday [En *Sunday*]  
**sani** - only, just, single, unique [MK]  
**sangahe** - sex; sexual act [MK]  
**sangi** - during; to last, to resist [MK]  
**sangkuru** - traditional cloth [MK]  
**santakasa** - hospital [Pg *santa casa*]  
**santai** - ancestral [MK, OK *santae*]  
**santu** - saint, holy [Pg *santo*]  
**sapi** - each [MK]  
**sarèha** - square, frame [MK, OK *sari* side *hāt* four]  
**sari** - already [MK]  
**sarik** - to like [MK, OK]

**sarsal** - sea almond tree [MK, OK]  
**saru** - hill [MK]  
**sarya** - noble, elite [MK, OK *satrya*, Sk *ksatrya*]  
**sasau** - mouse [MK]  
**satèrde** - Saturday [En *Saturday*]  
**sati** - to fry [MK]  
**satur** - chess [MK, OK, Sk *chaturanga*]  
**saudi** - night [MK]  
**saumali** - invasion; to invade [MK, OK *sao* to enter *male* forbidden]  
**sawa** - potion [MK, OK]  
**sawan** - his/her spouse [MK, OK]  
**sawi** - key [Pg *chave*]  
**sayahi** - treasure; finance [MK *saya?i*, OK *saya?e* money]  
**sayana** - to copulate [MK, OK sex]  
**sayaing** - tuna; skipjack [MK]  
**saye** - pipe, tube [MK *saye*, OK *sayē*]  
**sedim** - beautiful [MK, OK *sēde*]  
**seha** - social; to associate [MK *se?a*, OK *se?at* group]  
**sehim** - secret [MK *se?im*, OK *se?em* hidden]  
**seklu** - century [Pg *século*]  
**sèkul** - school [En *school*]  
**selti** - channel; strait [MK, OR *selet*]  
**selu** - stamp [Pg *selo*]  
**sèmana** - week [Pg *semana*]  
**sen** - feather, plume; light (weight) [MK]  
**senela** - window [Pg *janela*]  
**senge** - clove [MK, OM *cengkeh*]  
**seni** - spider [MK, OK *sene*]  
**sepatu** - shoe [Pg *sapato*]  
**sepeu** - hat [Pg *chapéu*]  
**sèpor** - sport [En *sport*]  
**sèreya** - mermaid [Pg *sereia*]  
**serutu** - cigar [Pg *charuto*]  
**setembar** - September [En *September*]  
**sètet** - state [En *state*]  
**setihayen** - harmony [MK, OK *sētwhayēn*]  
**sewa** - rent [MK, OM]  
**sia** - nine [MK *swia*, OK]  
**sigèret** - cigarette [En *cigarette*]  
**sihai** - end; extinguish [MK]  
**sihe** - porcelain, chinaware [C *si-hei*]  
**sihi** - chicken [MK *sihe*]  
**sikiri** - left (side) [MK]  
**silā** - honey [MK]  
**silempi** - bee [MK]

**sili** - dagger [MK, OK *sile*]  
**silim** - to stay [MK]  
**sim** - to conquer, to succeed [MK]  
**simal** - right (side) [MK]  
**simsim** - to recover [MK *sim* to conquer]  
**simuki** - always [MK, OK *simuke*]  
**sing** - yes [Pg *sim*]  
**singa** - lion [MK, OK *singha*, S]  
**singi** - collect; to reap, to gather [MK]  
**sintu** - belt [Pg *cinto*]  
**sira** - bright; excellent; to shine [MK, OK *Sitra* shining ]  
**siri** - few, little [MK]  
**sistem** - system [En]  
**siswa** - student; to study [MK, OK, S]  
**siswahe** - science [MK, OK *siswa* student, S]  
**siwa** - poor; few [MK, OK *sewa* few]  
**so** - far, away; to avoid [MK, OK]  
**soklat** - chocolate [En *chocolate*]  
**song** - to enter [MK *saung*, OK *sao*]  
**songi** - witch [MK, OK *swange*]  
**sosji** - sausage [En *sausage*]  
**su** - wind; to blow [MK]  
**suba** - waste [MK]  
**sudu** - poison [MK, OK *sudo*]  
**sugupi** - whirl, turbulence [MK]  
**suhak** - to sneeze [MK]  
**suham** - tape, film, strip, stripe [MK]  
**suhu** - clan, tribe [MK *su?u*, OK]  
**sui** - where; to find [MK]  
**suik** - tool [MK]  
**sulai** - letter, document [MK]  
**sulaihi** - subtitle, footer, inscription [MK]  
**sulatu** - alert; to prepare, to warn, to train [MK]  
**sulik** - arrow [MK, OK]  
**sumbali** - evening; evening breeze [MK, OK *subali*]  
**sumbu** - cave; grotto [MK]  
**sume** - enough [MK, OK *sumē*]  
**sumpala** - tornado [MK]  
**sunu** - right; sure; correct; to fix; to correct [MK, OK correct, right (side)]  
**sure** - restoration; to reestablish [MK, OK *surē*]  
**suruk** - despair; hopeless; desperated [MK]  
**susu** - breast; to absorb; to suck [MK, OK]  
**suswain** - milk [MK, OK *susuwaen*]  
**sutau** - belief; to believe [MK, OK *sutao* to trust]

**sutung** - park [MK, OK *sutu* forest]  
**suwa** - to pay [MK, OK *sunwa*]  
**suwong** - hope; to hope [MK *suwaung*]  
**syor** - mister, gentleman, lord [Pg *senhor*]  
**syora** - lady, madam [Pg *senhora*]  
**syurita** - girl, young lady [Pg *senhorita*]

## T

**taha** - flat, plain [MK]  
**tahusu** - pirate [Kp *tafoutju* man of the peninsula]  
**tainga** - ear [MK, OK *teinga*]  
**tala** - breast [MK]  
**talamai** - waist strip; shawl [MK]  
**tali** - rope [MK, OK]  
**tambaim** - also [Pg *também*]  
**tambar** - relative, kin [MK]  
**tamak** - shield, armour [MK]  
**tamu** - guest [In]  
**tamra** - date (fruit) [MK, Ar]  
**tana** - country, nation [MK *tanah*, OM land]  
**tanga** - finger [MK, OK]  
**tangara** - southeast [MK, OM *tenggara*]  
**tanu** - field, area, ground, level [MK, OK]  
**tanuma** - nation [MK, OK *tanumāt* people of the land]  
**tanuraun** - meadow, grassland [MK]  
**tanusambi** - cemetery [MK]  
**tanwahu** - shipyard [MK, OK]  
**tanwali** - backyard [MK, OK *tanu* field *wale* house]  
**tanwari** - rice field [MK, OK *tanu* field *hare* rice]  
**tanwatar** - arena, pit [MK *tanu* field *atar* fighting]  
**taran** - between [MK]  
**tarari** - mask [MK, OK *tarare*]  
**tari** - shallow [MK]  
**tartek** - to mince, to chop; minced [MK, OK]  
**tasde** - Thursday [En *Thursday*]  
**tasi** - sea; salt (water) [MK]  
**tau** - person, man, people [MK, OK *tawot*]  
**tauma** - person, people [MK, OK *tawot māt* people's person]  
**tawi** - mouth [MK]  
**tehai** - naked, nude [MK, OK *teḡae* no cloth]  
**tehu** - cane, sugarcane [MK, OK *tewu*]  
**teknoloji** - technology [En *technology*]  
**telaing** - throat; to swallow [MK, OK *tēlae*]

**telfon** - telephone [En *telephone*]  
**telo** - egg [MK, OK *tēlo*]  
**telu** - three [MK, OK *tēlu*]  
**telwijun** - television [En *television*]  
**temak** - nut [MK]  
**tembalik** - pregnancy; to be pregnant [MK]  
**temperètur** - temperature [En *temperature*]  
**tempu** - silence [MK]  
**tengi** - cell; *slang* apartment [MK]  
**terau** - beautiful [MK]  
**termomètar** - thermometer [En *thermometer*]  
**terong** - centre [MK *teraung*, OK *terao*]  
**teropu** - stingy, avaricious, scrooge [MK]  
**tetem** - work [MK]  
**tewai** - candlenut (Aleurites m.) [MK]  
**tewarung** - bunch, cluster [MK]  
**tewe** - pepper [MK, OK *tewē*]  
**ti** - no [MK]  
**tikai** - but [MK]  
**tikit** - ticket [En *ticket*]  
**tilik** - to arise; to be born [MK]  
**tima** - lead (metal) [MK *timah*, OM]  
**timur** - east [In]  
**timur belahu** - northeast [MK]  
**tin** - can (container) [En tin]  
**tingin** - rainbow [MK]  
**tingu** - to kidnap; hijack, to steal [K]  
**tiraik** - until; even [MK, OK *tiraek*]  
**tirari** - to laugh [MK]  
**tira-tira** - funny; fun [MK]  
**tirkya** - net, mesh, hammock [MK]  
**tisim** - time; turn [MK]  
**todak** - driver [MK *tau* person *dak* to control]  
**tokeke** - pedestrian [MK]  
**tolong** - to help [In]  
**topèraing** - warrior [MK]  
**torai** - citizen, civilian [MK *tau rai*]  
**toyatahi** - surgeon [MK, OK *yātahwit* heal]  
**toyemun** - owner [MK, OK *nyemun* to own]  
**tras** - behind [Pg *trás*]  
**tren** - train [En *train*]  
**tua** - elder; minister [MK, OK]  
**tuahin** - concubine [MK, OK *tuahwin*]  
**tuamu** - god [MK]  
**tulis** - to write [MK, OM]  
**tuheru** - dolphin [MK]  
**tulu** - to generate [MK]



**tumbik** - to bend; flexion [MK]  
**tunju** - to indicate [MK, OM *tunjuk*]  
**turang** - intense [MK]  
**turo** - to sleep [MK, OK]  
**twawa** - healer; wizard [MK *tau* person *awa* magic]  
**twayuk** - rider, horseman [MK, OK *wai* make *wok* go]  
**twihi** - dependent [MK *twi?i*, OK *i?et* to tie]  
**tya** - to kill [MK]  
**tyampu** - to fall [MK]  
**tyun** - or not; right? [MK]  
**tyusde** - Tuesday [En *Tuesday*]

## U

**ua** - fruit [MK, OK *wua*]  
**uahara** - fig [MK, OK *wua hara*, OJ *hara*]  
**udak** - to happen, to succeed, to occur [MK, OK *wodak* to follow]  
**udin** - repose; to rest [MK, OK *wodyen* to sleep]  
**udoke** - octopus [MK, OK *wodokē*]  
**udupu** - knee [MK]  
**uhai** - alley [MK, *u?ai*, OK *wok ?ae* small road]  
**uhaiso** - to overcome; to surpass [MK *u?aiso*, OK *wo?aiso* go beyond]  
**uhaimai** - to shuttle; to move back and forth [MK *u?aimai*]  
**uhau** - to obey [MK, OK *wok* to go *hao* under]  
**uhedi** - to conclude, to infer [MK, OK *edi* end]  
**uhimata** - to witness, to verify [MK *u?imata*, OK *wok* go *mata* look]  
**uhisari** - parallel, simultaneous, to escort, to follow [MK, OK *wok* to go *sari* side]  
**uhoi** - heart of palm, palm-cabbage [Wm]  
**uhuk** - wire; thread, yarn; cable [MK, OK *wuk* hair]  
**ui** - rattan (*Calamus* sp.) [MK, OK *ue*]  
**uji** - test; to test; to verify [MK, OM]  
**ujirame** - gamble; to bet [MK, OK *uji* test *ramē* luck]  
**ujita** - challenge, to doubt [MK, OK *uji* to test *ita* to see]  
**ukain** - to go [MK, OK]  
**ukdau** - consultation; to consult [MK, OK *wok* to go *dau* to know]  
**ukla** - to propagate [MK, OK *wok* to go *la* through]  
**ukmaluk** - precede [MK, OK *wok* to go *maluk* before]  
**ukmana** - to move; to shift; to change (residence) [MK, OK *wok* to go *mana* pace]  
**ukmawi** - emergency [MK, OK *wokmawi* speed]  
**uknuhu** - to disembark; disembarkment [MK, OK *wok* to go to *nuhu* land]  
**ukrama** - to dive; dive [MK, OK *wokrama*]  
**ukuk** - infinity [MK *ukuk*, OK *wokwok* to go always]  
**ukya** - failure; to fail [MK error, OK *wok* to go *yāt* wrong]  
**ukyo** - absence; lack [MK, OK *woklo* to falter]  
**ula** - rounded, circle [MK, OK *wulat*]  
**ulu** - head [MK, OK]  
**uluk** - skull [MK, OK *ulu* head]  
**ulus** - eel, moray [MK, OK *wolus*]  
**ulurahi** - dandruff [MK *ulura?i*, OK]  
**uluti** - belly [MK]  
**ulwa** - shoulder [MK, OK *ulwā*]  
**ulwahit** - orange (colour) [Wm *ulo* *rahit* headdress]  
**ulwai** - wave [MK, OK *ulwae*]  
**uma** - house [MK, OK]  
**umahai** - business; to negotiate [MK, OK *umahaē* hunting]  
**umalui** - temple [MK, OK *uma* house *lui* holy]  
**umana** - of; belonging to [MK, OK]  
**umasine** - cinema, theater [MK *uma* house En *cinema*]  
**umisi** - to adapt [MK, OK *wumise*]  
**umpu** - to retire [MK, OK *wok mpu* become master]  
**umti** - mute [MK]  
**umtuan** - boss; employer [MK, OK *uma* *tuan* house lord]  
**umwesi** - garden [MK, OK *um(wesi)*]  
**un** - Or [MK]  
**unduk** - loss, disadvantage [MK]  
**ungi** - dark [MK, OK *wongi* night]  
**uni** - for [MK, OK *wone*]  
**unin** - moon [MK]  
**uniwesti** - university [En *university*]  
**unta** - to put [MK]  
**untan** - item, ingredient [MK]  
**untik** - rest, residue, remnants; to remain [MK]  
**unwatu** - coral [MK, OK *wunwatu* coral, stone flower]  
**unyong** - favourable; benefit, interest [MK]  
**uradau** - to repeat [MK, OK *wuradao* retake]

**uraman** - brain [MK, OK *ulu raman*]  
**urdi** - brown [MK]  
**uri** - anus [MK, OK *worit*]  
**uru** - to ferment [MK, OK *woru*]  
**uruk** - mark, spot [MK, OK *wuruk* colour]  
**urwai** - shrimp [MK, OK *urwae*]  
**usahi** - to attack [MK *usaʔi*, OK *wok* to go *saʔe* over]  
**uso** - too; excessive [MK, OK *wok* to go *so* far]  
**utan** - leg [MK]  
**utang** - debt [MK, OK]  
**utem** - step, grade [MK]  
**uteme** - stair; graduation [MK]  
**uwa** - lineage; species, class; to pulse [MK, OK *uwat* vein]  
**uwan** - deep; depth [MK]  
**uwasa** - fasting [MK, OK *upwasa* Sk *upavāsa*]  
**uwimèlai** - sweet potato [MK, OK *uwi* yam]

## W

**wa** - day [MK]  
**waba** - yesterday [MK]  
**wadanai** - tax [MK, OK]  
**wadar** - possum; cuscus [MK]  
**wadau** - to gain; to receive [MK, OK to catch]  
**wade** - monitor lizard [Kw *wadē*]  
**wadu** - to walk [MK]  
**wagin** - frequent; often [MK]  
**waha** - punishment; to support, to withstand, to suffer [MK, OK to endure]  
**wahai** - standard; to establish, to settle [MK *waʔai*, OK *waʔae*]  
**wahi** - pig [MK *wahwi*, OK]  
**wahu** - craft, ship [MK, OK canoe]  
**wahulangi** - airplane [MK *wahu* ship *langi* sky]  
**wai** - to burn [MK]  
**waibudi** - to decide [MK, OK *wai* to make *budhi* to judge]  
**waidau** - news; to inform [MK, OK *wai* to make *dau* to know]  
**waidauti** - to relax, to soften [MK]  
**waidira** - to motivate; to stimulate; to incite [MK, OK *wai* to make *dira* to work]  
**waiduhu** - to turn off [MK, OK *wai* to make *duhut* to stay]  
**waiha** - to stick, to put together [MK, OK *wai hat*]  
**waihanga** - to evaluate [MK, OM *harga* price]  
**waihayen** - to mean [MK, OK *wai* to make *hayen* same]  
**waihem** - to reduce [MK *waiʔem*, OK *wai* to make *ʔae* small]  
**waihudya** - to convince [MK, OK *wai* to make *hudya* agree]  
**waikabu** - to bear; to load [MK]  
**waikalu** - to simulate [MK to imitate]  
**waikempa** - to instruct [MK]  
**waili** - water [MK, OK *waele*]  
**waimade** - to react [MK]  
**waimai** - to bring; to pull [MK, OK *wai* to make *mai* come]  
**waimal** - to mill; to grind; to crush [MK]  
**waimata** - to monitor, to watch [MK]  
**waimitu** - report; to report, to narrate [MK]  
**wain** - liquid; juice; to melt [MK juice, OK *wae*]  
**waindawe** - twilight [MK, OK *wayendawēt*, OJ *wayang* shadow]  
**wainguwa** - to force; to try [MK]  
**waingutu** - to destroy [MK, OK *wai* to make *ngutu* fall]  
**waipain** - to multiply [MK]  
**waira** - to ensure, to guarantee [MK, OK *wai* to make *ra* safe]  
**wairahi** - to dirty; to contaminate, to infect [MK]  
**wairama** - to input [MK, OK *wai* to make *rama* inside]  
**wairame** - to condemn, to doom, [MK, OK *wai* to make *ramē* fate]  
**wairasi** - to answer; to reply, to respond, to come back with [MK]  
**wairihi** - to build; to produce [OK *rihi* erect]  
**wairus** - virus; to infect [En *virus*]  
**waisai** - to unite; to bind [MK, OK *wai sae*]  
**waisail** - to remove; to exclude [MK]  
**waisi** - onion [MK, OK *waise* onion, garlic]  
**waisuba** - to waste; to throw away; to discard; to remove [MK]  
**waisilim** - to lay, to leave, to deliver [MK]  
**waitai** - to deny, to reject, to refuse [MK, OK *wai* to make *tae*, *te* no]  
**waitaran** - to form relationship; to relate; to correlate [MK]  
**waitetem** - to turn on; to run [MK]  
**waiti** - word; to say [MK, OK *waitwi* to say]  
**waiwaha** - to punish; to submit [MK, OK *wai* to make *waha* to endure]

**waiwalayen** - to compensate [MK, OK *wai* to make *walayen* balance]  
**waja** - steel [MK, OK *wāja*, OJ, Sk *vāja* strength]  
**wakak** - duck [MK, OK]  
**wake** - monkey [MK, OK]  
**wakim** - quantity; to measure [MK, OK *wake* number]  
**wakudu** - journey, daytrip, travel; distance of 30 km [MK]  
**wal** - come back; also; again [MK, OK]  
**wala** - weight; importance [MK, OK *walat*]  
**walai** - box, case, suitcase [MK]  
**walak** - oil [MK]  
**walani** - home; to go home [MK]  
**walata** - opinion [MK, OK to ponder]  
**walayen** - to balance [MK, OK]  
**wali** - chamber, room [MK, OK *wale* house, bungalow]  
**walin** - cold [MK, OK *wali*]  
**walingulak** - bathroom, washroom [MK]  
**walinmu** - bar, kiosk [MK *wali inmu* drink house]  
**walu** - eight [MK, OK]  
**walungi** - brothel [MK, OK *wali* house *wongi* night]  
**wamreng** - gecko [MK]  
**wana** - woman, female [MK]  
**wanaji** - steak [*wamatji* Wm]  
**wangi** - slice, share; to share; to divide [MK, OK *wange*]  
**wangiba** - eve [MK day before]  
**wangiwese** - general; broad [MK *wangi* share *wesē* all ]  
**wangya** - quarter (fraction) [MK, OK *wangehāt*]  
**wani** - many; much; very [MK]  
**wanlor** - to navigate; to sail [MK, OK *mwanlor*]  
**wano** - grey [MK]  
**wansang** - fighting technique [MK]  
**wanwe** - continent [MK, OK *wanuē*]  
**wara** - to transit; to traffic [MK, OK *warā*]  
**wari** - younger sibling of the same sex [MK, OK]  
**warili** - to discover, reveal [MK, OK *warwile* to open]  
**warong** - mean, average; middle [MK *waraung*]  
**wartu** - bedroom [Pg *quarto*]  
**waruhi** - parent; origin [MK]  
**warungi** - noon [MK]  
**was** - rice [MK, OK *weas*]  
**wasai** - family member, relative [MK]

**wasak** - tomorrow [MK]  
**wasi** - iron [MK, OK, OJ *wesi*]  
**wasum** - to keep, to maintain [MK, OK *wasu*]  
**wasumana** - to book; reservation [MK, OK *wasu* keep *mana* place]  
**wata** - to read [MK, OK to read, word]  
**watahi** - discussion [MK *watahwi*, OK *wataahwit*]  
**watampu** - council; counsel, advice [MK, OK word of master]  
**watera** - sun [MK]  
**wati** - moment [MK]  
**watransan** - southwest [MK, OK *wāt tranran*]  
**watu** - stone [MK, OK]  
**watuan** - organ [MK, OK *watwuan* fruit of body]  
**waturamuk** - grave, tomb [MK, OK *ramok* to bury]  
**watwali** - to store; to deposit [MK, OK *watwale* barn]  
**waumanda** - crew; troop [MK, OK *waomanda*]  
**wayambak** - to save [MK]  
**wayari** - drain, sewer; to drain [MK]  
**wayarti** - to translate, interpret; explain [MK, OK *wai* make *arti* understand]  
**wayajar** - to teach [MK]  
**wayawi** - to accelerate [MK]  
**wayen** - to copy [MK, OK *wai* to make *yen* similar]  
**wayotye** - justice [MK, OK *wai* to make *yoti* fair]  
**wayua** - to fecundate, to fertilize [MK, OK *wai* to make *wua* fruit]  
**wayudak** - to cause [MK]  
**wayuk** - to ride, to drive, to push [MK *waiuk*, OK *wai* to make *wok* to go]  
**wayula** - to communicate [MK]  
**wayum** - to roast [MK, OK *wayu*]  
**wayunga** - menace [MK *waiyunga*]  
**wayuni** - to represent, to advocate [MK *waiuni*]  
**wayuri** - to violate [MK]  
**wayutam** - to promote [MK, OK *wotam* go ahead]  
**wayuti** - to improve [MK, OK *yut* more]  
**weda** - fictitious, to invent; to imagine [MK, OK *wēda*]  
**wedawe** - to loan, to lend [MK, OK *wedawēt*]  
**wedi** - shadow [MK, OK *wēde*]  
**wehe** - bag; handbag [MK]  
**wehu** - floor [MK, OK *wēthu*]  
**wenak** - lamb; kid [MK, OK *wēmnak*]  
**wene** - presence; be present [MK]  
**weng** - to dry [MK]  
**wera** - salary, wage [MK, OK pledge]

**weru** - new [MK, OK]  
**wesa** - weather [MK, OK]  
**wesde** - Wednesday [En *Wednesday*]  
**wese** - all [MK, OK *wesē*]  
**wesunu** - to deserve; merit [MK, OK]  
**wetu** - to appear [MK, OK]  
**weting** - millet [MK, OK *weteng*]  
**wi** - to offer [MK, OK *we to give*]  
**wia** - good [MK, OK]  
**widik** - grain, seed [MK, OK *seed*]  
**widyo** - video [En *video*]  
**wihangan** - gift; reward [MK, OK *we to give hangan value*]  
**wiki** - to know [MK]  
**wilu** - friend [MK, OK]  
**wina** - to ask for; to ask [MK]  
**winara** - fact [MK, OK *wara to exist*]  
**winata** - legend, myth, tale [MK, OK *winata be read*]  
**wineru** - surprise [MK, OK *wineru innovated*]  
**wiraha** - sacrifice [MK, OK *we offer raha blood*]  
**wiri** - we (including person addressed); our; us [MK]  
**wisi** - star [MK, OK *wise*]  
**wisit** - visit [En *visit*]  
**witru** - glass [Pg *vidro*]  
**wituin** - heavenly body [MK, OK *wituen star*]  
**wiu** - wine [Pg *vinho*]  
**wong** - to connect [MK *waung*]  
**wongi** - period, cycle [MK *waungi*]

## Y

**yaahi** - inflammable [MK, OK *ahwi fire*]  
**yabidi** - dawn [MK, OK *yabide*]  
**yada** - betrayal, infidelity, treachery; to betray [MK, OK *yāda*]  
**yadiwa** - normal; regular; ordinary [MK, OK, Sk *divasa day*]  
**yadose** - entire; perfect; complete [MK, OK *dosē to fill*]  
**yadutilor** - castaway [MK, OK *dutilor wreck*]  
**yagambu** - guilty; to accuse [MK]  
**yaguru** - heaven; paradise [MK]  
**yahanti** - pregnant [MK, OK *anti to wait*]  
**yahari** - ignorant; to ignore [MK]

**yahatai** - available [MK]  
**yahayuk** - future [MK, OK *aewok will go*]  
**yahe** - instrument, equipment [MK, OK *yahē*]  
**yahuk** - vehicle [MK, OK *yawok chariot*]  
**yahuwa** - special [MK, OK *uwat vein*]  
**yai** - to scream; to cry; to weep [MK]  
**yaing** - blue; blue sky [MK]  
**yairi** - innocent [MK]  
**yakabu** - busy [MK]  
**yakina** - official [MK]  
**yala** - street; way [MK, OK]  
**yalek** - intelligent; smart [MK]  
**yalu** - fog, mist [MK]  
**yalui** - amulet [MK, OK *yalui*]  
**yama** - next [MK, OK *ma to come*]  
**yamain** - prayer; to pray; to plead [MK]  
**yamanik** - main [MK *manik principe*]  
**yamesari** - wonderful [K *mesari wonder*]  
**yambak** - safe [MK, OK *protector spirit*]  
**yan** - spirit; ghost; wraith [MK *ya*]  
**yanarik** - first [MK]  
**yang** - to breathe; air [MK]  
**yanidan** - capable; capacity [MK]  
**yanin** - insecure; doubtful [MK]  
**yanti** - flexible [MK]  
**yapu** - solid, firm; to solidify [MK]  
**yara** - real [MK, OK *true*]  
**yaru** - dwarf [MK, OK *yaro*]  
**yasahi** - outbreak [MK *yasaʔi*, OK *yātsaʔe*]  
**yasaina** - military [MK, OK, Sk *sainya soldier*]  
**yasani** - lonely, single, unmarried [MK]  
**yasen** - happy [MK]  
**yasihai** - last [MK]  
**yasik** - cold (ailment) [MK]  
**yasui** - address [MK]  
**yasunu** - of course, surely, certainly [MK]  
**yata** - to infect; infection [MK, OK *yāta*]  
**yate** - ill, sickness [MK, OK *yātē*]  
**yatyalan** - temptation [MK, OK *ya yāt yalan evil way*]  
**yaubek** - miracle [MK]  
**yauhiwedi** - stealth, discrete, to hide [MK *uʔiwedi to hide*, OK *wēde shadow, dusk, twilight*]  
**yaur** - to feel [MK]  
**yaurong** - comfort; to accommodate [MK]  
**yauruk** - annoyance; to be annoyed [MK]  
**yawai** - fuel [MK]

**yawala** - important, serious [MK, OK *walat* weight]  
**yaweyu**- generous [MK, OK *weyut* be generous]  
**yawongi** - review, magazine [MK *yawaungi*]  
**ye** - this [MK, OK *nye*]  
**yehai** - part; piece [MK *ye?ai*, OK *ye?ae*]  
**yeli** - to slip; to slide [MK, OK *nyelet*]  
**yeme** - cassowary [MK, OK *yemē*]  
**yemun** - to own; to possess [MK, OK *nyemun* to own]  
**yen** - than, as, like, compared to [MK, OK]  
**yoka** - tent, shelter [MK]  
**yokabakan** - bungalow, hut, chalet [K]  
**yokali** - bone knife [K]  
**yomanik** - virtue [MK]  
**yontu** - employee [K]  
**yoti** - fair; righteous [MK, OK honest]  
**yu** - evil spirit, demon [MK]  
**yudami** - exorcism; to exorcise [MK]

**yudim** - eruption; to spit [MK, OK *yudi*]  
**yugau** - pain [MK]  
**yuhur** - vengeance [MK]  
**yukyawa** - curse; to curse [MK]  
**yumala** - sickness [MK]  
**yumau** - fever [MK]  
**yunga** - afraid; to fear [MK]  
**yungati** - anxious [MK]  
**yunok** - germ; microbe [MK]  
**yunti** - big [MK]  
**yuru-yuru** - coconut crab [MK, OK *iwuru*]  
**yusu** - typhoon, hurricane [MK]  
**yusya** - virus; infection [MK]  
**yuta** - million [MK, OK, OJ]  
**yutem** - plague, pest [MK]  
**yuti** - prefer [MK, OK *yut* more]  
**yutisi** - addiction; to addict [MK]  
**yuwanik** - vice; crime [MK]

# DICIONARY ENGLISH-KAUPELANESE

February 2024 – 44<sup>th</sup> edition – 1.569 entries

## A

**able** - nidan; yanidan  
**aboriginal** - matutu  
**abortion** - hasua, hudam  
**about** - ngam, nateri  
**abroad** - nusail, mèlai  
**acceleration** - wayawi  
**accept** - matingi  
**accident** - kongruk, harehe  
**act** - dira  
**adapt** - umisi  
**add** - rain  
**addict** - yutisi  
**addiction** - yuwanik, yutisi  
**address** - yasui  
**advertising** - mahaili, mahamata  
**advice** - watampu  
**affection** - dining  
**after** - ngisak; hisak  
**afternoon** - hari  
**again** - leyai, wal  
**against** - made  
**age** - aba  
**agree** - hudya  
**ahead** - aitam  
**air** - yang  
**airplane** - wahulangi, plaini  
**airport** - erpor  
**all** - wese  
**alley** - uhai  
**allow** - kina  
**almost** - hampir  
**already** - sari  
**although** - rayuk  
**always** - simuki  
**ambassador** - duta  
**among** - taran  
**amulet** - yalui  
**ancestor** - santai, muta  
**anchovy** - heruru  
**and** - na  
**angel** - ansu

**anger** - ranguwa  
**angry** - beri  
**anguish** - atihinata  
**animal** - hamu, mahingi  
**animal food** - hagi  
**annoyance** - yauruk  
**ant** - kuwimpi  
**antenna** - kaurihi  
**anticipate** - ba  
**anus** - uri, kon, kun, kunera  
**anxious** - yungati  
**any** - sahawese  
**appear** - wetu  
**apple** - mèsan  
**April** - epril  
**archipelago** - nuhunuhu, nuhu ngadyan  
**arena** - tanwatar  
**arm** - ingi  
**army** - kisahe  
**around** - nateri  
**arrange** - aru, atu  
**arrive** - mitu  
**arrow** - sulik  
**art** - apau  
**artificial** - kirih  
**as** - yen; lahaye  
**ashes** - ahitai  
**ask** - wina, arahi  
**assumption** - aluin  
**attack** - usahi; waiberam  
**attention** - matahi  
**August** - agus  
**aunt** - ayama  
**available** - yahatai  
**avenge** - yuhur  
**award** - wihangan  
**axe** - abesa  
**axis** - kigum

## B

**babirusa** - (wahi) duirono

**baby** - ngingi  
**back** - tras; sakima  
**backyard** - tanwali  
**bad** - ruka  
**bag** - pakji  
**bait** - ngaki  
**bake** - wayum  
**balance** - walayen  
**bald** - bwangari  
**ball** - kea; bola  
**bamboo** - kaul  
**banana** - hudi, muk  
**band** - hudak; suham; talamai  
**bank** - bangku  
**banquet** - hudanda  
**bar** - walinmu  
**barbecue** - kiwai  
**bark** - maka; anam  
**bassin** - nuwe  
**bat** - rungu  
**bath** - ngulak  
**bathroom** - walingulak, walihai, toilet, kambela  
**bay** - namok  
**be interested** - elmata, matahi  
**beach** - melan  
**beak** - duduk  
**beam** - ngili  
**bean** - rawin  
**bear (animal)** - barwang, ursu  
**bear (verb)** - waha  
**beard** - homi  
**beat** - kuhul  
**beautiful** - terau; sedim  
**become** - dadi  
**bed** - kama  
**bee** - silempi  
**beer** - biar  
**beetle** - sakimak, sakimamak  
**before** - ngiba; hiba  
**beggar** - mujende  
**beginning** - lurwe; narik  
**believe** - sutau  
**belly** - rama; uluti; hamun  
**belt** - sintu  
**bend** - tumbik  
**bet** - ujirame, dora

**betel** - kari  
**betray** - yada  
**between** - taran  
**beyond** - aiso; hisak  
**bicycle** - baiskal  
**big** - yunti  
**bird** - manu, mandau  
**birthday** - murlen, tulwa, tilik ngakyen  
**bitter** - awarimi, pahit  
**black** - ngiti  
**bladder** - hewasmi  
**blessing** - berkat  
**blind** - hinti  
**block** - mawahai, mok  
**blood** - raha  
**blow** - su  
**blue** - yaing  
**boar** - ludu  
**board** - bordu  
**boat** - prau  
**body** - kan  
**body hair** - kihi  
**bone** - rui  
**book** - buk  
**booking** - wasumana  
**born** - tilik  
**bother** - yauruk  
**bottle** - gerafa  
**bottom** - uwan  
**bow** - hunta  
**box** - kasa, walai  
**boy** - dam  
**boyfriend** - muryati; dam muryati  
**brain** - uraman; luda  
**branch** - lakau  
**bread** - paung  
**breadfruit** - hulu, koromai (breadnut)  
**break** - rehek  
**breakfast** - kehuran  
**breast** - tala; susu  
**breath** - kasu  
**breathe** - yang  
**breeze** - ingai  
**bricklayer** - akelak  
**bride** - hiwinasa  
**bridge** - leti, ponte  
**brilliant** - sira

**bring** - waimai  
**brothel** - walungi  
**brown** - urdi  
**bubble** - gembi  
**buffalo** - karwau  
**build** - wairihi  
**building** - alamai  
**bull** - raimwani  
**burden** - kabu  
**burn** - wai  
**bus** - bas  
**business** - umahai  
**busy** - yakabu  
**but** - tikai  
**butter** - mèntega  
**butterfly** - kiliduweng  
**buy** - bèli  
**by** - la

## C

**calendar** - ngakdawe  
**calf** - keru  
**call** - burung  
**calm** - hur  
**can (container)** - tin  
**candle** - kandai  
**cannibal** - ketmadun, yomangi  
**canoe** - kalwapa  
**capability** - yanidan  
**captain** - kepètaung  
**car** - kar  
**card** - karta  
**care** - hadim  
**carpet** - pèrmadani  
**cassowary** - yeme; korwaili  
**castaway** - yadutilor  
**castle** - istana  
**cat** - huim  
**catch** - alu  
**cattle** - boi  
**cause** - wayudak  
**cave** - sumbu  
**ceiling** - dosak  
**celestial body** - wituin

**cell** - tengi  
**cement** - hedok  
**cemetery** - tanusambi  
**centre** - terong  
**century** - seklu  
**chair** - kedera  
**challenge** - ujita  
**champion** - makuwahi  
**change** - leha, maroa  
**channel** - laha  
**chase** - hamu  
**cheap** - mura  
**cheese** - kesu  
**cheers** - aye tuk; yamai  
**chess** - satur  
**chew** - nihi  
**chick** - hik, hik-hik  
**chicken** - sihi  
**chief** - ratu, rai, umtuan (boss)  
**child** - angi  
**chimney** - hongalum  
**chocolate** - soklat  
**choose** - hili  
**Christmas** - nètal  
**church** - ikresa  
**cigar** - serutu  
**cigarette** - sigèret  
**cinema** - sine, umasine  
**cinnamon** - danan  
**circuit** - kapi, serkit  
**citizen** - torai  
**city** - kota  
**civet** - lawe  
**clan** - suhu  
**clay** - kurweng  
**clean** - pali  
**clear** - hauli; rinim, yahita  
**clock** - orloji  
**close** - nimba  
**cloth** - ngonta  
**clothing** - haya, hayahe, sangkuru  
**cloud** - ngali  
**clove** - senge  
**cluster** - tewarung  
**coal** - araing  
**coat** - kepoti  
**cockatoo** - kibuma



**coco** - nu  
**code** - mahara  
**coffee** - kofi  
**coin** - mweda  
**cold** - walin  
**cold (ailment)** - yasik  
**collection** - kawani  
**colour** - dai  
**come** - ma  
**come back** - wal  
**comfort** - yaurong  
**commander** - mendak  
**comment** - baingam  
**common** - diwa  
**communicate** - wayula  
**companion** - mari  
**company** - kumpania  
**compensate** - waiwalayen  
**compete** - hulati  
**complaint** - mainduk  
**complete** - dose; waihibi  
**complex** - lahinas  
**computer** - kompitari  
**conclude** - uhedi  
**concubine** - tuahin; dameri  
**condemn** - wairame  
**confirm** - dujunu  
**connect** - wong  
**conquer** - sim  
**consultation** - ukdau  
**container** - hinun  
**contaminate** - wairahi  
**content** - hisi  
**continente** - wanwe  
**convince** - waihudya, waisutau  
**cooking** - aiti  
**cool (verb)** - halidi  
**copulate** - sayana, dambui  
**copy** - wayen  
**coral** - unwatu  
**core** - koruk; luda  
**corn** - payan  
**corpse** - dinuhut  
**corrupt** - alya  
**cost** - kabu  
**cotton** - kapas  
**courage** - kula

**cover** - dosak  
**cow** - raimi  
**crab** - kasin; harang; yuru-yuru  
**crazy** - dendan  
**cream** - krim; anu  
**create** - len  
**creature** - mahingi  
**credit** - kredit  
**crew** - waumanda  
**crocodile** - harain  
**crooked** - heti  
**cross** - krus  
**crossroad** - lahe  
**crown** - buma  
**cry** - lini; yai  
**cub** - kadam, dam  
**culture** - kabumala  
**cup** - kapè; kalis  
**curiosity** - helidau  
**currency** - huwa  
**curse** - yukyawa  
**cushion** - saihe  
**cutlery** - prata, tayeris  
**customer** - ahukmara  
**customs** - kastom  
**cut** - besa

## D

**dagger** - sili  
**damage** - harek  
**dance** - pasai  
**dandruff** - ulurahi  
**danger** - bahaya  
**dare** - kula  
**dark** - ungi  
**date** - ngakyen  
**date (fruit)** - kurma, tamra  
**dawn** - yabidi  
**day** - wa  
**deaf** - beyu  
**death** - ngutwe; matye  
**debt** - utang  
**December** - disembar  
**decide** - waibudi

**deep** - uwan  
**deer** - kere  
**define** - haisaha  
**degree** - dèkri  
**delay** - sak  
**delete** - waisail  
**dense** - hinati  
**deny** - waitai  
**depart** - angkat  
**department** - dèpatmen  
**dependent** - twihi  
**deposit** - watwali  
**descendant** - dasahi  
**desert** - kurwari  
**deserve** - wesunu  
**destination** - edyala  
**destiny** - rame  
**destroy** - waingutu  
**device** - diwais  
**devil** - asura, yu  
**dialect** - palai  
**die** - mati  
**different** - maroa  
**difficult** - lewa  
**dig** - ar, waihai  
**dinner** - kemau  
**dirty** - rahi  
**disabled** - makyewisi  
**disadvantage** - unduk  
**disappear** - limbi, memuk  
**disc** - disik  
**discard** - waisuba  
**discussion** - watahi  
**disease** - yate; yumala  
**disembark** - uknuhu  
**dish** - akai  
**distinguish** - haita  
**district** - ratudahen  
**dive** - ukrama  
**do** - huwai  
**doctor** - doktor  
**dog** - indi  
**doll** - boneka  
**dolphin** - tuheru  
**dominate** - dak  
**door** - porta  
**dot** - kim

**doubt** - nin  
**dove** - lungu, alewi (fruit dove)  
**dragon** - naga  
**drawing** - haris  
**dream** - akisu  
**dress up** - haya  
**drink** - inmu  
**drive** - wayuk  
**driver** - todak, tawaingawa  
**drone (male bee)** - arakili, animwani  
**drone (unmanned vehicle)** - leuma  
**drop (of water)** - gin  
**dry** - is; kiweng  
**dry (verb)** - weng  
**duck** - wakak  
**dugong** - herono  
**during** - sangi  
**dwarf** - yaru

## E

**each** - sapi  
**eagle** - hailong  
**ear** - tainga  
**early** - kiran; ba  
**earth** - kuru; Dara, Nurweset (planet)  
**earthquake** - kurusuk  
**east** - timur; lasahi  
**eco** - honing  
**edge** - nusun  
**edit** - edit  
**eel** - ulus  
**efficient** - mawia  
**egg** - telo  
**eight** - walu  
**elbow** - ingaupu  
**elder sibling** - han, mangi yahan  
**elder** - tua  
**elderly** - kyaba  
**element** - maduhe  
**elephant** - gaja  
**embark** - hangati  
**ember** - ahiwan  
**embryo** - ihai  
**emperor** - raidahese

**empire** - dahese  
**employee** - yontu  
**employer** - umtuan  
**empty** - ari  
**enchantment** - awahe  
**end** - sihai  
**enemy** - ngalum  
**energy** - sakti  
**engine** - motor  
**English** - inglis  
**enough** - sume  
**enter** - song  
**entertainment** - arema  
**environment** - bumi  
**envy** - matayati  
**equal** - iwal; hayen  
**error** - enga  
**escort** - uhisari  
**establish** - wahai  
**estimate** - kira  
**eternal** - lwedi; simuki  
**eve** - wangiba  
**evening** - sumbali  
**evil spirit** - yu  
**excessive** - uso  
**excrement** - buwak  
**excuse me** - kimalak  
**exist** - kasai  
**exit** - sail  
**exorcise** - yudami  
**expensive** - mahal  
**explosion** - puwok  
**extraordinary** - saildiwa  
**eye** - mata

## F

**face** - irmata; muka  
**fact** - winara  
**factory** - faktori  
**fail** - ukya  
**fair** - yoti  
**fairy** - ninahai  
**fall** - tyampu  
**family** - dasai

**famous** - kimateli  
**far** - so  
**farm** - nairayen  
**fast** - mahawi  
**fasting** - uwasa  
**fat (grease)** - mian  
**fat (overweight)** - balu  
**father** - ama  
**favour** - entuk, jawini  
**favourable** - unyong  
**fear** - yunga  
**feather** - sen  
**February** - ferwari  
**feel** - yaur  
**fence (walled)** - baki  
**ferment** - uru  
**fertilize** - wayua  
**fever** - yumau  
**fiance** - winasa  
**field** - tanu  
**fig** - uahara  
**fight** - atar  
**fighting (technique)** - wansang  
**file** - hatali  
**film** - kuwampi  
**filter** - nganam  
**fin** - sakali  
**finger** - tanga  
**fire** - ahi  
**first** - yanarik  
**fish** - iha  
**fish (verb)** - ngar  
**five** - ima  
**flag** - bèndera  
**flammable** - yaahi  
**flat** - taha  
**flea** - ingim  
**flexible** - yanti, ukyeha  
**flipper** - kenangi, ausiki  
**float** - gelai  
**flock** - hawan  
**floor** - wehu  
**flour** - mal  
**flow** - elak  
**flower** - duweng  
**flu** - kanduk  
**fly (insect)** - kilili

**fly (verb)** - kilak  
**foam** - lamuim  
**fog** - yalu  
**food** - hain, mekeng  
**foot** - keke  
**football** - futbol  
**for** - uni  
**forbidden** - mali  
**forecast** - duhun  
**forest** - wesi; along  
**forgive** - perdaung  
**fork** - garfu  
**form** - ngarai  
**fortress** - forti  
**four** - ha  
**frame** - sarèha  
**free of charge** - lewala, kabwari  
**frequently** - wagin  
**Friday** - fraide  
**friend** - wilu  
**frog** - hagong  
**from (belonging to)** - umana  
**from (since)** - mauli, oli  
**front** - baha  
**fruit** - ua  
**frustration** - lewarim  
**fry** - sati  
**fuel** - yawai  
**full** - ibi  
**funny** - tira-tira  
**future** - yahayuk

**give** - pana  
**glass** - witrū  
**glue** - lasing; kumung  
**gnat** - ninik  
**go** - ukain  
**go down** - parau  
**go up** - kela  
**goat** - bimbi  
**goblet** - kalis  
**God** - tuamu  
**gold** - mas  
**golden** - daimas, yenmas  
**good** - wia  
**goodbye** - murui ho, yaumak, yau  
**government** - dahe, gawèmen  
**grace** - nimet, gèrasa, naiwe, entuk  
**grain** - widik  
**grange** - kursak  
**grape** - angr  
**green** - raun  
**greeting** - hawana  
**grey** - wano  
**grind** - waimal  
**group** - ngadya, ngadumak  
**grow up** - dumu  
**guarantee** - waira  
**guard** - makinti  
**guardian spirit** - yambak  
**guest** - tamu  
**guide** - kempa  
**guilt** - yagambu

## G

**garden** - umwesi  
**gas** - gas  
**gecko** - wamreng; tehek  
**general** - wangiwese  
**generate** - tulu  
**generous** - yaweyu  
**germ** - yunok, yulimi; mikroba  
**ghost** - yan  
**giant** - masar  
**girl** - dami, hinak  
**girlfriend** - muryati; dami muryati

## H

**hair** - etim  
**hake** - gahele; daumai  
**half** - rungi  
**hammock** - tirkyā  
**hand** - iman  
**happen** - udak  
**happy** - yasen  
**hard** - lapu  
**harmony** - setihayen, duryong  
**harvest** - singi  
**hat** - sepeu

**hate** - bekim  
**he** - i  
**head** - ulu  
**headdress** - haila  
**headhunter** - atogèsim  
**healer** - twawa, toyatahi  
**healthy** - kampai  
**heart** - edut (physical); ati (emotions)  
**heart of palm** - uhoi, akerong, ur  
**heat (verb)** - hanis  
**heaven** - yaguru; sorga  
**height** - ras  
**heir** - ahudak  
**hell** - rukui, raingumu  
**hello** - hui; sambu  
**helmet** - butamak  
**help** - tolong  
**herb** - rongai  
**here** - hi ye  
**hero** - rawira  
**hesitate** - nindai  
**hide** - dahu  
**history** - ansaur  
**hive** - lomaha  
**holy** - lui  
**home** - walani  
**honey** - sila  
**honour** - malmai  
**hood** - sahawi  
**hook** - gisi  
**hope** - suwong  
**hopeless** - suruk  
**horizon** - osihai  
**horn** - dui  
**horse** - kewalu  
**horseman** - twayuk kewalu, tokewalu  
**hospital** - santakasa  
**hot** - mau  
**hotel** - hotel  
**hour** - aur  
**house** - uma  
**how** - nguya  
**how much** - hira  
**hug** - polo  
**humpback** - gaisak  
**hunger** - huna  
**hunt** - mukata

**hurt** - hutu  
**husband** - bata, sawan  
**hut** - yokabakan, kalang  
**hydrogen** - hidèrjen

## I

**ice** - ais  
**identify** - mahakani  
**if** - kidai  
**ignorant** - yahari  
**illusion** - rawahuk  
**image** - rupa  
**imagine** - weda  
**impact** - kampuk  
**important** - yawala  
**impossible** - dekme, ti mahuk  
**improve** - wayuti  
**in** - hi (place); ngi (time)  
**independent** - mukti  
**indicate** - tunju  
**infect** - yata, wairahi, wairus  
**infinite** - ukuk  
**inform** - waidau  
**inhale** - ingya  
**innocent** - yairi  
**inscription** - sulaihi  
**insect** - impi  
**inside** - hirama  
**instruct** - waikempa  
**instrument** - yahe  
**insult** - hina  
**intelligence** - lehe  
**intense** - turang  
**interest** - elmata  
**interior** - rama  
**international** - sailtana, taran tanra  
**intimate** - ati  
**introduction** - wairama  
**invade** - saumali  
**invest** - dohuni  
**invite** - eleya  
**iron** - wasi  
**Islam** - islam  
**island** - nuhu

**isolate** - airi; malin  
**item** - untan

## J

**January** - janwari  
**jealousy** - atihena  
**join** - hati  
**journey** - wakudu  
**judge** - budi  
**July** - julai  
**jump** - guwan  
**June** - jun  
**justice** - wayotye

## K

**keep** - wasum  
**key** - sawi  
**kidnap** - tingu  
**kill** - tya  
**king** - lirai  
**kingdom** - dahe  
**kiss** - bain  
**kitchen** - kahaiti  
**knee** - udupu  
**knife** - keda  
**knife (made of bone)** - yokali  
**know** - wiki  
**know (be acquainted)** - kènal

## L

**ladder** - uteme  
**lady** - syora  
**lake** - ranu  
**lamb** - wenak, maingai (cub)  
**lamp** - lampe  
**land** - kuru; dara  
**landscape** - lumidahu  
**language** - basa  
**lap** - duiwa

**larva** - hainingai  
**larva (from sago)** - damtoga, hayempi  
**last** - yasihai  
**last (verb)** - lama  
**late** - hudu; sak  
**laugh** - tirari  
**law** - adat  
**lazy** - kandauti  
**lead (metal)** - tima  
**leaf (trees)** - bantau  
**leak** - pere  
**learn** - ajar  
**least** - haira  
**leather** - hawi  
**leave** - waisilim; angkat; sail  
**leech** - kewami, helinara  
**left** - sikiri  
**leg** - utan, udu  
**legend** - winata  
**legumes** - rawin  
**lemon** - lèmaung  
**less** - hem  
**letter** - sulai; kesi (alphabet)  
**level** - lahai; utem; tanu; wehu  
**lie** - maya  
**lie down** - mongi  
**lieutenant** - lutenan  
**life** - jiwa  
**lift** - kyel  
**light (noun)** - sahai  
**light up** - ngawi  
**like** - sarik  
**limestone** - ahu  
**limit** - madim  
**line** - hais  
**lion** - singa  
**liquid** - wain  
**list** - hate  
**listen** - renga  
**little** - siri  
**live** - muri  
**liver** - kurewi  
**living room** - sala  
**lizard** - wade (monitor); mwahai  
**load (verb)** - waikabu  
**loan** - wedawe  
**lobster** - herwange

**local** - kuyahi; mana  
**loin** - engkela  
**lonely** - yasani  
**long** - madan  
**lose** - hasa  
**louse** - hutuk  
**love** - hasi  
**low** - parau  
**luck** - kongong  
**luggage** - bagajim  
**lunch** - kewa  
**lung** - kyehe, mengara

## M

**machine** - mèsin  
**mackerel** - heru; dede  
**magazine** - yawongi  
**magic** - kyawa  
**maid** - ani; anyuma (housemaid)  
**mail** - pos  
**main** - yamanik  
**male** - mewani  
**man** - tau; mewani  
**manager** - manèjar  
**mandatory** - kumu  
**mango** - manga, wawi  
**mankind** - mansya  
**many** - wani, pain  
**map** - mapa  
**March** - marsi  
**mark (tattoo)** - mahan  
**market** - basar  
**marsupial rat** - motne  
**mask** - tarari  
**mass** - misa (relig.); lak (phys.)  
**massage** - imahatan  
**master** - guru, puk  
**matter** - aribi  
**mature** - du  
**May** - mei  
**maybe** - kenina  
**me** - au  
**meadow** - tanuroaun  
**meal** - mekeng

**mean (average)** - warong  
**meaning** - waihayen  
**measure** - imai; wakim  
**meat** - kengi  
**medicine** - medèsin  
**menu** - hasali  
**mermaid** - sèreya  
**message** - ati  
**metal** - logam  
**midwife** - ayana  
**migrant** - lumai  
**military** - yasaina  
**mild** - malu  
**milk** - suswain  
**millet** - weting  
**million** - yuta  
**mince** - tartek  
**minute** - minut  
**miracle** - yaubek  
**mirror** - kaswedi  
**miss (woman)** - syurita  
**missing** - ukyo  
**mission** - edi  
**mix** - duri  
**modern** - dawedi  
**mold** - imu  
**moment** - wati  
**monarch** - raja  
**Monday** - mande  
**money** - duwit  
**monitor** - waimata  
**monkey** - wake  
**monsoon** - musim  
**monster** - ingyata; hayung  
**month** - sandar  
**mood** - lahai  
**moon** - unin  
**more** - mais; yut; rain  
**morning** - huran  
**mortar (pestle)** - isu  
**mosquito** - puluk  
**most** - sahera  
**mother** - nina  
**motivate** - waidira  
**motorbike** - baik  
**mount** - saru, uhi  
**mountain** - rata

**mouse** - sasau  
**mouth** - tawi  
**move** - wadu; ukmana  
**much** - wani  
**mud** - mung; kumung  
**multiply** - waipain  
**muscle** - kima  
**museum** - musium  
**mushroom** - limot  
**music** - banun  
**muslim** - muslim  
**mutual** - maukwal; rutyu  
**mute** - umti  
**myth** - rahai; winata

## N

**nail** - hauk  
**naked** - tehai, dangari  
**name** - ngaran  
**narrow** - hati  
**nation** - tanuma, tana  
**native** - indyu, inuri, nekru  
**natural** - inuri  
**navel** - husi  
**navy** - armada  
**navigate** - wanlor, langa  
**near** - hati  
**neck** - laiwaha  
**necklace** - lewahira, kaliwama  
**need** - bumuk  
**needle** - alaur  
**negotiate** - dawin; waisunu  
**neighbour** - nateri  
**nerve** - kongim  
**nest** - kaha  
**network** - tirkyia  
**never** - makilu  
**new** - weru  
**next** - yama, ina nèma  
**night** - saudi  
**nightmare** - akisuruk  
**nine** - sia  
**noble** - sarya  
**nobody** - mayo

**node** - kidi  
**noise** - rayaing  
**noon** - mukala; warungi  
**normal** - yadiwa  
**north** - belahu  
**northeast** - timur belahu  
**northwest** - matmar  
**nose** - irun  
**not** - ti; nga; mene; humai; mea, tenda  
(for past tense)  
**notebook** - buktulis, wantau  
**nothing** - bani  
**November** - nwembar  
**now** - ngi ye  
**number** - nambar  
**nut** - temak, tewai  
**nutmeg** - pala

## O

**obey** - uhau  
**occupy** - almana, konsik  
**ocean** - samura  
**October** - oktobar  
**octopus** - udoke  
**offer** - wi  
**office** - ofis  
**official** - yakina  
**oil** - walak  
**old** - lama, matua  
**old man (subs.)** - kyaba, tua  
**one** - sai  
**onion** - waisi  
**only** - sani  
**open** - ayak  
**opinion** - walata  
**opossum** - wadar; hisi  
**opportune** - dawejunu  
**option** - sali  
**or** - un  
**orange** - naranja (fruit); ulwahit (colour)  
**orchestra** - orkis  
**order** - banik  
**organ** - watuan  
**organic** - muryuan



**organization** - ingryahati  
**origin** - maule; waruhi  
**or not** - tyun  
**orphan** - meruhi  
**other** - leak  
**out** - hisail, pir  
**outbreak** - yasahi  
**outside** - sail  
**over** - hisahi  
**overcome** - uhaisto  
**owl** - manu kuruk  
**owner** - toyemun  
**oyster** - saham

## P

**pain** - yugau  
**pair** - dambu  
**palace** - keratun, istana  
**palm tree** - akeng  
**pan** - dohaiti  
**pancake (from sago)** - hondaik  
**paper** - pepar  
**parents** - waruhi  
**park** - sutung  
**parking** - paking  
**party** - sahang; hudanda  
**pass** - ailak  
**passage** - bayam, ailahe  
**passport** - paspor  
**past** - kyuk  
**paste (verb)** - lasing, kumung, hedok, waiha  
**paw** - kingau  
**pay** - suwa  
**peace** - sambu  
**pearl** - samya  
**pedestrian** - tokeke  
**pen** - pen  
**penis** - lamwane, kinu  
**people** - haima  
**pepper** - tewu  
**perceive** - dawa; matahi; yaur  
**perfect** - yadose  
**performance** - dewauk

**perfume** - arwong; perfyum  
**period** - wongi  
**permanent** - dayu  
**person** - tau, tauma  
**personal (adj.)** - kani  
**pharmacy** - botika  
**picture** - kuwanti  
**piece** - yehai  
**pig** - wahi  
**piglet** - rondam, wayangi  
**pink** - daimea  
**pipe** - saye, kaul  
**pirate** - tahusu  
**pivot** - ngidik  
**place** - mana  
**plague** - yutem  
**plain** - marik, taha  
**plan (idea)** - isisa  
**planet** - planet  
**plant** - nausi  
**plant (verb)** - nawek  
**play** - dauk; usirame; arema  
**please** - kintui  
**pleasure** - arim  
**poetry** - paring, kawiwatan  
**poison** - sudu  
**pole** - dehi, ngidik  
**police** - polisi  
**poor** - siwa  
**porcelain** - sihe  
**port** - portu  
**Portuguese** - portugis  
**possess** - yemun  
**possible** - mahuk, daik  
**pot** - dohong  
**potato** - lakal (mèlai)  
**potion** - sawa  
**pour** - dipa  
**power** - ngwate  
**power plant** - alamaitulu  
**praise** - mainong  
**pray** - yamain  
**precede** - ukmaluk  
**predator** - awaikamu  
**prefer** - yuti  
**preferential** - yahukmaluk  
**pregnancy** - tembalik, ngawangi

**pregnant** - yahanti  
**prepare** - sulatu  
**presence** - wene  
**president** - presden  
**pressure** - hata  
**prey** - kamu  
**price** - hanga  
**priest** - pari; ratului; pandit  
**prince** - manik  
**princess** - puri  
**print** - prin  
**prison** - kelbosu, prison  
**problem** - lewahe  
**product** - huwai  
**profession** - puhani  
**progress** - maju  
**promote** - wayutam  
**proof** - rinim, usi  
**propagate** - ukla  
**property** - huwe  
**prostitute** - hinaume, damba  
**public** - haimahiwan  
**punch** - kega  
**punish** - waiwaha  
**purple** - eduhudi  
**put** - unta

## Q

**quantity** - wakim  
**quarter** - wangya  
**queen** - ratwin  
**question** - mwiki

## R

**rabbit** - kwelu  
**rain** - adi  
**rainbow** - tingin  
**raise** - kyel  
**rape** - wayuri, banginu  
**rat** - haruhi; sasau  
**rate** - waihanga

**rattan** - ui, akima  
**rattle** - dikdik  
**raw** - inta  
**ray** - kawi  
**reach** - mitu  
**react** - waimade, waitam  
**read** - wata  
**ready** - kisulatu  
**real** - jara  
**really** - erera  
**reap** - singi  
**reason** - minahak  
**recall** - kesimahak; kyuhong  
**receive** - wadau  
**recognize** - hurwara  
**record** - mahan  
**recover** - simsim  
**red** - ira  
**reduce** - waihem  
**reef** - limbu; sartong  
**reflection** - hawedi  
**refrigerator** - alidi  
**region** - dara, raye  
**relate** - waitaran  
**relative** - tambar  
**relax** - waidauti  
**release** - atai  
**religion** - reljaung  
**remain** - untik  
**remember** - mahak  
**remove** - kuraing, waisail, waisuba  
**rent** - sewa  
**repeat** - uradau  
**replace** - dapi  
**report** - waimitu  
**represent** - wayuni  
**republic** - ripabèlik  
**require** - arahi  
**rescue** - muraya  
**resonance** - raihati  
**respect** - kurak  
**respond** - wairasi  
**rest** - udin  
**restaurant** - restèran  
**restore** - sume  
**result** - dadihi  
**retire** - umpu, kabulemak

**return** - rasi, wal  
**reveal** - warili  
**reverse** - dimang  
**rhinoceros** - bada  
**rib** - kaledi  
**ribbon** - suham  
**rice** - was; tanwari  
**rich** - banda  
**right** - simal (side); sunu (correct)  
**right (noun)** - ayoti  
**ring** - gilani  
**ritual** - lahuk; lahuk lui  
**river** - puran  
**road** - rot  
**roof** - ramba  
**room** - wartu; sala  
**rooster** - male; manwama  
**root** - kal  
**rope** - tali  
**rotten** - nginu  
**rough** - awarimi  
**row** - baku  
**royal** - lirai ni  
**rub** - diri  
**rudder** - kempa  
**rump steak** - kengisak  
**run** - lahawi  
**run away** - pere

## S

**sacred** - lui  
**sacrifice** - wiraha  
**sad** - kantik  
**sago** - hawa  
**safe** - yambak  
**sago cake** - paim  
**sail** - langa  
**saint** - santu; santa  
**salary** - wera, suwahe, simain  
**salt** - misi  
**same** - diwi; hayen  
**sand** - samal  
**sandalwood** - hadu  
**sap** - hini, hayun

**sarong** - hayuli  
**satisfy** - doheli  
**Saturday** - satèrde  
**sauce** - kesapè  
**sausage** - sosji  
**save** - wayambak  
**scenario** - lumidahu  
**school** - sèkul  
**science** - siswahe  
**scissors** - nguti  
**scorpion** - kunsu  
**screen** - kuwanti  
**screw** - baut  
**scrooge** - teropu  
**sea** - tasi  
**sea almond tree** - sarsal  
**seahorse** - giseru, kewalutasi  
**seagull** - osaili  
**search for** - itambi  
**seaweed** - imwaili  
**secret** - sehim  
**secure** - ihi  
**see** - ita  
**seek** - ahai; itambi  
**seem** - kalu  
**self** - an  
**sell** - dol  
**semen** - muryu, keheti  
**send** - ati  
**separate** - dohas  
**September** - setembar  
**serve** - dulun  
**session** - dawè  
**seven** - hitu  
**sew** - lahi  
**sewer** - wayari  
**sex** - sangahe, kumaha  
**shadow** - wedi  
**shake** - rusuk  
**shallow** - tari  
**shape** - sampa  
**shark** - hermai, ihu  
**sharp** - dadim  
**shave** - dirali  
**she** - i  
**shell** - maka  
**shellfish** - makum

**shield** - tamak  
**shift** - ukmana  
**ship** - nau  
**shipyard** - tanwahu  
**shirt** - kemisa  
**shoe** - sepatu  
**shoot** - riwa  
**short** - nginuti  
**should** - kui  
**shoulder** - ulwa, bau  
**shovel** - apa  
**show** - bangai  
**shrimp** - urwai  
**shuttle** - uhai mai  
**shy** - madahu  
**sibling** - mangi, marin, han, wari  
**sick** - yumala  
**side** - di  
**sign** - kesi, mahan  
**signature** - kesikani  
**silence** - tempu  
**silk** - haisi  
**silly** - bauri  
**silver** - pèrak  
**simple** - marum  
**simulate** - waikalu  
**sin** - salahe, utang, enga  
**sing** - kayun  
**single** - sani, yasani  
**sir** - syor  
**sit** - akaun  
**six** - nem  
**skin** - danga  
**skull** - uluk  
**sky** - langi  
**slave** - iri  
**sleep** - turo  
**slip** - yeli, puran  
**slow** - hudu  
**small** - lau, impi  
**smart** - yalek  
**smash** - darek  
**smell** - anung  
**smoke** - alum  
**smoking** - puhu  
**smooth** - dahi  
**snail** - maku-maku  
**snake** - kala  
**sneeze** - suhak  
**snow** - adimai  
**so** - lahaye  
**soap** - sabaung  
**social** - seha  
**soft** - dauti  
**soldier** - akisa  
**solid** - yapu  
**solve** - melak  
**some** - kitu  
**soul** - aram  
**sound** - pyun  
**sour** - kisim  
**source** - maule; baluk  
**south** - anga  
**southeast** - tangara  
**southwest** - watrangan  
**sovereign** - dasak  
**soy** - dele  
**space** - arye  
**spaceship** - wahu  
**speak** - halia  
**spear** - kisa  
**special** - yahuwa  
**speed** - mahawi  
**spice** - bauna  
**spider** - seni  
**spin** - kupa  
**spine** - dulkan (var. duikan)  
**spirit** - nitu; yan  
**spit** - yudim  
**split** - wangi  
**spoon** - kèyer  
**sport** - sèpor  
**spot** - kindai, ridik  
**spread** - dosail  
**spring** - beluk, belakera  
**spurt** - kailik, riwi  
**square** - prasa (plaza); sarai  
**squid** - hiri, moduruk  
**stain** - uruk  
**stamp** - selu  
**star** - wisi  
**start** - narik  
**state** - sètet  
**station** - kaduhu

**stay** - silim  
**steak** - wanaji, engkela  
**stealth** - yauhiwedi  
**steel** - waja  
**step** - utem  
**stepfather** - amai  
**stepmother** - nimai  
**stick** - kiru  
**stick (verb)** - lasing, waiha  
**stinger** - kisu  
**stink** - anduk  
**stomach** - hamun  
**stone** - watu  
**stop** - duhu  
**store (shop)** - dolwali, losa  
**store (verb)** - hatali; watwali  
**storm** - belala  
**stove** - ahuyeni  
**straight** - lurus  
**strait** - selti  
**straw** - kem  
**street** - yala  
**stretch** - kahi  
**strong** - nguwa  
**structure** - awali  
**student** - siswa  
**submarine** - samèrin  
**suburb** - palimadim  
**suck** - susu  
**sugar** - gula  
**sugar cane** - tehu  
**summon** - eli  
**sun** - watera  
**sunrise** - lasahi, watilik  
**sunset** - lahudin, watyau  
**Sunday** - sande  
**supply** - mogak  
**surely** - yasunu; uni main  
**surface** - dosahe  
**surgeon** - toyatahi  
**surprise** - wineru  
**suspect** - ninduk  
**swallow** - telaing  
**swap** - dapi, leha  
**swarm** - iwampi  
**swear** - ben  
**sweep** - ngadi

**sweet** - bele  
**sweet potato** - uwimèlai  
**swim** - nangi  
**swing** - pawa  
**swirl** - kupai  
**sword** - kerpan; sili  
**symbol** - kesi  
**system** - system

## T

**table** - mesa  
**taboo** - mali  
**tail** - hakum, ihu  
**take** - ngawa  
**tale** - bai, wengi; ansaur; winata  
**talk** - lilia  
**tall** - ras  
**tank** - humak  
**tap** - kran  
**taro** - hetu  
**task** - haingi  
**taste** - manam  
**tasteless** - mamis  
**tax** - wadanai  
**tea** - sa, te, misai  
**teach** - wayajar  
**teacher** - guru, profesor, puk  
**team** - ngadumak, waumanda  
**tear** - lingi, mata wailin  
**technology** - teknologi  
**telephone** - telfon  
**television** - telwijun  
**tell** - waimitu, bai, wengi  
**temperature** - temperètur  
**temple** - umalui  
**temporary** - dawehau, sangilun  
**temptation** - yatyalan, tentasaung  
**ten** - hutisai  
**tent** - yoka  
**test** - uji  
**than** - yen  
**thanks** - aiwanak  
**that** - ina, mak; ngam; yen; ne; a  
**theater** - dembai

**then** - ngo; lahaye; wami  
**there** - hi ne  
**thermometer** - termomètar  
**they** - era  
**thick** - buwau  
**thigh** - helin; udu  
**thin** - imin  
**thing** - hani; (slang) kingak  
**think** - lek  
**this** - ye  
**thorn** - kiki  
**thousand** - riun  
**threat** - wayunga  
**three** - telu  
**through** - ngan; la  
**throw (verb)** - riwa  
**thunder** - pyon  
**Thursday** - tasde  
**ticket** - tikit  
**tide (high)** - ausibi; losahi  
**tide (low)** - autari; lohau  
**tiger** - masan  
**tight** - hati  
**time** - tisim; kilun  
**to** - ai  
**today** - lèye  
**tolerate** - iwe  
**tomb** - waturamuk  
**tomorrow** - wasak  
**tone** - hun  
**tongue (mouth)** - pila  
**too** - tambaim, wal  
**tool** - suik  
**tooth** - gipa  
**torch** - kiwi  
**tornado** - isungi, sumpala, kangali, yusu  
**touch** - hawiti  
**tower** - hong, menara  
**toy** - dangani  
**track** - hudak  
**trade** - dole  
**traffic** - warahe; transit; trafik  
**trail** - kudu  
**train** - tren  
**transfer** - bayam  
**translate** - wayarti  
**trap** - pusu; yumpus

**trash** - suba  
**treasure** - sayahi  
**tree** - kau  
**tribe** - nus  
**trouser** - kalsas  
**true** - main  
**try** - wainguwa  
**Tuesday** - tyusde  
**tumor** - gailang  
**tuna** - sayaing  
**turbulence** - sugupi  
**turn off** - waiduhu  
**turtle** - hawin, henwesi  
**twilight** - waindawe  
**twin** - dambudi  
**twist** - hulis  
**two** - roa

## U

**ugly** - haitim  
**under** - hiwa  
**understand** - arti  
**unite** - waisai  
**universe** - buwana  
**university** - uniwesti  
**unsure** - yanin  
**up to** - ate, tiraik  
**upright** - rihi  
**urine** - humi  
**use** - ngaimba

## V

**vagina** - lawat, tuiti  
**valley** - kuruwan  
**value** - hangan  
**vampire** - kewenti, nituminati  
**various** - pain  
**vehicle** - yahuk  
**vibration** - ngerehe  
**video** - widyo  
**village** - palima

**violence** - beram  
**virgin** - himawa  
**virtue** - yomanik  
**virus** - wairus, yusya  
**viscera** - kure  
**visit** - wisit  
**voice** - kai  
**volcano** - rataahi  
**vomit** - riwi  
**vulture** - begamuk

## W

**wait** - anti  
**wake up** - mulin  
**wall** - mawahai; baki  
**want** - amu, kemusing  
**war** - peraing  
**wardrobe** - kasang  
**warrior** - toperaing  
**wash** - pilum  
**wasp** - kungan  
**watch** - hilim, domata  
**water** - waili  
**waterfall** - belanu  
**wave** - ulwai  
**wax** - laum  
**way** - lasi  
**we; us** - hami (excl.); wiri (incl.)  
**weak** - inga  
**weaken** - wainga  
**wealth** - badu  
**weapon** - ahutu  
**weather** - wesa  
**weave** - hetai  
**web** - kangi  
**Wednesday** - wesde  
**week** - sèmana  
**weight** - wala  
**weird** - aing  
**welcome** - hawana maye  
**well** - alu  
**west** - barat; lahudin  
**whale** - bèleya  
**what** - saha

**wheel** - roda  
**when** - ngiwa  
**where** - sui  
**whisper** - musmusu  
**white** - mai  
**whiting** - osigara  
**who** - isaha  
**whole** - iwan  
**why** - du saha  
**wide** - malawa; balau  
**widow** - pahim  
**wife** - hin, sawan  
**wild** - malin  
**win** - menaing  
**wind** - su  
**window** - senela  
**wine** - wiu  
**wing** - kili  
**wire** - uhuk  
**wise** - madau  
**wish** - kemusing, sali  
**witch** - songi  
**with** - rang  
**without** - mitain  
**witness** - saksi  
**wolf** - aswesi  
**woman** - wana; hin  
**wonderful** - yamesari  
**wood** - bakan; along  
**word** - waiti  
**work** - tetem; waitetem; dewauk  
**worker** - menari, totetem  
**world** - nurwese  
**worm** - kulum  
**worry** - lehek  
**worship** - luya  
**worst** - haira  
**write** - tulis

## Y

**year** - ngahe  
**yell** - yai  
**yellow** - dau  
**yes** - sing

**yesterday** - waba

**yet** - hul

**you (plur.)** - hora

**you (sing.)** - ho

**young** - muri

**younger sibling** - wari, mangi yawari

## **Z**

**zero** - eri

**zone** - raye