

# KAUPELANESE-ENGLISH DICTIONARY

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## Abbreviations of Language Identification

Ar	Arabic
Bg	Buginese
C	Chinese
D	Dutch
En	English
Hk	Hakereh
In	Indonesian, from 1901
MK	Middle Kaupelanese, from 1401 to 1800
Kp	Palayanga (Kaupelanese dialect)
Kw	Wisanu (Kaupelanese dialect)
Mn	Moinate
OJ	Old Javanese
OK	Old Kaupelanese (Raja), until 1400
OM	Old Malay, until 1900
Pg	Portuguese
Sd	Suduk
Sk	Sanskrit
Tm	Taumelan
Wm	Waimahui
KT	Kei-Tanimbarese

**Note** – The etymologies are given between brackets, in *Italic*, from the latest to the earliest attested form for words that evolved locally. Foreign words are traced just to the time they enter in the language. Each entry is preceded by the language identification (listed above) and followed by its meaning in that language. The absence of earlier form or meaning denotes no change in comparison to later stages.

# A

**a** - that (unseen); focus [MK that, OK]  
**aba** - age [MK, OK *abat* time, era]  
**adat** - law; code [MK, OM tradition]  
**adi** - rain [MK, OK *adyer*]  
**adimai** - snow [MK white rain]  
**ahi** - fire [MK *ahwi*]  
**ahitai** - ashes [MK, OK *ahwitai*]  
**ahiwan** - ember, glowing coal [MK, OK *ahwi waan*]  
**ahu** - lime, limestone, calcium [MK, OK]  
**ahudak** - heir, to inherit [MK, OK *awodak*]  
**ahukmara** - client, customer [MK, OK *wokmara* to frequent]  
**ahutu** - weapon [MK]  
**ai** - to [MK, OK *ait*]  
**ailak** - to pass, path [MK, OK]  
**aing** - strange [MK]  
**airi** - to isolate [MK, OK *aire*]  
**ais** - ice [En *ice*]  
**aiso** - beyond [MK, OK *so*]  
**aiti** - to cook [MK]  
**aiwanak** - thanks [MK]  
**ajar** - to learn [MK, OM *belajar* to teach]  
**akai** - dish, plate [MK]  
**akaun** - to sit [MK]  
**akelak** - stonemason [MK]  
**akeng** - palm tree [MK]  
**akisa** - soldier; military [MK, OK *akisa*]  
**akisu** - dream [MK]  
**alamai** - building [MK]  
**alamaitulu** - power plant; plant [MK]  
**alaur** - needle [MK]  
**alidi** - refrigerator [MK *lwidi* icy, OK *lwide* cold]  
**along** - forest [MK *alaung*]  
**alu** - to get, to take, to catch [MK]  
**alu** - well (n.) [MK, OK]  
**alum** - smoke; vapor; to evaporate [MK, OK *alu*]  
**ama** - father [MK]  
**amu** - to want [MK]  
**an** - self; reflexive pronoun [MK, OK]  
**anga** - south [MK, OK]  
**angat** - to depart [MK, OM (*ber*)*angkat*]  
**angi** - child [MK, OK *ange*]

**angin** - son; daughter [MK *angi* child *n* (possessive), OK *ange* child]  
**ansaur** - history; to tell [MK, OK, KT]  
**ansu** - angel [Pg *anjo*]  
**anti** - to wait [MK, OK]  
**anung** - smell [MK]  
**apa** - oar, spade, blade [MK]  
**apau** - art [MK, OK *apao* dowry, capacity]  
**arahi** - to request, to ask for [MK *araʔi*, OK]  
**araing** - coal [MK, OM *arang*]  
**aram** - soul; essence [MK, OK]  
**arema** - entertainment; to play [MK, OK]  
**ari** - empty; hole; vacuum [MK]  
**aribi** - matter; subject [MK]  
**arim** - pleasure; to please [MK, OK *arem* to like]  
**armada** - navy [Pg]  
**arti** - to understand [MK, OK, OJ]  
**arye** - space [MK *arie*]  
**asura** - devil, demon [MK, OK, Sk *asurah*]  
**aswalau** - wolf [MK, OK *asualao* forest dog]  
**atai** - free; to release; to relieve; to leak [MK]  
**atar** - fight; to fight [MK]  
**ataru** - uncle [MK]  
**ate** - until [Pg *at e*]  
**ati** - heart; intimate, personal [MK, OK *ate*]  
**ati** - message; to send [MK]  
**atihena** - jealousy [MK, OK *ate* heart *hēna* possessor]  
**atihinata** - anguish; anxiety [MK *atiʔinata*, OK *ate* heart *ʔata* to press]  
**atog èsim** - headhunter [Kp *atogatjim*, Sd *toga* spirit *tjimē* capture]  
**atu** - hundred [MK, OK]  
**au** - I; my [MK]  
**augus** - August [En *August*]  
**aur** - hour [En *hour*]  
**ausibi** - tide; flood [MK]  
**autari** - falling tide [MK]  
**awahe** - enchantment, charm, spell [MK]  
**awali** - structure [MK *skeleton*, OK *awale*]  
**awarimi** - harsh; bitter [MK]  
**ayak** - to open [MK]  
**ayama** - aunt [MK, OK *anyama*]  
**ayana** - midwife [MK]

## B

**ba** - early; to anticipate [MK]  
**bada** - rhinoceros [MK, OM *badak*]  
**badu** - health; dowry; capital [MK]  
**bagajim** - luggage [Pg *bagagem*]  
**baha** - front [MK]  
**bahaya** - danger; risk [In]  
**bakan** - timber, wood, plate [MK]  
**baki** - wall, fence [MK]  
**baku** - file, queue, line [Tm row, OM]  
**baik** - bike, motorcycle [En]  
**bain** - to kiss [MK, OK *bai*]  
**baiskal** - bicycle [En *bicycle*]  
**balu** - fat [MK]  
**banda** - rich [MK, OK]  
**bangai** - to show; to present [MK to show, OK]  
**bangku** - bank [Pg *banco*]  
**bani** - nothing [MK]  
**banik** - to order, to command [MK]  
**bantau** - leaf; sheet [MK]  
**banun** - music [MK]  
**barat** - west [In]  
**bas** - bus [En *bus*]  
**basa** - language [MK, OK, OJ]  
**basar** - market, bazaar [MK, OK, Ar *bazar*]  
**bauna** - spice [MK, OK *baona*]  
**bauri** - stupid, idiot [MK]  
**baut** - bolt [En *bolt*]  
**bayam** - passage; transfer [MK]  
**begamuk** - vulture [MK]  
**bekim** - hate [MK]  
**belahu** - north [MK]  
**belala** - storm [MK, OK]  
**belanu** - waterfall [MK, OK]  
**bele** - sweet, candy [MK, OK *belē*]  
**b ĩi** - to buy [MK *bli*, OM *beli*]  
**beluk** - spring [MK]  
**ben** - to swear; promise [MK, OK *bēn*]  
**beri** - angry; severe [MK]  
**berkat** - blessing; to bless [Tm]  
**besa** - to cut; to turn off [MK, OK]  
**beyu** - deaf [MK]  
**biar** - beer [En *beer*]  
**bimbi** - goat [MK, OK *mbimbi*]  
**botika** - drugstore [Pg *botica*]

**bubu** - grandmother [MK]  
**budi** - to judge [MK, OK *budhi* intelligence, Sk *buddhi*]  
**buk** - book [En *book*]  
**buma** - crown [MK, OK *buma*]  
**bumi** - environment; to be used to [MK, OK *bhumi* land]  
**bumuk** - to need [MK]  
**burung** - to call [MK]  
**buraing** - husband [MK, OK *burai*]  
**butamak** - helmet [MK]  
**buwak** - manure, excrement [MK]  
**buwana** - universe [MK, OK, OJ *buwono*]  
**buwau** - thick; heavy [MK]

## D

**dadi** - to become [MK, OK, OJ]  
**dadihi** - result, effect; to result [MK *dadi?i*]  
**dadim** - sharp; acute [MK, OK *dadye*]  
**dahe** - realm, domain, government [MK *da?e* OK *da?ē*]  
**dahese** - empire [MK *da?ese*, OK *da?ēsē*]  
**dahi** - smooth [MK]  
**dahuk** - past [MK, OK *dawok* went]  
**dahu** - to hide [MK *da?u*, OK *da?ut* back]  
**daina** - colour; ink; to paint [MK]  
**dak** - to dominate; control [MK, OK *dak*]  
**dali** - taro [MK, OK *dalet*]  
**dam** - boy; kid [MK]  
**damba** - prostitute [MK]  
**dambu** - couple; pair; to marry [MK]  
**dambudi** - twin [MK]  
**damtoga** - larva of sago weevil [Sd *dampe* bug *toga* spirit]  
**dami** - girl [MK *damwi*]  
**danan** - cinnamon [MK]  
**danga** - skin [MK]  
**dangani** - toy [MK, OK *damkane*]  
**dapi** - to exchange, to substitute [MK]  
**dara** - land, region [MK, OK *dharat* land, OJ]  
**darek** - to thresh to smash [MK, OK *darēk*]  
**dasahi** - descendant [MK]  
**dasai** - family [MK]  
**dasak** - sovereign [MK, OK]  
**dau** - yellow [MK]

**dauk** - to play [MK, OK *dawok*]  
**dauti** - soft [MK]  
**dawa** - to perceive; to note; to observe [MK, OK *dauwa* to feel]  
**dawe** - session [MK, OK *dawēt* period, moment]  
**dawedi** - modern, current [MK, OK *dawēdi* now]  
**dawejunu** - oportune [MK, OK *dawēt sunu* right time]  
**dawin** - deal; to negotiate [MK]  
**dehi** - post; pole; to nail [MK *de?i*, OK *de?e* stake]  
**dākri** - degree [En *degree*]  
**dele** - soybean [OM *delai*]  
**dembai** - theater; to act; to perform [MK]  
**denden** - crazy [MK]  
**dəpatmen** - department [En department]  
**dewauk** - performance; to work [MK, OK *dewaok* to execute]  
**di** - side [MK]  
**dikdik** - rattle [MK, OK *dyekdyek*]  
**dimang** - inverse; to invert [MK]  
**dining** - affection; to caress [MK]  
**dinuhut** - corpse [OK *dinu?ut*]  
**dipa** - to turn; to pour [MK]  
**dira** - to actuate [MK, OK to work]  
**diri** - to scrub, to rub; friction [MK]  
**diwa** - common; daily [MK, OK day, Sk *diva*]  
**diwais** - device [En *device*]  
**diwi** - same, the same [MK]  
**disembar** - December [En *December*]  
**disik** - disc [En *disc*]  
**dohaiti** - pan, pot, saucepan [MK]  
**doheli** - happy; happiness; to satisfy [MK *do?eli*, OK *do?ele* to content]  
**dohong** - vessel, pot [MK *dohaung*]  
**dohuni** - investment; to apply [MK *dohuni*, OK *dohwone*]  
**doktor** - doctor [En *doctor*]  
**dol** - sale; to sell [MK, OK, OJ]  
**dole** - trade [MK, OK *dolē*, OJ *dol* to sell]  
**dolwali** - shop, store [MK, OK *dolwale*]  
**dosail** - to emit, radiate, spread [MK, OK]  
**dosak** - roof; to cover [MK, OK]  
**dosahe** - surface [MK *dosa?e*, OK *dosak* to cover]  
**dudu** - grandfather [MK, OK old man]  
**duduk** - beak; nipple [MK, OK *duduk*]  
**duhai** - grandchild [MK, OK *duhae* grandfather]  
**duhu** - to stop [MK, OK *duhut* to stay]  
**duhun** - forecast [MK *du?un*, OK fortune teller]

**dui** - horn [MK, OK *dui*]  
**dujunu** - to confirm [MK, OK *duutyunu* keep right]  
**dulkan** - backbone, spine [MK]  
**dulun** - to serve [MK, OK]  
**dumu** - to grow [MK, OK body]  
**duri** - to mix; to blend [MK]  
**duta** - ambassador [MK, OK, Sk]  
**duweng** - flower [MK *duweng*]  
**duwit** - money [MK, D *duit* coin]  
**dyun** - semen [MK, OK *dyuu*]

## I

**i** - he, she, it; his, her, its, him [MK, OK]  
**ibi** - full [MK]  
**iha** - fish [MK *i?a*]  
**ihi** - to tie, bind; to depend [MK *i?i*, OK *i?et*]  
**ikresa** - church [Pg *igreja*]  
**iktai** - embryo [MK, OK]  
**ima** - five [MK, OK]  
**imai** - measure; size; dimension [MK]  
**iman** - hand [MK, OK]  
**imin** - thin; fine, acute [MK]  
**impi** - bug, insect; small [MK]  
**imu** - mold, mildew [MK, OK *imut* fungus]  
**imwalli** - seaweed [MK, OK *imut* fungus *waele* water]  
**ina** - that (relative pronoun) [MK, OK]  
**indi** - dog [MK, OK *inde* animal]  
**indyu** - native, indigenous [Pg *ndio*]  
**inga** - weak; light (weight) [MK, OK weak, left side]  
**ingai** - breeze [MK, OK *ingae*]  
**ingapu** - elbow [MK]  
**ingi** - arm [MK, OK *inge*]  
**ingim** - flea [MK]  
**inglis** - English [En *English*]  
**ingryahati** - organisation; to organise [MK *ingrya?ati*, OK *ingrya?at*]  
**ingya** - to inhale [MK, OK to breathe]  
**ingyata** - monster; beast [MK, OK *ingyaat* fierce]  
**inmu** - to drink [MK, OK]  
**inta** - crude [MK, OK]  
**inuri** - native, natural, talent [MK, OK]  
**ira** - red [MK, OK]  
**iralu** - cousin [MK]

**iri** - slave [MK]  
**irmata** - face; page [MK]  
**irun** - nose [MK, OK]  
**is** - dry [MK]  
**isaha** - who [MK, OK]  
**isisa** - plan, idea, design [MK, OK *isa* to plan]  
**islam** - Islam [MK, Ar]  
**istana** - castel, palace [MK, OK, Sk *isthana*]  
**ita** - to see [MK, OK]  
**itambi** - to search; to look for [MK]  
**iwal** - similar; equal [Pg *igual*]  
**iwampi** - swarm [MK]  
**iwan** - whole, entire [MK]  
**iwe** - tolerate [MK, OK *iwē* allow]

## E

**edi** - mission, role, function; to function [MK, OK end]  
**edit** - to edit [En]  
**eduhaudi** - purple [MK, OK *edut haodi* banana heart]  
**edyala** - destination [MK, OK *edi* end *yala* way]  
**elak** - flow; to flow [MK]  
**eleya** - to invite [MK, OK *elēya*]  
**eli** - to invoke [MK, OK *ele* to call]  
**elmata** - to be interested; interest [MK, OK]  
**enga** - error, to err [MK]  
**engkela** - loin, back, sirloin [MK]  
**entuk** - favor [MK]  
**epril** - April [En *April*]  
**era** - they; their; them [MK, OK]  
**erera** - really; indeed [MK, OK *eraera*]  
**eri** - zero; to cancel [MK]  
**erpor** - airport [En *airport*]  
**etim** - hair [MK]

## F

**faktori** - factory [En *factory*]  
**ferwari** - February [En *February*]  
**forti** - fort; fortress [Pg *forte*]  
**fraide** - Friday [En *Friday*]  
**futbol** - football [En *football*]

## G

**gahеле** - hake [Kp]  
**gaisak** - humpback [MK]  
**gailang** - tumor [MK]  
**gaja** - elephant [MK, OK *gajah*, Sk]  
**gam** - about; that (the fact) [MK]  
**garfu** - fork [Pg *garfo*]  
**gas** - gas [En]  
**gawāmen** - government [En]  
**gelai** - to float [MK]  
**gemi** - bubble; to boil [MK]  
**gerafa** - bottle [Pg *garrafa*]  
**gigi** - baby [MK *gwigwi*, OK *gwigwir*]  
**gilan** - ring [MK]  
**gin** - drop (of water); to condense [MK]  
**gipa** - tooth; to bite [MK]  
**gisi** - hook; to hook [MK]  
**gula** - sugar [MK, OK, Sk]  
**guru** - teach; to teach [MK, OK, Sk *master*]  
**guwan** - to jump; to leap [MK]

## H

**hadim** - to care; to take care; to look after [MK, OK *hadi*]  
**hadu** - sandalwood [MK, OK *hado*]  
**hagi** - animal food [MK]  
**hagong** - toad [MK]  
**hai** - four [MK, OK *haet*]  
**haila** - headdress [MK, OK *ʔaetla*]  
**hailong** - eagle [MK]  
**haima** - people [MK]  
**haimahiwān** - public; general [MK]  
**hain** - food; to eat [MK *ʔain*, OK *ʔaen*]  
**haingi** - job, task [MK, OK *hainge*]  
**hainingai** - larva [MK, OK *ʔainingae*]  
**haira** - least; worst [MK, OK *haera*]  
**hais** - line; file [OK *ʔeis* mark; trace]  
**haisaha** - define; definition [MK, OK *haisaha* make see which]  
**haisi** - silk [OK *ʔaesi*; C *si*]  
**haitim** - ugly; bad [MK]

**hakum** - tail [MK]  
**halia** - to speak [MK, OK]  
**hami** - we (excluding person addressed); our; us [MK *ʔami*, OK]  
**hampir** - almost [MK, OM]  
**hamu** - animal; hunt [MK, OK]  
**hamun** - stomach [MK *ʔamu* belly *n* possess., OK]  
**han** - elder sibling of same sex [MK *ʔa*, OK]  
**hanga** - price [MK, OM *harga*]  
**hangan** - quality; value; to value [MK, OM *harga* price]  
**hangati** - to board; embarkment [MK, KT] *fangat*  
**hani** - thing [MK, OK *hane*]  
**harain** - crocodile [MK, OK *harai*]  
**harais** - to draw; drawing [MK, OK]  
**hari** - afternoon [In dia]  
**haruhi** - rat; to steal [MK, OK *ʔaruhe*]  
**hasa** - to loose [MK *ʔasa*]  
**hata** - pressure; to press [MK *ʔata*, OK]  
**hatali** - file [MK *ʔatali*, OK *ʔattale* bundle]  
**hate** - list; series [MK *ʔate*, OK *ʔatē* sequence]  
**hati** - near, together; narrow; tight; to join [MK, OK *ʔati* to gather]  
**hasali** - menu [MK *ʔasali*]  
**hasi** - to love; love; grace [MK *ʔasi*, OK]  
**haudi** - banana [MK, OK *haodi*]  
**hauk** - nail; claw [MK *ʔauk*, OK *ʔaok*]  
**hauli** - light (clear), bright [MK, OK *haole* white, dawn]  
**hawa** - sago [MK, OK]  
**hawan** - flock, gang [MK]  
**hawana** - greeting; to greet [MK, OK]  
**hawi** - leather [MK *ʔawi*, OK *ʔawit* skin]  
**hawin** - turtle [MK, OK *hawi*]  
**hawiti** - to touch; contact [MK *ʔawiti*, OK *ʔawiti*]  
**hayen** - same as, like, as [MK, OK equal]  
**hayuli** - loincloth, sarong [MK, OK *ʔaewole*]  
**hedok** - mortar, cement [MK, OK *hēdok*]  
**hem** - less [MK, OK *ʔae* small]  
**herono** - dugong, manatee [MK]  
**heru** - mackerel [MK]  
**heruru** - anchovies [MK]  
**herwange** - lobster [MK]  
**hewasmi** - bladder [MK *ʔewasmi*, OK]  
**hi** - in (place); at; on [MK, OK]  
**hi ne** - there [MK, OK *nē* that]  
**hi ye** - here [MK, OK *nye* this]

**hid ərjen** - hydrogen [En *hydrogen*]  
**hili** - choice; to choose; to elect; to select [MK, OK]  
**hilim** - watch; to watch [MK]  
**himawa** - maiden, virgin [MK *hwimawa*, OK *mawa* bud]  
**hin** - wife [MK, OK (*nai*)*hwin* (lord's) woman ]  
**hina** - to insult [In (*meng*)*hina*]  
**hinak** - girl [MK *hwinak*, OK]  
**hinati** - dense [MK *ʔinati*, OK]  
**hinaume** - prostitute [MK *hwinaume*, OK *hwinaumē*]  
**hinun** - container, reservoir [MK, OK]  
**hinuni** - ownership, property [MK, OK *hune* to own]  
**hira** - how much, how many [MK, OK]  
**hiraama** - inside [MK *hi rama*, OK *rama*]  
**hiri** - squid [MK]  
**hisahi** - over [MK *hi saʔi*, OK *hi saʔe*]  
**hisail** - outside [MK *hi sail*, OK *sail* out]  
**hisi** - content [MK]  
**hitu** - seven [MK, OK]  
**hiwa** - under, below [MK, OK beneath]  
**hiwinasa** - bride [MK, OK *hwi* woman *winasa* promised]  
**ho** - you; your [MK *ʔo*]  
**homi** - beard [MK *ʔomi*, OK]  
**hondaik** - (sago) pancake [MK]  
**hong** - tower [MK]  
**hongalum** - chimney [MK smoke tower]  
**honng** - echo [MK *ʔonng*, OK *ʔoneng*]  
**hora** - you; your (plural) [K *ʔora*]  
**hotel** - hotel [En]  
**hudak** - track; lane; band; strip [MK]  
**hudanda** - banquet; feast [MK]  
**hudu** - slow; delayed; late [MK]  
**hudya** - to agree; agreement [MK, OK]  
**hui** - hello; hi; greeting [MK, OK *hoye* hail]  
**huim** - cat [MK, Mn *hoim* wild cat]  
**hul** - still [MK]  
**hulati** - to compete; dispute [MK *ʔulati*, OK]  
**humai** - do not (imperative) [MK]  
**humak** - sink, tank, pool [MK]  
**humi** - urine [MK *ʔumi*, OK *ʔume*]  
**hun** - tone [MK]  
**huna** - hunger [MK]  
**huni** - to own; to possess [MK, OK *hune* to own]

**hunta** - bow [MK, OK]  
**hur** - calm [MK]  
**hura** - shrimp [MK, OK]  
**huran** - morning [MK, OK]  
**hurwara** - recognize [MK, OK accept]  
**husik** - navel [MK, OK *husek*]  
**hutisai** - ten [MK, OK *hutesae*]  
**hutu** - to hurt [MK]  
**hutuk** - louse [MK *ʔutuk*, OK]  
**huwa** - currency [MK, OK money]  
**huwai** - to make; product [MK, OK *huwae*]

## J

**jaiwolahe** - ritual massage [OK]  
**janwari** - January [En *January*]  
**jiwa** - life; to live [MK, OK, OJ, Sk *jiva*]  
**jun** - June [En *June*]  
**julai** - July [En *July*]

## K

**ka** - or [MK]  
**kabu** - load; cost; to cost [MK, OK *kabo*]  
**kabumala** - culture [MK, OK *kabomala*]  
**kadam** - offspring, kid, young of animal [MK]  
**kaduhu** - station [MK, OK *kaduhut*]  
**kaha** - nest [MK]  
**kahi** - to stretch; to stress; stress [MK]  
**kai** - voice [MK, OK *kai*]  
**kailik** - to spurt; jet [MK]  
**kal** - root; base; to firm; to stabilize [MK]  
**kala** - snake [MK]  
**kalang** - hut, bungalow, cabin [MK]  
**kaledi** - rib [MK]  
**kalis** - goblet, chalice [Pg *c ălice*]  
**kalu** - to seem [MK, OK similar]  
**kalwapa** - canoe [MK]  
**kama** - bed [Pg *cama*]  
**kampai** - healthy; to heal [MK]  
**kampuk** - shock, impact, crash [MK]  
**kan** - body [MK trunk, stem]  
**kandai** - candle [Pg *candeia*]

**kandauti** - lazy [MK]  
**kanduk** - influenza; infection; grippe [MK]  
**kangi** - web; tissue [MK]  
**kani** - personal; individual [MK]  
**kantak** - sad [MK]  
**kap è** - cup; drinking vessel [En *cup*]  
**kar** - car [En *car*]  
**karau** - buffalo [MK, OK *karao*]  
**kari** - betelnut; bright red [MK]  
**karta** - card [Pg *carta* letter]  
**kasa** - box [Pg *caixa*]  
**kasai** - to exist [MK]  
**kasang** - wardrobe; closet [MK]  
**kasin** - crab [MK, OK *kasi*]  
**kastom** - customs [En *customs*]  
**kasu** - breath [MK]  
**kau** - tree [MK, OK *kao*]  
**kauhi** - small farm [MK]  
**kaul** - bamboo [MK, OK *kaol*]  
**kaurihi** - feeler, antenna, aerial [MK]  
**kawani** - collection, group, bunch, cluster [MK]  
**kawi** - bolt; lightning [MK]  
**kayun** - chant; to sing [MK]  
**keda** - knife; angle [MK]  
**kedera** - chair [Pg *cadeira*]  
**kega** - hole; to bore, to punch [MK]  
**keke** - foot; to walk [MK]  
**kela** - to ascend; to climb [MK]  
**kelau** - high [MK]  
**kelbosu** - prison [Pg *calabou ̸*]  
**kem** - straw [MK]  
**kemau** - diner [MK]  
**kemisa** - shirt [Pg *camisa*]  
**kempa** - rudder; to guide; to steer; rule [MK]  
**kemusing** - to wish, to want; desire [MK]  
**k ènal** - to know; to be acquainted with [MK, OM]  
**kenangi** - flipper [MK, OK *k ènangwi*]  
**kengi** - meat [MK]  
**kengisak** - rump steak [MK]  
**kenina** - perhaps [MK]  
**kep ètaung** - captain [Pg *capit ăo*]  
**kepoti** - cover; coat [Pg *capote*]  
**keratun** - palace [MK, OK *keraton*, OJ *kraton*]  
**kere** - deer [MK, OK *ker è*]  
**kerpana** - sword [MK, OK *kerpana*, Sk *krpana*]

**kesap è** - sauce [MK, OM *kecap*]  
**kesi** - letter (alphabet), symbol, sign [MK]  
**kesikani** - signature [MK]  
**kesimahak** - recall [MK]  
**kesu** - cheese [Pg *queijo*]  
**ketmadun** - cannibal [Hk ritual]  
**kewa** - lunch [MK]  
**kewalu** - horse [Pg *cavalo*]  
**kewami** - leech [MK]  
**kewenti** - vampire [MK]  
**kidai** - if [MK]  
**kibuma** - cockatoo [MK]  
**kidi** - node; to tie [MK]  
**kigum** - axle, shaft [MK]  
**kihi** - body hair [MK]  
**kiki** - thorn [MK]  
**kilak** - flight; to fly [MK]  
**kili** - wing [MK]  
**kiliduweng** - butterfly [MK]  
**kilili** - fly (insect) [MK, OK *kilile*]  
**kilun** - time [MK, OK *kilu*]  
**kim** - point [MK]  
**kima** - muscle; fiber [MK]  
**kimalak** - sorry [MK]  
**kin** - bill; to count, to reckon, to calculate [MK]  
**kina** - to allow, to let, to admit [MK]  
**kindai** - spot [MK]  
**kingak** - (slang) object, thing, stuff [MK]  
**kingau** - paw [MK]  
**kintui** - please [MK]  
**kira** - to estimate; to guess; to evaluate [MK, OM to guess]  
**kiran** - soon; early [MK, OK *kilran* fast]  
**kirihi** - artificial [OK *rihi* erect]  
**kiru** - stick [MK]  
**kisa** - spear; to lauch [MK, OK *kisa*]  
**kisahe** - army [MK, OK *kisa* spear]  
**kisim** - acid, sour [MK]  
**kisu** - sting; to sting, to bite [MK]  
**kisulatu** - alert; prompt, ready [MK]  
**kitu** - some; any [MK]  
**kiwai** - barbecue [MK, OK *kiwai*]  
**kiwi** - torch [MK]  
**kompitar** - computer [En *computer*]  
**kongim** - nerve [MK]  
**kongong** - (good) luck; random [MK]

**kofi** - coffee [En *coffee*]  
**koruk** - core; kernel [MK]  
**kota** - city [MK, OM *citadel*]  
**kran** - tap; faucet [D *kraan*]  
**kredit** - credit [En *credit*]  
**krim** - cream [En *cream*]  
**krus** - cross [Pg *cruz*]  
**kuda** - organ [MK]  
**kudu** - trek; to follow [MK, OK *kudu*]  
**kuhul** - impulse; to beat [MK *ku?ul*, OK *kul?ul*]  
**kula** - courage [MK]  
**kulum** - worm; (slang) subway [MK]  
**kumaha** - gender, sex [MK]  
**kumpania** - company [Pg *companhia*]  
**kumu** - compelled, due, obliged [MK]  
**kumung** - mud; to glue [MK]  
**kunsu** - scorpion [MK, OK *kusu*]  
**kupa** - turn; cycle; to spin [MK]  
**kupai** - whirlpool; to whirl [MK]  
**kurma** - date (fruit) [MK, OK, S]  
**kuraing** - to lessen, to subtract [MK, OM *kurang* less]  
**kurak** - respect [MK]  
**kuraudi** - liver [MK]  
**kuru** - earth, ground, land; to land [MK]  
**kurusuk** - earthquake [MK, OK]  
**kuruwan** - valley; plain [MK]  
**kurweng** - clay [MK]  
**kuwampi** - roll; movie [MK]  
**kuwanti** - screen; picture [MK]  
**kuwimpi** - ant [MK]  
**kuyahi** - local; to locate [MK]  
**kyaba** - elder; old person [MK, OK *abat* time]  
**kyawa** - magic [MK, OK]  
**kyuhong** - good recall [MK *kyu?ong*]  
**kyuk** - past; ancient [MK]

## L

**la** - through, by [MK, OK *by*]  
**labi** - because [MK, OK *labe*]  
**laha** - channel [MK, OK to cross]  
**lahai** - state, condition, level, temper, mood [MK *la?ai*, OK *la?ae* mood]



**lahawi** - to run [MK, OK]  
**lahaye** - so, as [MK, OK *laʔanye*]  
**lahe** - crossroad [MK, OK *lahē* cross]  
**lahi** - sew [MK, OK *lahet*]  
**lahinas** - complex [MK *laʔinas*, OK complicate]  
**lahudin** - occident [MK, OK *lawodyen* west]  
**lahuk** - ritual, method; to proceed [K *lahuk*, OK *lahwok* rite]  
**laiwaha** - neck [MK, OK *lae*]  
**lak** - mass [MK]  
**lakal** - sweet potato [MK]  
**lakai** - member, branch [MK branch, OK *laakao*]  
**lama** - to last [MK, OM ancient]  
**lampe** - lamp [En *lamp*]  
**lamuim** - foam [MK]  
**lamwane** - penis [OK *laamwane*]  
**langa** - sail; to sail [MK, OK]  
**langi** - sky [MK, OK *langiti*]  
**lapu** - hard, stiff [MK, OK *lapo*]  
**lasahi** - orient [MK *lasaʔi*, OK *lasaʔe* east]  
**lasi** - manner, habit [MK]  
**lasing** - to stick, to glue; glue [MK]  
**lau** - small, little [MK]  
**laum** - wax [MK]  
**lawat** - vagina [OK *laawat*]  
**lawe** - civet, palm tree cat [MK, OK]  
**leak** - other [MK, OR]  
**leha** - to change, to transform [MK, OK *lēʔa*]  
**lehe** - intelligence [MK *lek* to think]  
**lehek** - to worry; worry [MK *leʔek*]  
**lek** - mind; to think [MK]  
**lèmaung** - lemon [Pg *lim āo*]  
**len** - to create; to conceive [MK, OK]  
**leti** - bridge [MK, OK *lete*]  
**lewa** - difficult; to disturb [MK]  
**lewahe** - problem; disturbance [MK]  
**lewahira** - necklace [MK *lewahwira*, OK]  
**leyai** - again [MK, OK *lēyaet*]  
**lèye** - today [MK, OK *lē day nye* this]  
**lilia** - to talk [MK, OK]  
**limbi** - to disappear [MK]  
**limot** - mushroom [Wm mushroom, fungus]  
**lingi** - tear [MK]  
**lini** - lament; to cry [MK]  
**lirai** - king [MK *lwirai*, OK *lwirai* leader]  
**logam** - metal [In]  
**luda** - interior, brain [MK]

**ludu** - boar [Sd wild pig]  
**lui** - sacred; holy [MK, OK to worship]  
**lumai** - migrant; to migrate [MK, OK]  
**lumidahu** - landscape; scenario [MK *lumidaʔu*, OK *lumidaʔut*]  
**lurus** - straight [In]  
**lutenan** - lieutenant [En *lieutenant*]  
**luwati** - to forget [MK, OK *luwate*]  
**luya** - to adore; to worship [MK, OK *lui*]

## M

**ma** - to come [MK]  
**madan** - long, length [MK, OK *mada*]  
**madahu** - shy [MK *madaʔu*, OK *daʔut* to hide]  
**madau** - sage [MK, OK *dau* to know]  
**made** - against, opposite [MK]  
**madim** - limit; coast, shore [MK, OK *maadi* boundary]  
**maduhe** - element [MK, OK *maduhē*]  
**mahak** - memory; to remember [MK, OK *mahak* to think]  
**mahakani** - identity; to identify [MK]  
**mahal** - expensive [In]  
**mahan** - tattoo; mark; to register, to record [MK, OK *maha*]  
**mahara** - code; alphabet; script [MK, OK]  
**mahawi** - fast; speed [MK, OK]  
**mahi** - nephew [MK *maʔi*, OK *maʔe*]  
**mahingi** - creature, being [MK, OK *maingi* animal]  
**mai** - white [MK, OK]  
**main** - true [MK]  
**mainduk** - complaint [MK]  
**mainong** - praise [MK]  
**mais** - more [Pg]  
**maiti** - blind; to extinguish [MK, OK]  
**majang** - tiger [MK, OK *maja*, OJ *majan*]  
**maju** - progress; development; to advance [In]  
**mak** - that (relative pronoun) [MK, OK]  
**maka** - shell; hull, hoof, bark [MK]  
**makilu** - never [MK]  
**makinti** - guard; to protect; to defend [MK]  
**makum** - shellfish [MK]  
**makuwahi** - champion, winner [MK, OK *makuwa* strong people]

**malawa** - wide [MK, OK]  
**mal** - powder, flour, dust [MK]  
**male** - cock [Kw *malē* wild fowl]  
**mali** - taboo; forbidden [MK, OK *male*]  
**malin** - wild; isolated [MK, OK *malwin*]  
**malmal** - honor [MK, OK nobility]  
**mana** - place [MK]  
**mande** - Monday [En *Monday*]  
**man ějar** - manager; to manage [En *manager*]  
**manga** - mango [Pg]  
**mangi** - sibling of the opposite sex; brother; sister [MK]  
**manik** - prince [MK]  
**manu** - bird [MK, OK chicken]  
**marik** - plain [MK, OK *marwik*]  
**maroa** - different, to change [MK, OK other, again]  
**marsi** - March [En *March*]  
**marum** - easy [MK]  
**mas** - gold [MK, OK, OJ]  
**masahi** - top, peak [MK *masa?i*, OK *masa?e* high]  
**masar** - giant [MK, OK *mesar* big]  
**mata** - eye [MK, OK]  
**matahi** - attention; to be interested in [MK *mata hi*, OK]  
**matayati** - envy [MK, OK *matayaati* put bad eyes on]  
**mati** - dead; to die [MK, OK *mate*]  
**matibu** - shark [MK, OK *matibo*]  
**matangi** - to accept [MK]  
**matua** - old; mature [MK, OK]  
**matutu** - aborigine [Pg *matuto* from countryside]  
**matye** - death [MK, OK *matyē*]  
**mau** - hot [MK]  
**maule** - origin; spring [MK, OK *maolē* spring]  
**mauli** - from [MK, OK *maole*]  
**maya** - lie [MK, OK *mayaat* false]  
**mayo** - nobody [MK]  
**mawahai** - wall [MK, OK *mawaha* to defend, block]  
**mawiha** - efficient [MK, OK]  
**med ěsin** - medicine [En *medicine*]  
**mei** - May [En *May*]  
**mekeng** - meal, food [MK]  
**melak** - to solve; to digest [MK *pestle*, OK]  
**melan** - beach [MK, OK *mela*]  
**memuk** - vanish, disappear [MK]  
**menaing** - to win [MK, OJ *menang*]

**menara** - tower, minaret [MK, Ar *manarah* lighthouse]  
**mendak** - commander [MK, OK *mēndak*]  
**mene** - not yet [MK]  
**meruhi** - orphan [MK]  
**mesa** - table [Pg]  
**m ěsin** - machine [En *machine*]  
**mewani** - male [MK, OK *mewane*]  
**mian** - grease, fat [MK, OK *miya*]  
**minahak** - reason; motive [MK, OK thought]  
**minai** - stepmother [MK, OK]  
**minut** - minute [En *minute*]  
**misa** - Mass [Pg *missa*]  
**misi** - salt [MK]  
**mitain** - without; absence [MK]  
**mitu** - target; to arrive, to reach [MK, OK *mito*]  
**mongi** - to lie down [MK]  
**mogak** - supply; to furnish; to provide [MK]  
**motne** - bandicoot, marsupial rat [Wm]  
**motor** - engine [En]  
**mujende** - beggar [Mn *mudiemde* help me]  
**mukala** - noon [MK, OK *mokala*]  
**mukata** - to hunt; hunter [MK]  
**mukti** - independent; to liberate [MK, OK]  
**mulin** - to wake up [MK]  
**mung** - humid [MK]  
**mura** - cheap [In *murah*]  
**muraya** - rescue; to rescue [MK, OK bring back]  
**muri** - young; fresh; youngster [MK, OK]  
**muryati** - boy/girl friend [MK]  
**musim** - monsoon [MK, Ar *mausim*]  
**musium** - museum [En *museum*]  
**muslim** - Muslim [MK, Ar]  
**muta** - ancestor [MK, OK our ancestor]  
**muwiki** - question; to ask [MK]

## N

**na** - and [MK, OK]  
**naga** - dragon [MK, OK, OJ]  
**naihin** - queen [MK, OK *naihin* lady, lord's woman]  
**naihun** - farm [MK, OK *nai hun* lord's property]  
**nangi** - to swim [MK *nangwi*, OK]  
**nambar** - number [En *number*]

**namok** - bay, creek, golf, cove [MK, OR]  
**naranja** - orange (fruit) [Ar]  
**narik** - beginning; to begin; to start [MK]  
**nateri** - neighbour; around, about [MK]  
**nau** - ship [Pg]  
**nausi** - plant; vegetable [MK]  
**nawek** - to plant; to install; to sow [MK]  
**ne** - that (close) [MK, OK *nē*]  
**nekru** - native [Pg *negro* black]  
**nem** - six [MK, OK *nēm*]  
**n̄tal** - Christmas [Pg Natal]  
**nga** - no more [MK]  
**ngadi** - to sweep [MK, OK *ngadye* to drag]  
**ngadumak** - team; squad; staff [MK, OK]  
**ngadya** - group; troop; to meet [MK, OK *tribe*]  
**ngahe** - year [MK *ngaʔe*, OK *ngaaʔē*]  
**ngaimba** - to use; to spend; tired [MK]  
**ngaki** - bait [MK, OK *ngake*]  
**ngakyen** - date (time) [MK, OK *ngaklen*]  
**ngali** - cloud [MK, OK *ngale*]  
**nganam** - filter [MK, OK]  
**ngalum** - enemy [MK]  
**ngar** - to fish [MK]  
**ngarai** - form [MK, OK *name in*]  
**ngaran** - name [MK *ngara* name, OK]  
**ngawa** - to take, to carry, to transport [MK, OK]  
**ngawi** - to light; to kindle [MK, OK]  
**ngerehe** - vibration [MK *ngērek* vibrate]  
**ngi** - in (time); at; on [MK]  
**ngi ye** - now [MK]  
**ngiba** - before [MK]  
**ngijak** - pole, pivot [MK *ngwijak*, OK]  
**ngili** - beam, bar [MK *ngwili*, OK *ngwilet*]  
**nginu** - rotten [MK, OK *nginut*]  
**nginuti** - short [MK, OK]  
**ngisak** - after [MK]  
**ngiti** - black [MK *ngwiti*, OK *ngwite*]  
**ngiwa** - when [MK]  
**ngo** - then, so [MK]  
**ngonta** - woven, fabric [MK]  
**ngulak** - bath [MK]  
**nguti** - scissors [MK, OK]  
**ngutwe** - decease, death [MK, OK *fall*]  
**nguwa** - strong; force [MK, OK *nguwat*]  
**nguya** - how [MK, OK]  
**ngwate** - power [MK, OK *nguwatē* magic]

**nidan** - able [MK]  
**nih** - to chew [MK, OK *nihē* tooth]  
**nimba** - to close [MK]  
**nimet** - grace [OK *favour*]  
**nin** - doubt, to doubt [MK]  
**nina** - mother [MK, OK]  
**ninahai** - fairy [MK, OK *nina ʔae* little mother]  
**nindai** - hesitate [MK]  
**ninduk** - to suspect [MK]  
**ninik** - gnat, blackfly, sandfly [MK, OK]  
**nit** - spirit; ghost [MK, OK]  
**nu** - coconut [MK, OK]  
**nuhu** - island [MK]  
**nuhunuhu, nuhura** - archipelago [MK]  
**nurwese** - world, Earth [MK, OK *nuurwesē*]  
**nus** - tribe, group [MK, OK]  
**nusail** - foreign, foreigner [MK, OK]  
**nusun** - extreme; tip; edge [MK, OK *nuswun*]  
**nuwe** - basin, boiler [MK, OK *nuwē*]  
**nwembar** - November [En *November*]

## O

**ofis** - office [En *office*]  
**oktobar** - October [En *October*]  
**oli** - be from [MK]  
**orkis** - orchestra [En *orchestra*]  
**orloji** - clock [D *horloge*]  
**osaili** - dove [MK]  
**osigara** - whiting [MK]  
**osihai** - horizon; range of 8km [MK]

## P

**pahim** - widow; widower [MK]  
**paim** - sago cake; cake [MK, OK]  
**pain** - several, various [MK]  
**pala** - nutmeg [MK, OK]  
**paking** - to park; parking [En *parking*]  
**pakji** - package; bag [En *package*]  
**palai** - dialect [MK]  
**pali** - clean, pure [MK]  
**palima** - village, hamlet [MK]  
**pana** - to give [MK]

**parau** - low; to go down [MK]  
**pari** - priest [Pg *padre*]  
**paring** - poetry [MK]  
**pasai** - dance [MK, OK]  
**paspor** - passport [En *passport*]  
**paung** - bread [Pg *pãu*]  
**pawa** - to oscillate, to waver [MK, OK *pawa*]  
**payan** - corn, maize, sorghum, grain [MK]  
**pen** - pen [En]  
**pepar** - paper [En *paper*]  
**peraing** - war [MK, OM *perang* sword]  
**p`erak** - silver [In *perak*]  
**perdaung** - to forgive [Pg *perdãu*]  
**pere** - to flee, to escape; to leak [MK]  
**p`ermadani** - carpet [In]  
**pila** - tongue (mouth); to taste [MK]  
**pilum** - to wash [MK, OK *pilu*]  
**pir** - out [MK]  
**planet** - planet [En *planet*]  
**polisi** - police [En *police*]  
**polo** - to hug [MK, OK]  
**ponte** - bridge, viaduct [Pg]  
**porta** - door [Pg]  
**portugis** - Portuguese [En *Portuguese*]  
**pos** - post [En *post*]  
**prata** - silverware [Pg *prata*]  
**prau** - boat [MK, Bg]  
**presden** - president [En *president*]  
**prin** - to print [En *print*]  
**puhani** - profession, job [MK *puk* master, OK *mpu*, OJ]  
**puhu** - to smoke [MK]  
**puk** - master [MK, OK *mpu*, OJ]  
**puluk** - mosquito [MK]  
**puna** - cattle; ox [MK, OK]  
**puran** - river; to slip, to slide [MK]  
**puri** - princess [MK, OK *putri*, Sk]  
**pusu** - trap; to mislead [MK]  
**puwok** - explosion; to explode [MK]  
**pyon** - thunder [MK *piun* sound]  
**pyun** - sound [MK *piun*]

## R

**raha** - blood [MK *raha*]

**rahai** - myth [MK, OK *rahae* superstition]  
**rahi** - dirty [MK, OK]  
**rahinga** - ear [MK, OK *rainga*]  
**rai** - chief, king [MK, OK chief]  
**raimi** - cow; animal female [MK *raimwi*, OK *raemwi*]  
**raimwani** - bull [MK, OK *raemwane*]  
**rain** - addition; to add; plus, more [MK, OK *rein*]  
**raingumu** - underworld, hell [MK, OK *raengumut*]  
**raja** - monarch [MK, OK king, raja S *rajan*]  
**rajadahen** - kingdom [MK *rajada`en*, OK *rajada`en* raja's domain]  
**rama** - interior; womb [MK, OK inside]  
**ramba** - roof; port [MK]  
**rame** - hazard, destiny, fate [MK, OK *ramē* luck; fate; gut]  
**rang** - with [MK]  
**ranguwa** - anger; furious [MK *ranguwa*, OK *rahnguwat*]  
**ranu** - lake [MK, OK]  
**ras** - height [MK, OK]  
**rasi** - to return [MK]  
**rata** - mountain [MK]  
**rataahi** - volcano [MK *rata* mountain *ahwi* fire]  
**ratna** - jewel; marvel, wonder [OK, Sk *ratnam*]  
**ratu** - chief, leader, mayor [MK]  
**ratudahen** - province, district, shire [MK *ratuda`en*]  
**raun** - green [MK, OK *raon* leaf]  
**rawahuk** - illusion; trick; to delude [MK *rawa`uk* to deceive, OK]  
**rawin** - bean; legumes [MK, OK *raowuen*]  
**rawira** - heroe [MK, OK *prawira*, OJ]  
**rayaing** - noise [MK, OK *rayai* strange sound]  
**raye** - zone, region; area [MK, OK *ray è* realm]  
**rayuk** - although, though [MK]  
**rehek** - to break [MK *re`ek*, OK *rēk* ]  
**reljaung** - religion [Pg *religiãu*]  
**renga** - to hear [MK, OK]  
**rest`ran** - restaurant [En *restaurant*]  
**rihi** - erect; to stand up [MK, OK]  
**rinim** - proof, demonstration; evidence; to prove [MK *rinwim*, OK clear, evident]  
**ripab`dik** - republic [En *republic*]  
**riun** - thousand [MK, OK *riwun*]

**riwa** - to shoot; to throw [MK]  
**riwi** - to vomit [MK]  
**roa** - two [MK, OK]  
**roda** - wheel [Pg]  
**rongai** - herb [MK *raungai*, OK *raongae*]  
**rot** - road [En *road*]  
**rui** - bone [MK, OK]  
**ruka** - bad [MK]  
**rukui** - hell [MK]  
**rungi** - middle, half [MK, OK *runge*]  
**rungu** - bat [MK, OK *rungo*]  
**rupa** - image [MK, OK *shape*, Sk]  
**rusuk** - to shake; to tremble [MK, OK]

## S

**sa** - tea [C *cha*]  
**saha** - what; any [MK, OK]  
**sahai** - light [MK]  
**saham** - oyster [MK, OK]  
**sahang** - party, to celebrate [MK *saʔang*, OK *saʔa*]  
**sahawi** - hood; cloak [MK *saʔawi*, OK *saʔawit*]  
**sahera** - most; better [MK *saʔera*, OK *saʔēra*]  
**sai** - one [MK, OK *sae*]  
**saihe** - cushion, pad, pillow [MK]  
**sail** - outside; to exit, to get out [MK, OK]  
**saildiwa** - extraordinary [MK *sail diwa*]  
**sailtana** - international [MK *sail* outside *tanah* country]  
**sak** - late; to delay [MK]  
**sakali** - fin [MK]  
**sakima** - back (hinder part) [MK]  
**sakimak/sakimamak** - beetle [MK]  
**saksi** - testimony [In]  
**sakti** - energy [MK, OK, Sk *shakti*]  
**sala** - room [Pg]  
**sali** - option; ballot; to desire [MK, OK *sale*]  
**samal** - sand [MK]  
**sambi** - peace [MK]  
**sam èrin** - submarine [En *submarine*]  
**sampa** - shape [MK]  
**samura** - ocean [MK, OK *samudra*, Sk]  
**samya** - pearl [MK *sahamya*]  
**sandar** - month [MK, OK *sandra* moon, Sk *candra*]  
**sande** - Sunday [En *Sunday*]

**sani** - only, just, single, unique [MK]  
**sangahe** - sex; sexual act [MK]  
**sangga** - clove [MK]  
**sangi** - during; to last, to resist [MK]  
**sangkuru** - cloth [MK]  
**santakasa** - hospital [Pg *santa casa*]  
**santai** - ancestral [MK, OK *santae*]  
**santu** - saint, holy [Pg *santo*]  
**sapi** - each [MK]  
**sarai** - square, frame [MK, OK *sari* side *haet* four]  
**sari** - already [MK]  
**sarik** - to like [MK, OK]  
**sarsal** - sea almond tree [MK, OK]  
**saru** - hill [MK]  
**sarya** - noble, elite [MK, OK *satrya*, Sk *ksatrya*]  
**sasau** - mouse [MK]  
**sat èrde** - Saturday [En *Saturday*]  
**sati** - to fry [MK]  
**satur** - chess [MK, OK, Sk *chaturanga*]  
**saudi** - night [MK]  
**saumali** - invasion; to invade [MK, OK *sao* to enter *male* forbidden]  
**sawa** - potion [MK, OK]  
**sawan** - his/her spouse [MK, OK]  
**sawi** - key [Pg *chave*]  
**sayahi** - treasure; finance [MK *sayaʔi*, OK *sayaʔe* money]  
**sayana** - to copulate [MK, OK *sex*]  
**sayaing** - tuna; skipjack [MK]  
**sedim** - beautiful [MK, OK *sède*]  
**seha** - social; to associate [MK *seʔa*, OK *seʔat* group]  
**sehim** - secret [MK *seʔim*, OK *seʔem* hidden]  
**seklu** - century [Pg *s èculo*]  
**s èkul** - school [En *school*]  
**selti** - channel; strait [MK, OR *selet*]  
**selu** - stamp [Pg *selo*]  
**s ènana** - week [Pg *semana*]  
**sen** - feather, plume; light (weight) [MK]  
**senela** - window [Pg *janela*]  
**seni** - spider [MK, OK *sene*]  
**sepatu** - shoe [Pg *sapato*]  
**sepeu** - hat [Pg *chap àu*]  
**s èpor** - sport [En *sport*]  
**setembar** - September [En *September*]  
**s ètet** - state [En *state*]  
**sewa** - rent [MK, OM]  
**sia** - nine [MK *swia*, OK]

**sihai** - end; extinguish [MK]  
**sihe** - porcelain, chinaware [C *si-hei*]  
**sikiri** - left (side) [MK]  
**sila** - honey [MK]  
**silempi** - bee [MK]  
**sili** - dagger [MK, OK *sile*]  
**silim** - to stay [MK]  
**sim** - to conquer, to succeed [MK]  
**simal** - right (side) [MK]  
**simsim** - to recover [MK *sim* to conquer]  
**simuki** - always [MK, OK *simuke*]  
**sing** - yes [Pg *sim*]  
**singa** - lion [MK, OK *singha*, S]  
**singi** - collect; to collect, to gather [MK]  
**sintu** - belt [Pg *cinto*]  
**sira** - bright; excellent [MK, OK *Sitra* shining ]  
**siri** - few, little [MK]  
**sistem** - system [En]  
**siswa** - student; to study [MK, OK, S]  
**siswahe** - science [MK, OK *siswa* student, S]  
**siwa** - poor; few [MK, OK *sewa* few]  
**so** - far, away; to avoid [MK, OK]  
**soklat** - chocolate [En *chocolate*]  
**song** - to enter [MK *saung*, OK *sao*]  
**songi** - witch [MK, OK *swange*]  
**sosji** - sausage [En *sausage*]  
**su** - wind; to blow [MK]  
**suba** - waste [MK]  
**sudu** - poison [MK, OK *sudo*]  
**sugupi** - whirl, turbulence [MK]  
**suhak** - to sneeze [MK]  
**suham** - tape, film, strip, stripe [MK]  
**sui** - where; to find [MK]  
**suik** - tool [MK]  
**sulai** - letter, document [MK]  
**sulaihi** - subtitle, footer, inscription [MK]  
**sulatu** - alert; to prepare, to warn, to train [MK]  
**sulik** - arrow [MK, OK]  
**sumbali** - evening; evening breeze [MK, OK *subali*]  
**sumbu** - cave; grotto [MK]  
**sume** - enough [MK, OK *sumē*]  
**sumpala** - twist, tornado [MK]  
**sunu** - right; sure; correct [MK, OK correct, right (side)]  
**susu** - breast; to absorb; to suck [MK, OK]  
**suswain** - milk [MK, OK *susuwaen*]

**sutau** - belief; to believe [MK, OK *sutao* to trust]  
**sutung** - park [MK, OK *sutu* forest]  
**suwa** - to pay [MK, OK *sunwa*]  
**suwong** - hope; to hope [MK *suwaung*]  
**syor** - mister, gentleman, lord [Pg *senhor*]  
**syora** - lady, madam [Pg *senhora*]  
**syurita** - girl, young lady [Pg *senhorita*]

## T

**taha** - flat, plain [MK]  
**tahi** - chicken [MK *tahwi*]  
**tahusu** - pirate [Kp *tafoutju* man of the peninsula]  
**tala** - breast [MK]  
**talamai** - waist strip; shawl [MK]  
**tali** - rope [MK, OK]  
**tambaim** - also [Pg *tamb án*]  
**tambar** - relative, kin [MK]  
**tamak** - shield, armour [MK]  
**tamu** - guest [In]  
**tana** - nation [MK *tanah*, OM land]  
**tanga** - finger [MK, OK]  
**tanu** - field, area, ground, level [MK, OK]  
**tanusambi** - cemetery [MK]  
**tanwahu** - shipyard [MK, OK]  
**tanwari** - rice field [MK, OK *tanu* field *hare* rice]  
**taran** - between [MK]  
**tarari** - mask [MK, OK *tarare*]  
**tari** - shallow [MK]  
**tasde** - Thursday [En *Thursday*]  
**tasi** - sea [MK]  
**tau** - person, man, people [MK]  
**tawayuk** - rider, horseman [MK, OK *wai* make *wok* go]  
**tawi** - mouth [MK]  
**teknoloji** - technology [En *technology*]  
**telaing** - throat; to swallow [MK, OK *tēlae*]  
**telfon** - telephone [En *telephone*]  
**telo** - egg [MK, OK *tēlo*]  
**telu** - three [MK, OK *tēlu*]  
**telwijun** - television [En *television*]  
**temahisi** - handicapped [MK, OK *temahise*]  
**temak** - nut [MK]  
**temper ãtur** - temperature [En *temperature*]  
**tempu** - silence [MK]

**tengi** - cell; *slang* apartment [MK]  
**terau** - beautiful [MK]  
**termomɛtar** - thermometer [En *thermometer*]  
**terong** - centre [MK *teraung*, OK *terao*]  
**teropu** - stingy, avaricious, scrooge [MK]  
**tetem** - work [MK]  
**tewai** - candlenut (*Aleurites m.*) [MK]  
**tewarung** - bunch, cluster [MK]  
**tewe** - pepper [MK, OK *tewē*]  
**ti** - no [MK]  
**tikai** - but [MK]  
**tikit** - ticket [En *ticket*]  
**tilik** - to arise; to be born [MK]  
**tima** - lead (metal) [MK *timah*, OM]  
**timur** - east [In]  
**tingin** - rainbow [MK]  
**tingu** - to kidnap; hijack, to steal [K]  
**tiraik** - until; even [MK, OK *tiraek*]  
**tirari** - to laugh [MK]  
**tirkya** - net, mesh, hammock [MK]  
**tisim** - time; turn [MK]  
**todak** - driver [MK *tau* person *dak* to control]  
**tohuni** - owner [MK *tau* person *huni* to own]  
**tokeke** - pedestrian [MK]  
**tolong** - to help [In]  
**topɛraing** - warrior [MK]  
**torai** - citizen, civilian [K *tau rai*]  
**toyatahi** - surgeon [MK, OK *yaatahwit* heal]  
**tras** - behind [Pg *trás*]  
**tren** - train [En *train*]  
**tua** - elder; minister [MK, OK]  
**tuamu** - god [MK]  
**tulis** - to write [MK, OM]  
**tulu** - to generate [MK]  
**tunju** - to indicate [MK, OM *tunjuk*]  
**turo** - to sleep [MK, OK]  
**twawa** - healer; wizard [MK *tau* person *awa* magic]  
**tya** - to kill [MK]  
**tyampu** - to fall [MK]  
**tyusde** - Tuesday [En *Tuesday*]

## U

**ua** - fruit [MK, OK *wua*]

**uahara** - fig [MK, OK *wua hara*, OJ *hara*]  
**udak** - to happen, to succeed, to occur [MK, OK *wodak* to follow]  
**udin** - repose; to rest [MK, OK *wodyen* to sleep]  
**udoke** - octopus [MK, OK *wodokē*]  
**udupu** - knee [MK]  
**uhaiso** - to overcome; to surpass [MK, OK *wokaiso* go beyond]  
**uhaimai** - to shuttle; to move back and forth [MK *u?aimai*]  
**uhanai** - goodbye, farewell [MK *u?anai*]  
**uhau** - to obey [MK, OK *wok* to go *hao* under]  
**uhedi** - to conclude, to infer [MK, OK *edi* end]  
**uhimata** - to witness, to verify [MK *u?imata*, OK *wok* go *mata* look]  
**uhisari** - parallel, simultaneous, to escort, to follow [MK, OK *wok* to go *sari* side]  
**uhuk** - wire, cable [MK, OK *wuk* hair]  
**uji** - test; to test; to verify [MK, OM]  
**ujirame** - gamble; to bet [MK, OK *uji* test *ramē* luck]  
**ujita** - challenge, to doubt [MK, OK *uji* to test *ita* to see]  
**ukain** - to go [MK, OK]  
**ukdau** - consultation; to consult [MK, OK *wok* to go *dau* to know]  
**ukla** - to propagate [MK, OK *wok* to go *la* through]  
**ukmaluk** - precede [MK, OK *wok* to go *maluk* before]  
**ukmawi** - emergency [MK, OK *wokmawi* speed]  
**uknuhu** - to disembark; disembarkment [MK, OK *wok* to go to *nuhu* land]  
**ukrama** - to dive; dive [MK, OK *wokrama*]  
**ukuk** - infinity [MK *ukuk*, OK *wokwok* to go always]  
**ukya** - failure; to fail [MK error, OK *wok* to go *yaat* wrong]  
**ukyo** - absence; lack [MK, OK *woklo* to falter]  
**ula** - ball; round, circle [MK, OK *wulat*]  
**ulu** - head [MK, OK]  
**uluk** - skull [MK, OK *ulu* head]  
**ulus** - eel, moray [MK, OK *wolus*]  
**ulurahi** - dandruff [MK, OK *ulura?i*]  
**uluti** - belly [MK]  
**ulwahit** - orange (colour) [Wm *ulo rahit* headdress]  
**ulwai** - wave [MK, OK *ulwae*]  
**uma** - house [MK, OK]  
**umahai** - business; to negotiate [MK, OK *umahaē* hunting]  
**umana** - of; belonging to [MK, OK]

**umasine** - cinema, theater [MK *uma* house En *cinema*]  
**umisi** - to adapt [MK, OK *wumise*]  
**umpu** - to retire [MK, OK *wok mpu* become master]  
**unduk** - loss, disadvantage [MK]  
**ungi** - dark [MK, OK *wongi* night]  
**uni** - for [MK, OK *wone*]  
**unin** - moon [MK]  
**uniwersiti** - university [En *university*]  
**unta** - to put [MK]  
**untan** - item, ingredient [MK]  
**untik** - rest, residue, remnants; to remain [MK]  
**unyong** - favourable; benefit, interest [K]  
**uradau** - to repeat [K, R *wuradao* retake]  
**uraman** - brain [MK, OK *ulu raman*]  
**uri** - anus [MK, OK *worit*]  
**uru** - to ferment [MK, OK *wuro*]  
**uruk** - mark, spot [MK, OK *wuruk* colour]  
**usahi** - to attack [MK *usaʔi*, OK *wok* to go *saʔe* over]  
**uso** - too; excessive [MK, OK *wok* to go *so* far]  
**utan** - leg [MK]  
**utang** - debt [MK, OK]  
**utem** - step, grade [MK]  
**uteme** - stair; graduation [MK]  
**uwa** - lineage; species, class; to pulse [MK, OK *uwat* vein]  
**uwan** - deep; depth [MK]

## W

**wa** - day [MK]  
**waba** - yesterday [MK]  
**wadanai** - tax [MK, OK]  
**wadar** - possum; cuscus [MK]  
**wadau** - to gain; to receive [MK, OK to catch]  
**wade** - lizard [Kw *wadē*]  
**wadu** - to walk [MK]  
**wagin** - frequent; often [MK]  
**waha** - punishment; to support, to withstand, to suffer [MK, OK to endure]  
**wahai** - standard; to establish, to settle [MK *waʔai*, OK]  
**wahi** - pig [MK *wahwi*, OK]  
**wahu** - craft, ship [MK, OK canoe]  
**wahulangi** - airplane [MK *wahu* ship *langi* sky]

**wai** - to burn [MK]  
**wai'budi** - to decide [MK, OK *wai* to make *budhi* to judge]  
**waidau** - news; to inform [MK, OK *wai* to make *dau* to know]  
**waidauti** - to relax, to soften [MK]  
**waidira** - to motivate; to stimulate; to incite [MK, OK *wai* to make *dira* to work]  
**waiduhu** - to turn off [MK, OK *wai* to make *duhu* to stay]  
**waiha** - to stick, to put together [MK, OK *wai* *hat*]  
**waihanga** - to evaluate [MK, OM *harga* price]  
**waihayen** - to mean [MK, OK *wai* to make *hayen* same]  
**waihem** - to reduce [MK *waiʔem*, OK *wai* to make *ʔae* small]  
**waikabu** - to bear; to load [MK]  
**waikalu** - to simulate [MK to imitate]  
**waikempa** - to instruct [MK]  
**waili** - water [MK, OK *waele*]  
**waim** - shadow [MK, OK *wayem*, OJ *wayam*]  
**waimade** - to react [MK]  
**waimai** - to bring; to pull [MK, OK *wai* to make *mai* come]  
**waimata** - to monitor, to watch [MK]  
**waimdawe** - twilight [MK, OK *wayemdawēt*, OJ *wayam* shadow]  
**waimitu** - report; to report, to narrate [MK]  
**wain** - liquid; juice; to melt [MK juice, OK *wae*]  
**wainguwa** - to force; to try [MK]  
**waingutu** - to destroy [MK, OK *wai* to make *ngutu* fall]  
**waipain** - to multiply [MK]  
**waira** - to ensure, to guarantee [MK, OK *wai* to make *ra* safe]  
**wairahi** - to dirty; to contaminate, to infect [MK]  
**wairama** - to input [MK, OK *wai* to make *rama* inside]  
**wairame** - to condemn, to doom, [MK, OK *wai* to make *ramē* fate]  
**wairasi** - to answer; to reply, to respond, to come back with [MK]  
**wairihi** - to build; to produce [OK *rihi* erect]  
**wairus** - virus; to infect [En *virus*]  
**waisai** - to unite; to bind [MK, OK *wai* *sae*]  
**waisail** - to remove; to exclude [MK]  
**waisi** - onion [MK, OK *waise* onion, garlic]  
**waisuba** - to waste; to throw away; to discard; to remove [MK]



**waisilim** - to lay, to leave, to deliver [MK]  
**waitai** - to deny, to reject, to refuse [MK, OK *wai* to make *tae*, *te* no]  
**waitaran** - to form relationship; to relate; to correlate [MK]  
**waitetem** - to turn on; to run [MK]  
**waiti** - word; to say [MK, OK *waitwi* to say]  
**waiwaha** - to punish; to submit [MK, OK *wai* to make *waha* to endure]  
**waiwalayen** - to compensate [MK, OK *wai* to make *walayen* balance]  
**wakak** - duck [MK, OK]  
**wake** - monkey [MK, OK]  
**wakim** - quantity; to measure [MK, OK *wake* number]  
**wakudu** - journey, daytrip, travel; distance of 30 km [MK]  
**wal** - come back; also; again [MK, OK]  
**wala** - weight; importance [MK, OK *walat*]  
**walai** - box, case, suitcase [MK]  
**walak** - oil [MK]  
**walani** - home; to go home [MK]  
**walata** - opinion [MK, OK to ponder]  
**walayan** - to balance [MK, OK]  
**wali** - chamber, room [MK, OK *wale* house, bungalow]  
**walin** - cold [MK, OK *wali*]  
**walinmu** - bar, kiosk [MK *wali inmu* drink house]  
**walu** - eight [MK, OK]  
**walungi** - brothel [MK, OK *wali* house *wongi* night]  
**wana** - woman, female [MK]  
**wanaji** - steak [*wamatji* Wm]  
**wani** - many; much; very [MK]  
**wangi** - slice, share; to share; to divide [MK, OK *wange*]  
**wangiwese** - general; broad [MK *wangi* share *wese* all ]  
**wari** - younger sibling of the same sex [MK, OK]  
**warili** - to discover, reveal [MK, OK *warwile* to open]  
**warong** - mean, average [MK *waraung*]  
**wartu** - bedroom [Pg *quarto*]  
**waruhi** - parent; origin [MK]  
**warungi** - noon [MK]  
**was** - rice [MK, OK *weas*]  
**wasai** - family member, relative [MK]  
**wasak** - tomorrow [MK]  
**wasi** - iron [MK, OK, OJ]  
**wasum** - to keep, to maintain [MK, OK *wasu*]

**wata** - to read [MK, OK to read, word]  
**watahi** - discussion [MK *watahwi*, OK *wataahwit*]  
**watampu** - council; counsel, advice [MK, OK word of master]  
**watera** - sun [MK]  
**wati** - moment [MK]  
**watu** - stone [MK, OK]  
**waturamuk** - grave, tomb [MK, OK *ramok* to bury]  
**watwali** - to store; to deposit [MK, OK *watwale* barn]  
**waumanda** - crew; troop [MK, OK *waomanda*]  
**wautasar** - foot fighting [MK]  
**wayambak** - to save [MK]  
**wayari** - drain, sewer; to drain [MK]  
**wayarti** - to translate, interpret; explain [MK, OK *wai* make *arti* understand]  
**wayajar** - to teach [MK]  
**wayawi** - to accelerate [MK]  
**wayen** - to copy [MK, OK *wai* to make *yen* similar]  
**wayua** - to fecundate, to fertilize [MK, OK *wai* to make *wua* fruit]  
**wayudak** - to cause [MK]  
**wayuk** - to ride, to drive, to push [MK *waiuk*, OK *wai* to make *wok* to go]  
**wayula** - to communicate [MK]  
**wayum** - to roast [MK, OK *wayu*]  
**wayunga** - menace [MK *waiyunga*]  
**wayuni** - to represent, to advocate [MK *waiuni*]  
**wayuri** - to violate [MK]  
**wayutam** - to promote [MK, OK *wotam* go ahead]  
**wayuti** - to improve [MK, OK *yut* more]  
**weda** - fictitious, to invent; to imagine [MK, OK *wēda*]  
**wedoru** - coin [Pg *moeda d'ouro* gold coin]  
**wehe** - bag; handbag [MK]  
**wenak** - lamb; kid [MK, OK *wēmnak*]  
**weng** - to dry [MK]  
**wenira** - floor [MK *wenwira*, OK *wētnwira*]  
**weru** - new [MK, OK]  
**wesa** - weather [MK, OK]  
**wesde** - Wednesday [En *Wednesday*]  
**wese** - all [MK, OK *wesē*]  
**wetu** - to appear [MK, OK]  
**wi** - to offer [MK, OK *we* to give]  
**wia** - good [MK, OK]  
**widik** - grain, seed [MK, OK seed]  
**widèru** - glass [Pg *vidro*]

**widyo** - video [En *video*]  
**wihangan** - gift; reward [MK, OK *we* to give *hangan* value]  
**wiki** - to know [MK]  
**wilu** - friend [MK, OK]  
**wina** - to ask for; to ask [MK]  
**winara** - fact [MK, OK *wara* to exist]  
**winata** - legend, myth, tale [MK, OK *winata* be read]  
**wineru** - surprise [MK, OK *wineru* innovated]  
**wiraha** - sacrifice [MK, OK *we* offer *raha* blood]  
**wiri** - we (including person addressed); our; us [MK]  
**wisi** - star [MK, OK *wise*]  
**wisit** - visit [En *visit*]  
**wituin** - heavenly body [MK, OK *wituen* star]  
**wiu** - wine [Pg *vinho*]  
**wong** - to connect [MK *waung*]  
**wongi** - period, cycle [MK *waungī*]

## Y

**yaahi** - inflammable [MK, OK *ahwi* fire]  
**yabidi** - dawn [MK, OK *yabide*]  
**yada** - betrayal, infidelity, treachery; to betray [MK, OK *yaada*]  
**yadiwa** - normal; regular; ordinary [MK, OK, Sk *diva* day]  
**yadose** - entire; perfect; complete [MK, OK *dosē* to fill]  
**yadutilor** - castaway [MK, OK *dutilor* wreck]  
**yagambu** - guilt; to accuse [MK]  
**yaguru** - heaven; paradise [MK]  
**yahanti** - pregnant [MK, OK *anti* to wait]  
**yahari** - ignorant; to ignore [MK]  
**yahatai** - available [MK]  
**yahe** - instrument, equipment [MK, OK *yahē*]  
**yahumai** - future [MK, OK *wokmai* to come]  
**yahuk** - vehicle [MK, OK *yawok* chariot]  
**yahuwa** - special [MK, OK *uwat* vein]  
**yai** - to scream; to cry; to weep [MK]  
**yaing** - blue; blue sky [MK]  
**yairi** - innocent [MK]  
**yakabu** - busy [MK]  
**yakina** - official [MK]  
**yala** - street; way [MK, OK]

**yalek** - intelligent; smart [MK]  
**yalu** - fog, mist [MK]  
**yalui** - amulet [MK, OK *yalui*]  
**yama** - next [MK, OK *ma* to come]  
**yamain** - prayer; to pray; to plead [MK]  
**yamanik** - main [MK *manik* pr *ñcipe*]  
**yamesari** - wonderful [K *mesari* wonder]  
**yambak** - safe [MK, OK protector spirit]  
**yan** - spirit; ghost; wraith [MK *ya*]  
**yanarik** - first [MK]  
**yang** - to breathe; air [MK]  
**yanin** - insecure; doubtful [MK]  
**yapu** - solid, firm; to solidify [MK]  
**yara** - real [MK, OK true]  
**yaru** - dwarf [MK, OK *yaro*]  
**yasaina** - military [MK, OK, Sk *sainya* soldier]  
**yasani** - lonely, single, unmarried [MK]  
**yasen** - happy [MK]  
**yasihai** - last [MK]  
**yasik** - cold (ailment) [MK]  
**yasui** - address [MK]  
**yata** - to infect; infection [MK, OK *yaata*]  
**yate** - ill, sickness [MK, OK *yaatē*]  
**yatyalan** - temptation [MK, OK *yaat yalan* evil way]  
**yaubek** - miracle [MK]  
**yauhiwedi** - stealth, discrete, to hide [MK *u?iwedi* to hide, OK *wēde* shadow, dusk, twilight]  
**yaur** - to feel [MK]  
**yaurong** - comfort; to accommodate [MK]  
**yauruk** - annoyance; to be annoyed [MK]  
**yawai** - fuel [MK]  
**yawala** - important, serious [MK, OK *walat* weight]  
**yaweyu** - generous [MK, OK *weyut* be generous]  
**yawongi** - review, magazine [MK *yawaungi*]  
**ye** - this [MK, OK *nye*]  
**yehai** - part; piece [MK *ye?ai*, OK *ye?ae*]  
**yeli** - to slip; to slide [MK, OK *nyeler*]  
**yeme** - cassowary [MK, OK *yemē*]  
**yen** - than, as, like, compared to [MK, OK]  
**yoka** - tent, shelter [MK]  
**yokabakan** - bungalow, hut, chalet [K]  
**yomanik** - virtue [MK]  
**yoti** - fair; righteous [MK, OK honest]  
**yu** - evil spirit, demon [MK]  
**yudami** - exorcism; to exorcise [MK]  
**yudim** - eruption; to spit [MK, OK *yudi*]

**yugau** - pain [MK]  
**yuhur** - vengeance [MK]  
**yukyawa** - curse; to curse [MK]  
**yumala** - sickness [MK]  
**yumau** - fever [MK]  
**yunga** - afraid; to fear [MK]  
**yunti** - big [MK]  
**yusu** - typhoon, hurricane [MK]  
**yuta** - million [MK, OK, OJ]  
**yutem** - plague, pest [MK]  
**yuti** - prefer [MK, OK *yut* more]  
**yuwanik** - vice; crime [MK]